



# IASI L2 processor at EUMETSAT: status and perspectives

*Thomas AUGUST*



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Dan Zhou,  
Frank Goetsche, Folke Olesen,  
Cathy CLERBAUX, Pierre COHEUR, Daniel HURTMANS





# Outline

- 1. The current operational IASI L2 products: version 5**
- 2. IASI L2/Metop-B: preliminary results**
- 3. On-going developments, towards the version 6**



# 1. IASI L2 version 5

## The products structure

Disseminated in NRT (sensing + 2 h)

TWT

Temperature (vertical profiles)

+ AK

Humidity (vertical profiles)

Surface Temperature (Land & Sea)

EMS

Surface emissivity

CLD

Cloud detection and characterisation

OZO

O<sub>3</sub> total & partial (0-6, 0-12, 0-16 km) columns

TRG

CO, N<sub>2</sub>O, CH<sub>4</sub>, CO<sub>2</sub> Total columns

v6

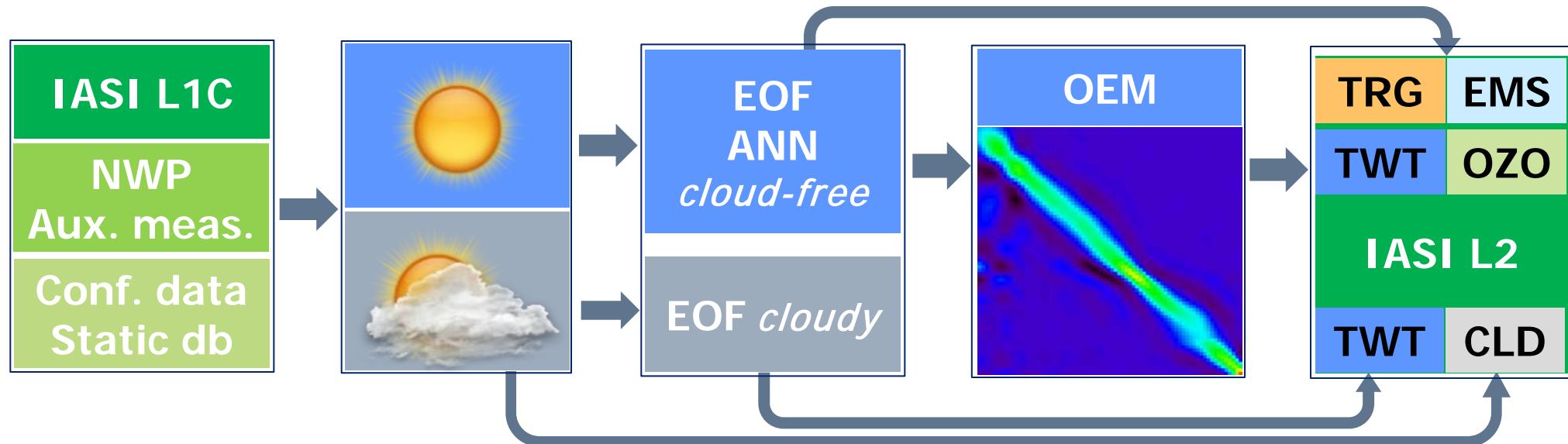
CO & O<sub>3</sub> profiles + AK, SO<sub>2</sub>, HNO<sub>3</sub>



# 1. IASI L2 version 5

The operational processor

1. Input data pre-processing
2. Cloud detection and characterisation
3. Statistical retrievals: T, q, Ts,  $\epsilon$ , CO ( $N_2O$ ,  $CH_4$ ,  $CO_2$ )
4. Optimal Estimation Method (OEM): T, q, Ts,  $O_3$





# 1. IASI L2 version 5: Revision history

Date	Revision number	Short description
14/09/2010	v5.0.6	<b>Improved T profiles, CO and O<sub>3</sub> operational [...]</b>
30/11/2010	IASI L2 PPF v5.0.6	<b>Surface emissivities</b> disseminated in trial-mode
02/12/2010	IASI L2 PPF v5.1.0	Production and dissemination of <b>T,q retrievals</b> under <b>partly cloudy</b> conditions in answer to a user request
07/02/2011	IASI L1 PPF	Auxiliary spectral database update to <b>reduce inter-pixel differences</b> in band 3
14/03/2011	IASI L2 PPF v5.1.1	CO & N <sub>2</sub> O retrieved and disseminated for <b>all IFOVs</b>
24/03/2011	IASI L2Pcore SST	<b>IASI SST</b> becomes part of the <b>GHRSST</b> (Group for High Resolution SST) project
20/10/2011	v5.2.1	<b>Improved cloud screening</b> for cloudy T,q retrievals Fixed polar cloud-top pressure retrievals Changed RTM to <b>RTTOV-10</b>
28/02/2012	v5.3	New algorithm for cloud fraction and height assignment, <b>cloud product yield increased by 30%</b>
16/07/2012	v5.3.1	Bug fix in WV profiles encoding => low humidity encoded as NaN. Very rare occurrence. SST L2P SSES update Adapted chain to M01 products
2013	<b>v6</b>	<b>... In the next slides ...</b>



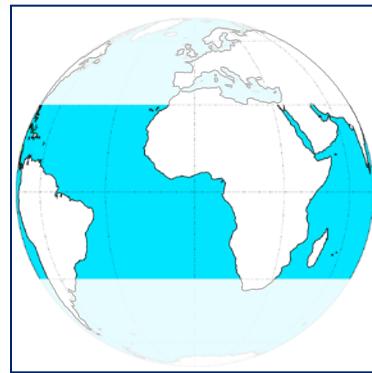
# 1. IASI L2 version 5

## Temperature profiles: validation

19-24 March 2010

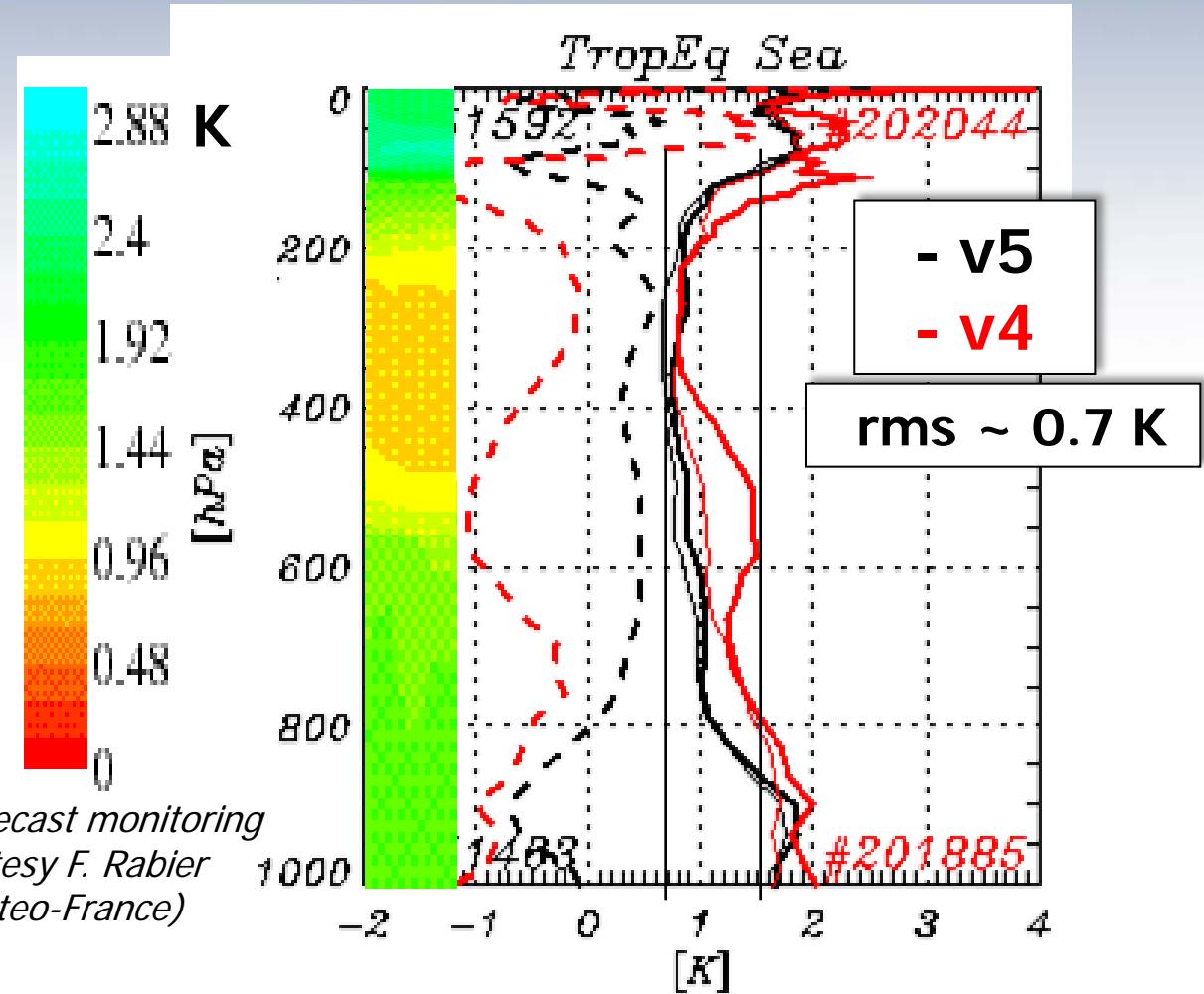
Temperature profiles

IASI L2 – ECMWF Analysis



Intertropical Ocean cases

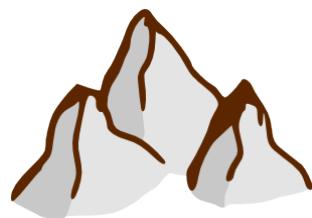
NWP forecast monitoring  
Courtesy F. Rabier  
(Meteo-France)



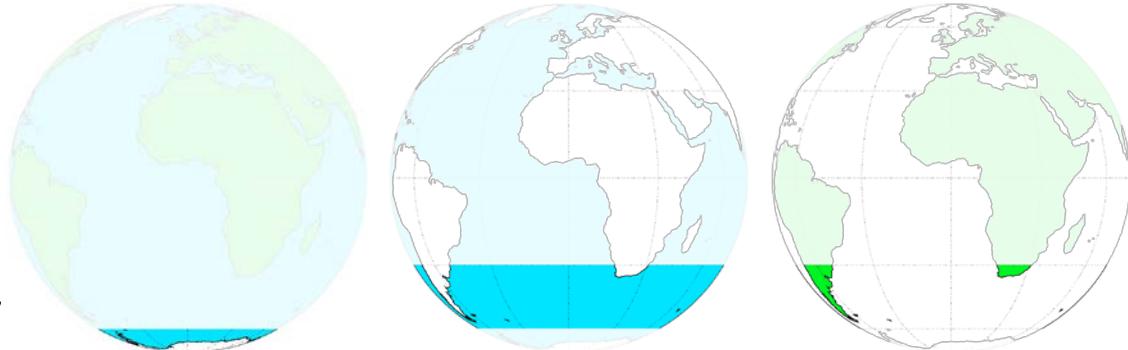
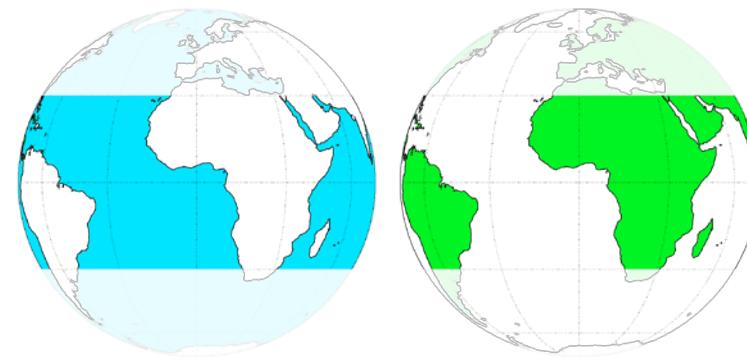


# 1. IASI L2 version 5

## Temperature profiles: validation



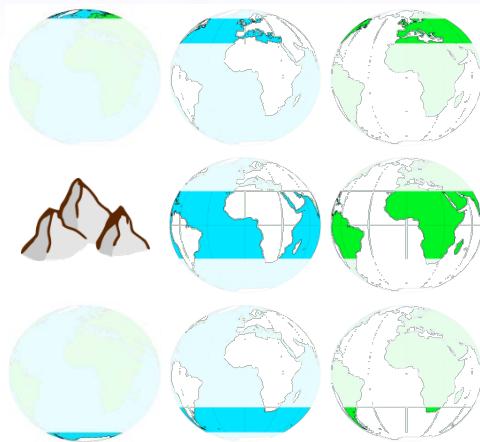
$P_s < 900 \text{ hPa}$



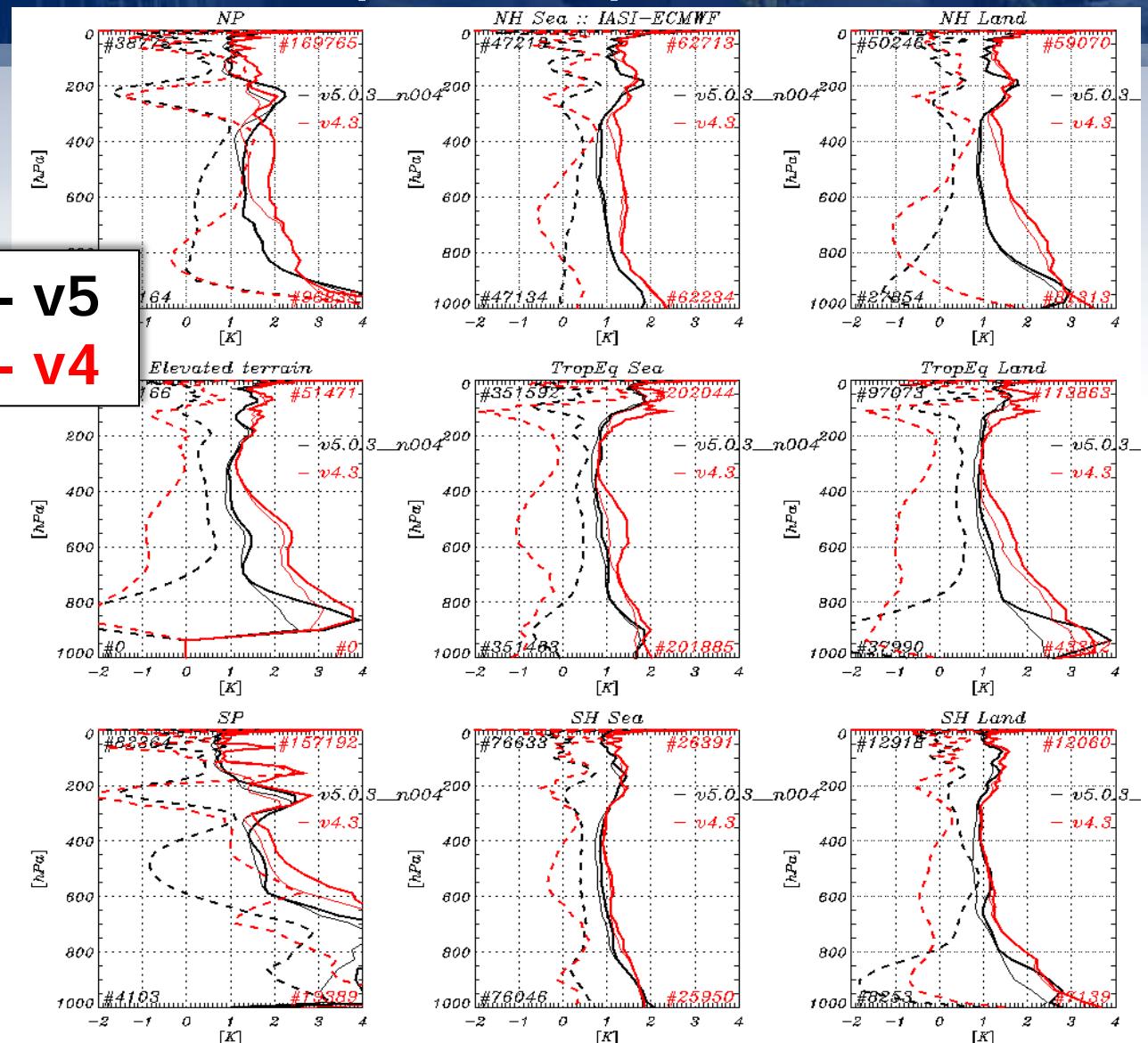
# 1. IASI L2 version 5

19-24 March 2010

IASI - ECMWF



- v5
- v4



- ✓ Yield increased x1.7
- ✓ rms  $\leq 1$  K [200-800 hPa]

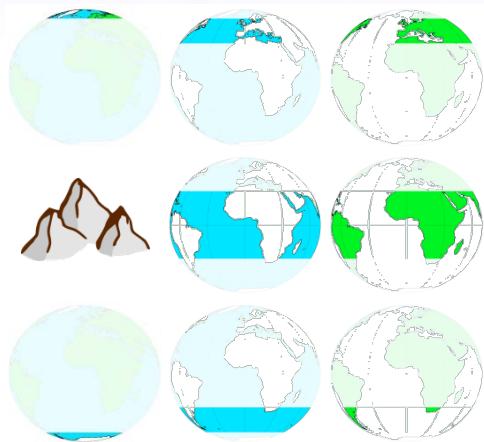
## Temperature profiles assessment

# 1. IASI L2 version 5

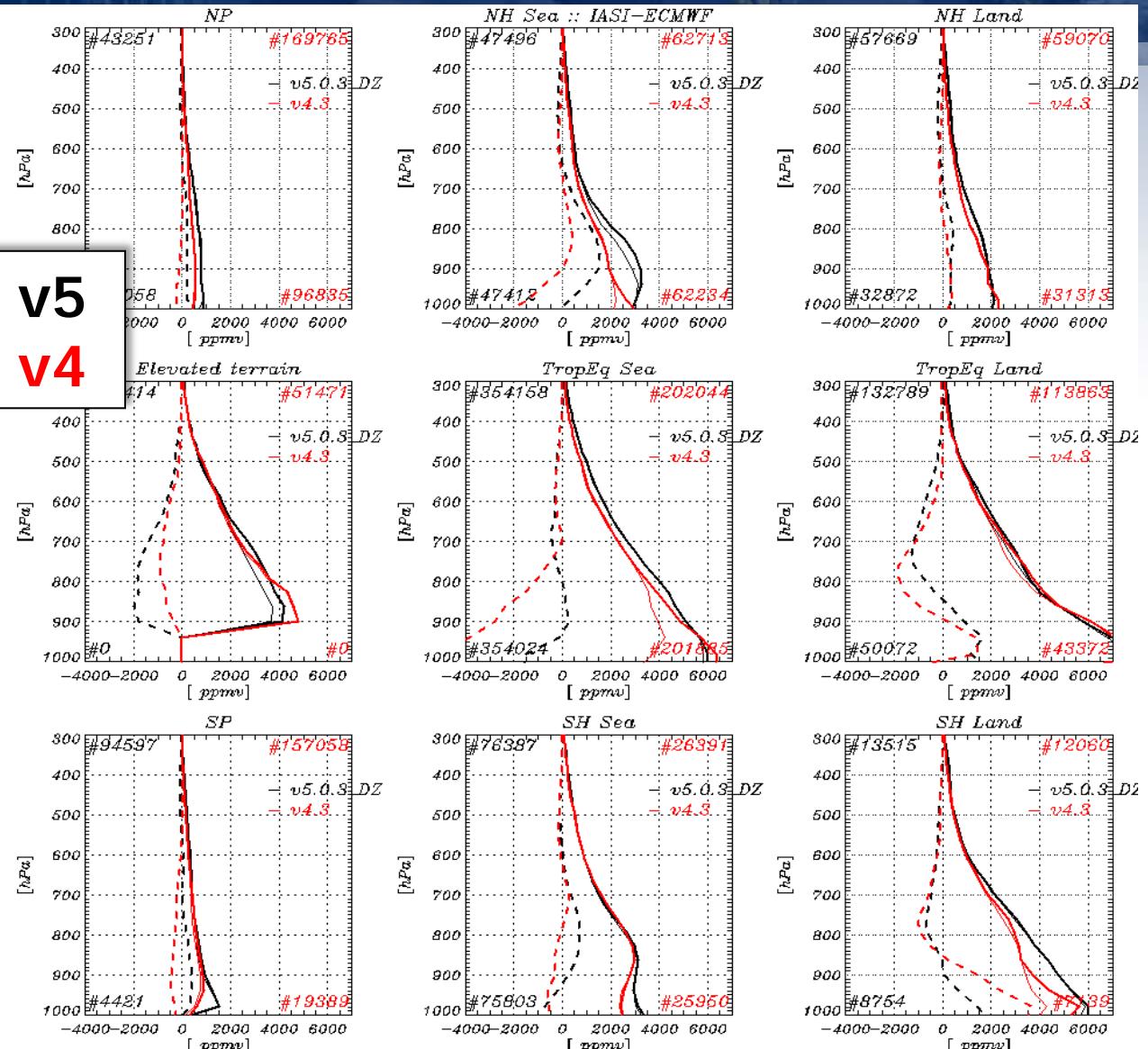
## Humidity profiles assessment

19-24 March 2010

*IASI - ECMWF*



- v5  
- v4

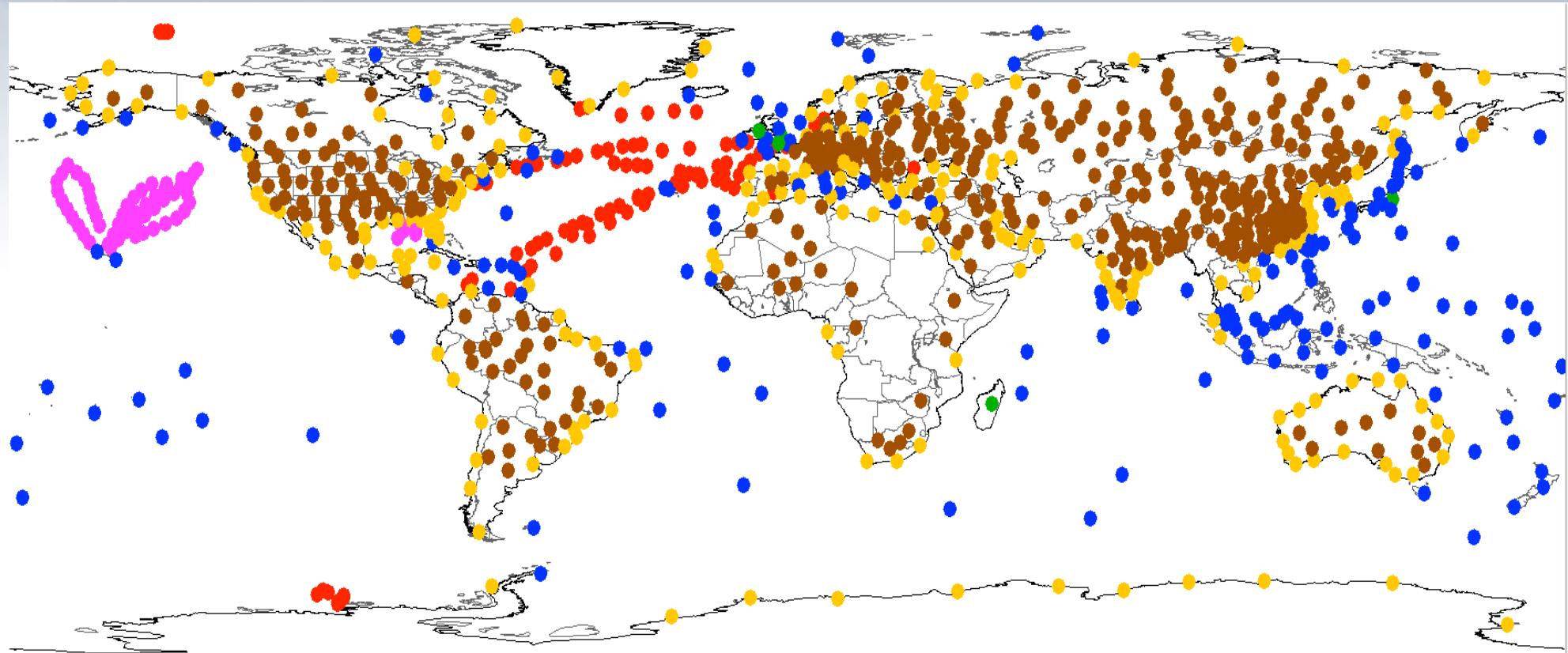


➤ Improve retrievals in the lower troposphere



# 1. IASI L2 version 5

T, q profiles: monitoring at NOAA



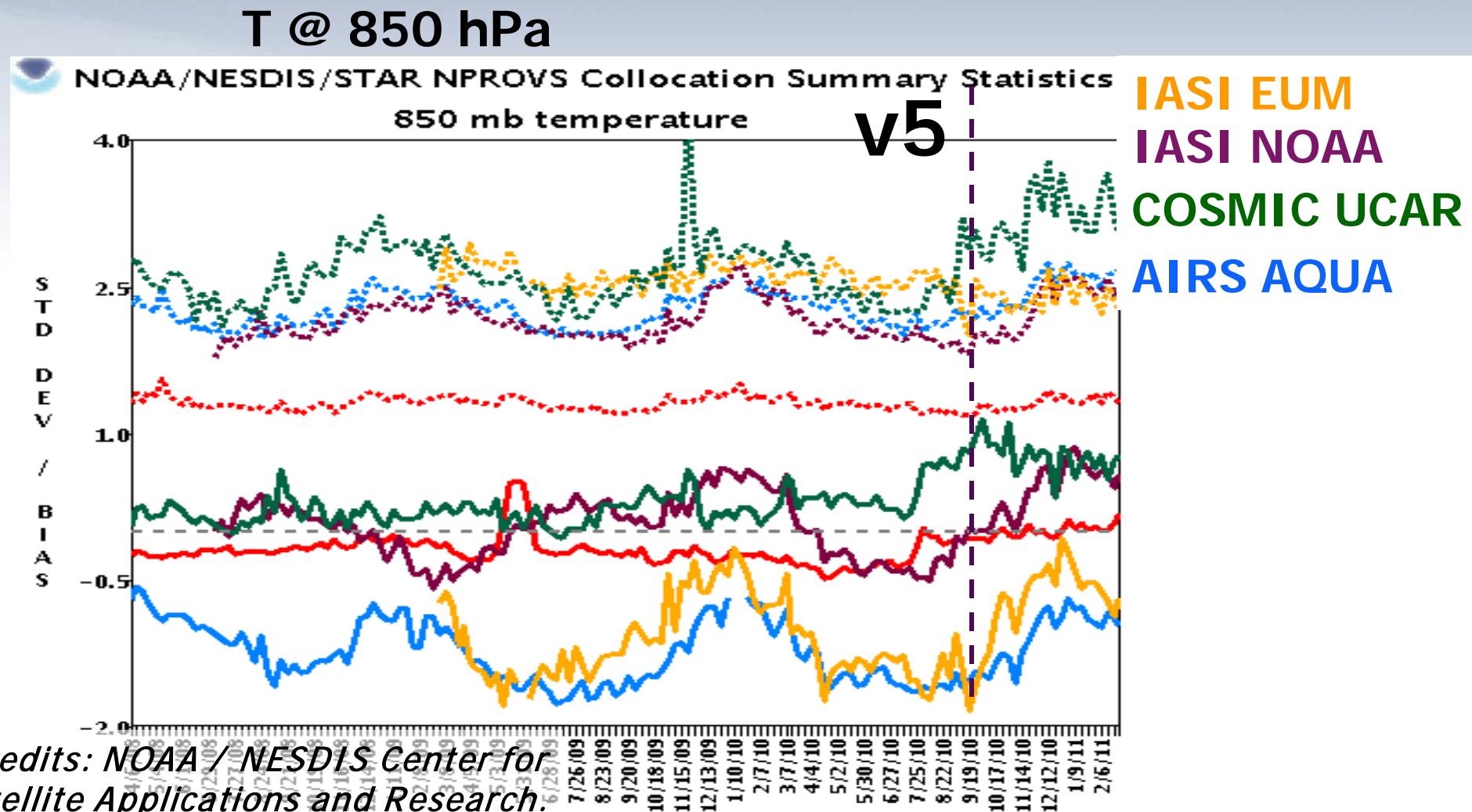
<http://www.star.nesdis.noaa.gov/smcd/opdb/poes/NPROVS.php>

*Credits: NOAA / NESDIS Center for  
Satellite Applications and Research.*



# 1. IASI L2 version 5

T, q profiles: monitoring at NOAA

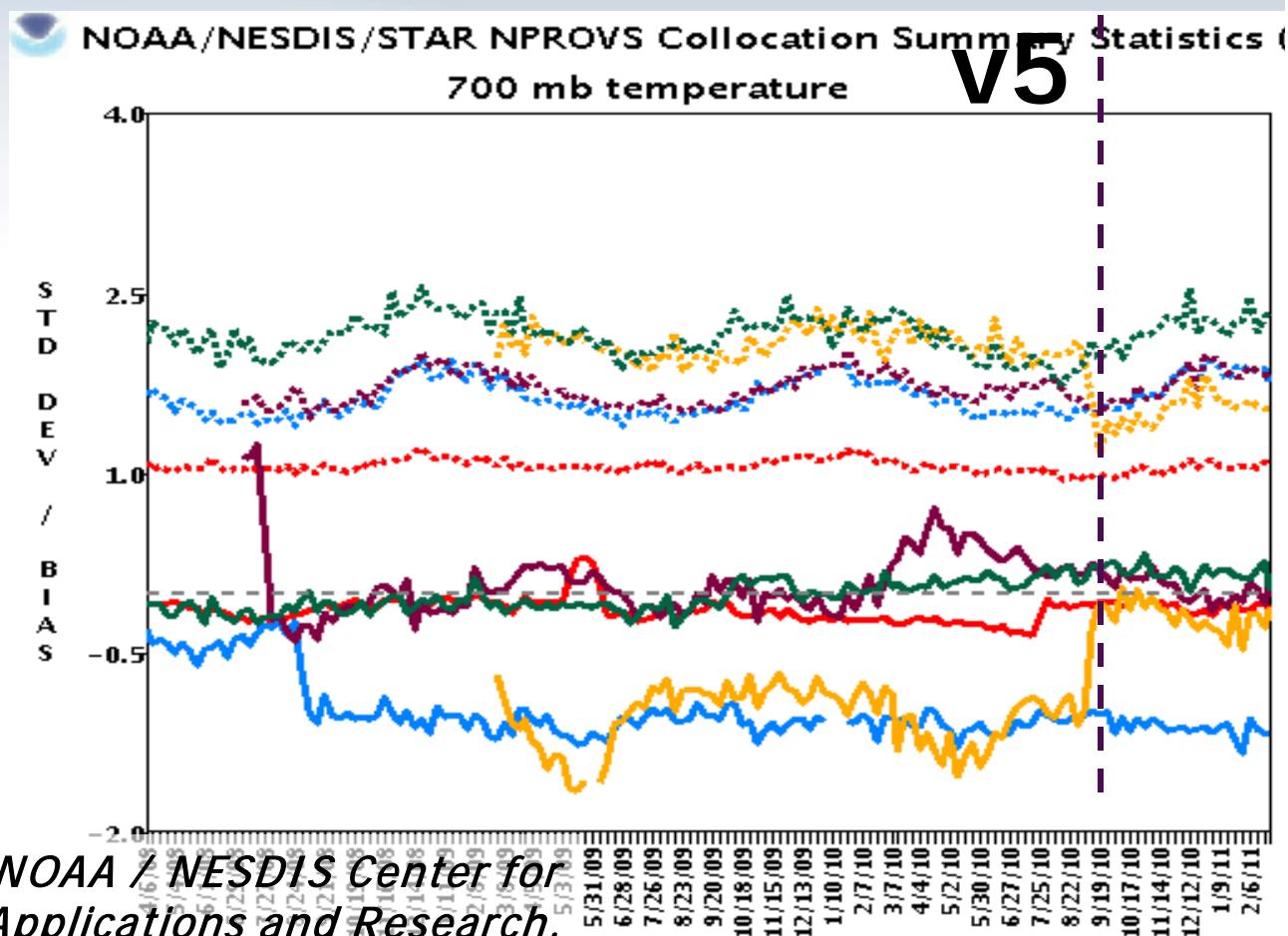




# 1. IASI L2 version 5

T, q profiles: monitoring at NOAA

T @ 700 hPa



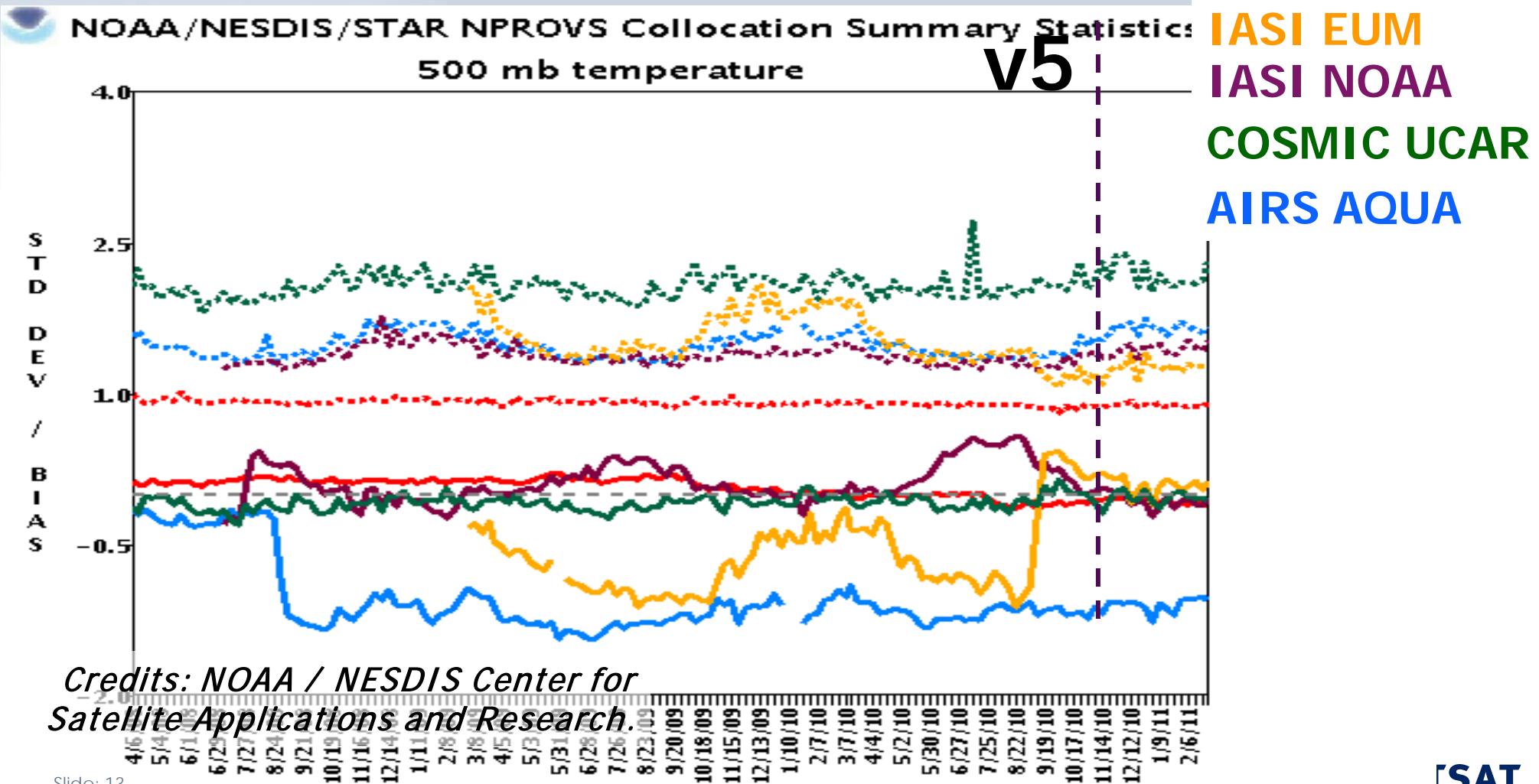
Credits: NOAA / NESDIS Center for  
Satellite Applications and Research.



# 1. IASI L2 version 5

T, q profiles: monitoring at NOAA

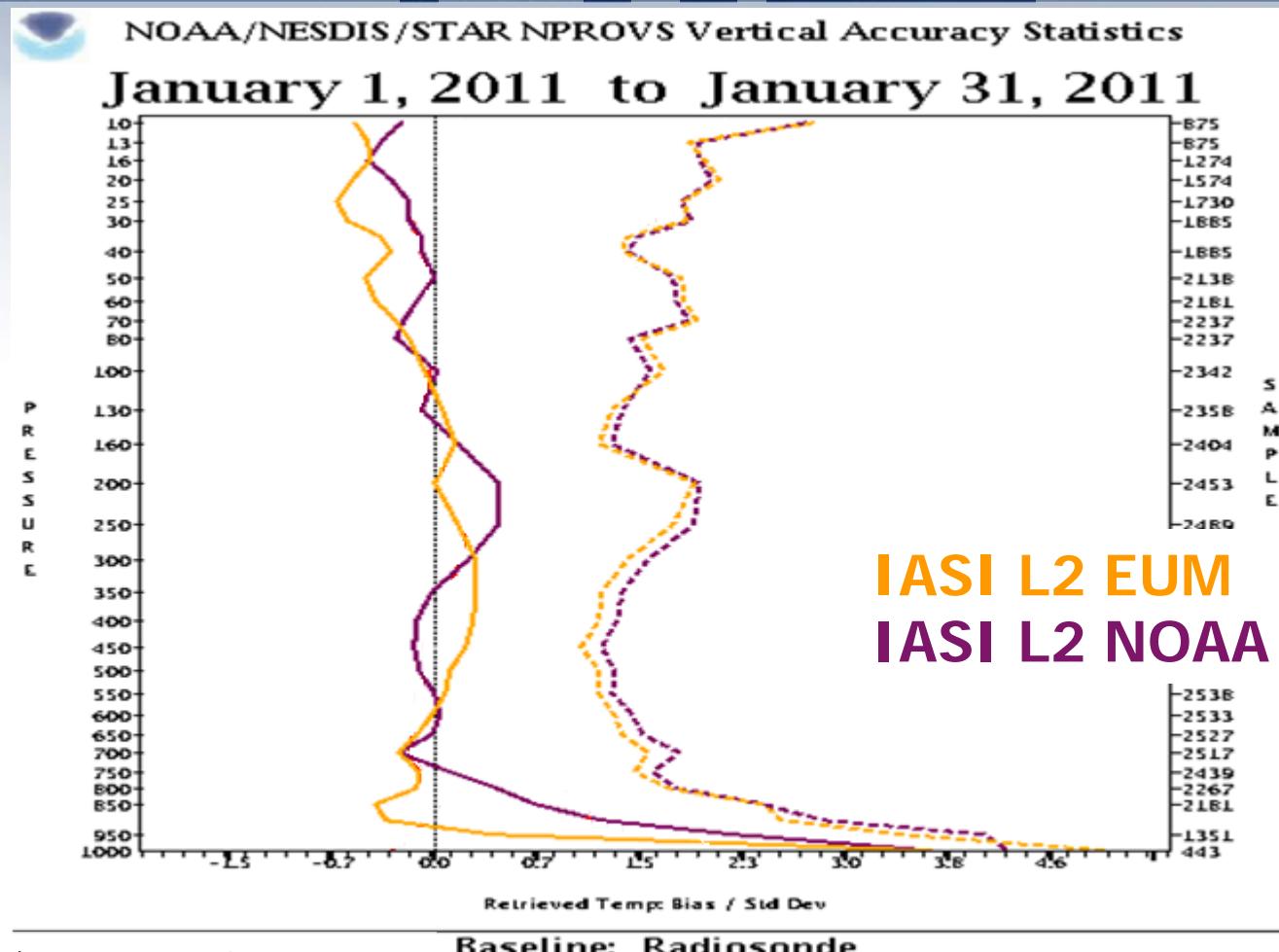
T @ 500 hPa





# 1. IASI L2 version 5

T, q profiles: monitoring at NOAA



Credits: NOAA / NESDIS Center for  
Satellite Applications and Research.

Baseline: Radiosonde

IASI NOAA

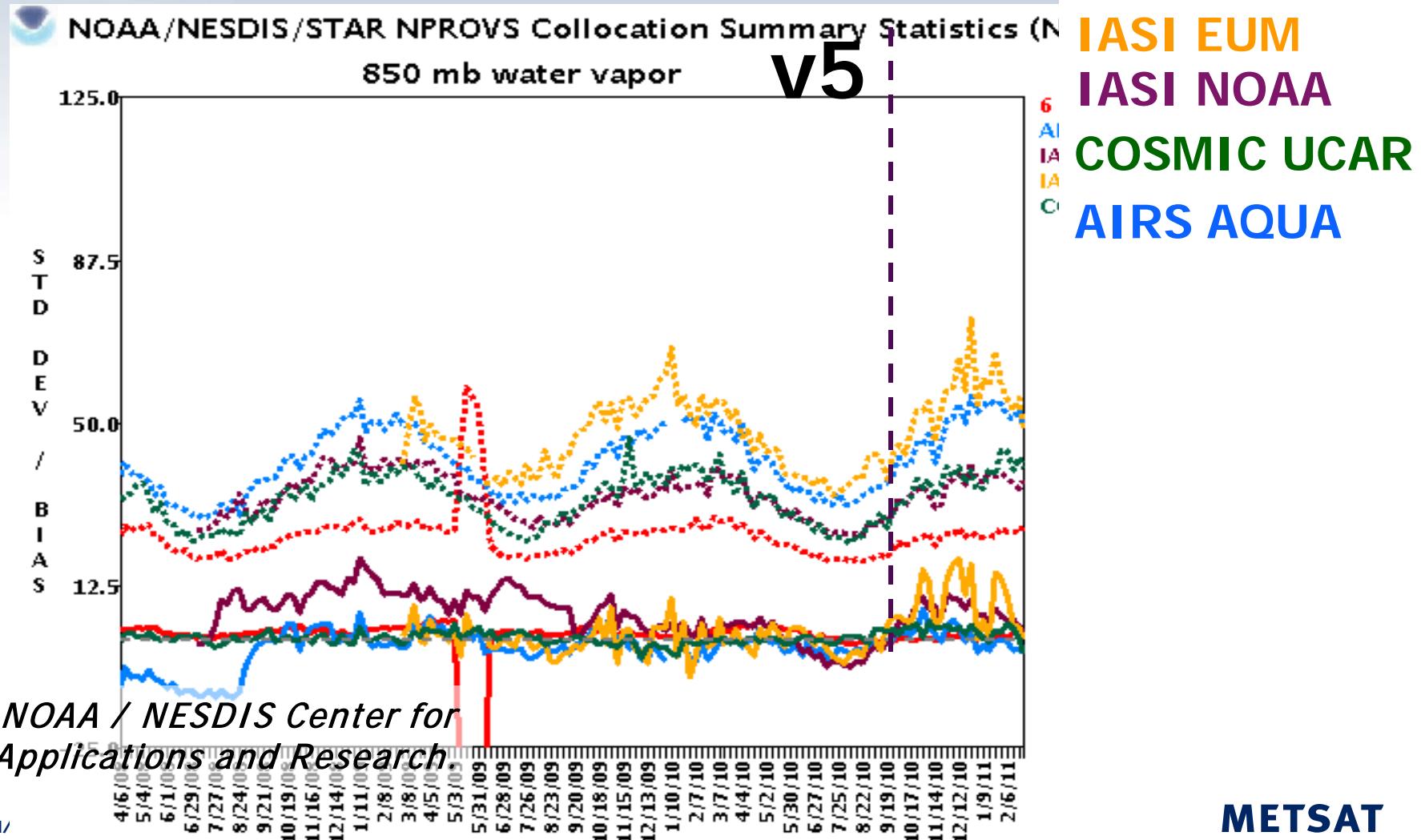
IASI EUMETSAT



# 1. IASI L2 version 5

T, q profiles: monitoring at NOAA

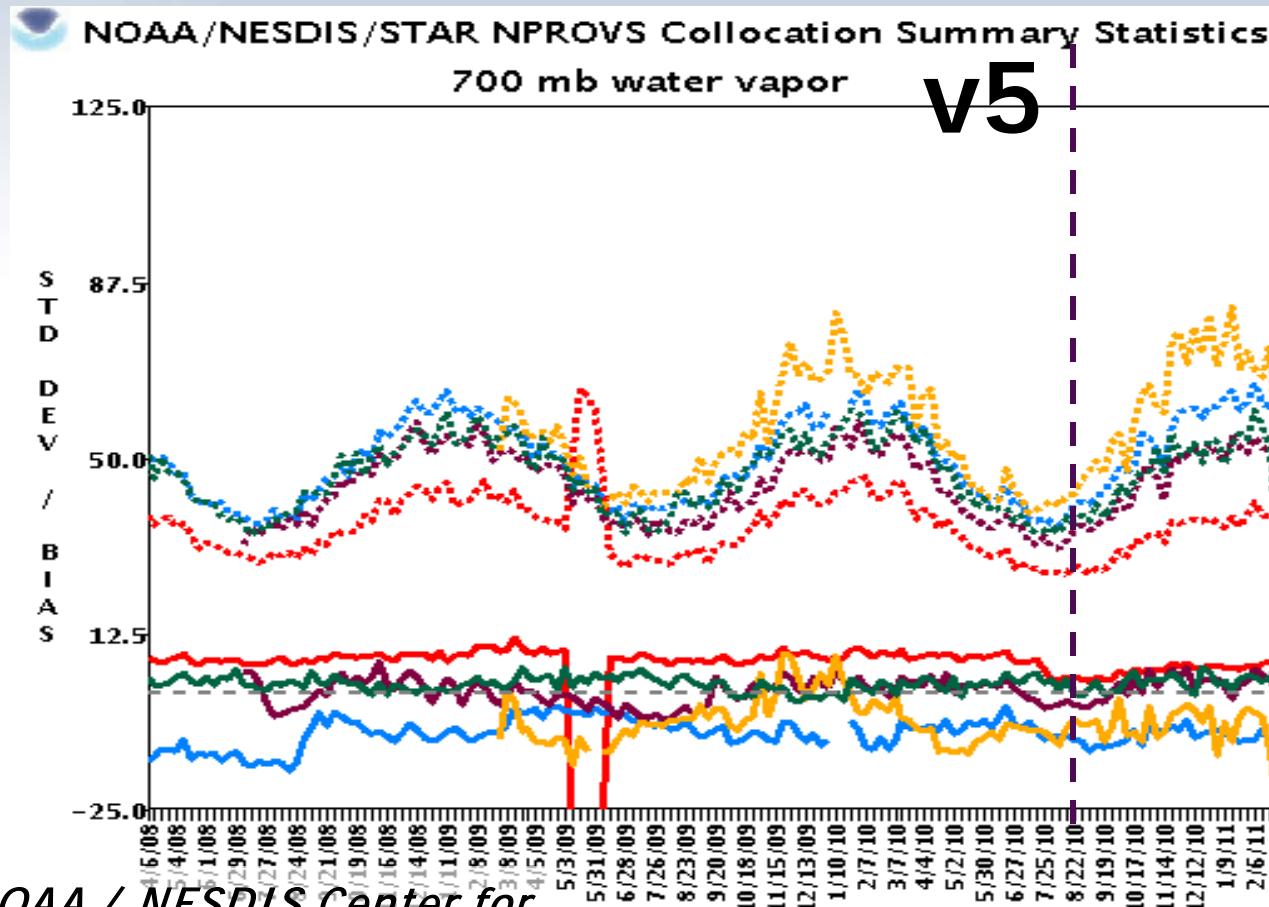
WV @ 850 hPa



# 1. IASI L2 version 5

T, q profiles: monitoring at NOAA

WV @ 700 hPa



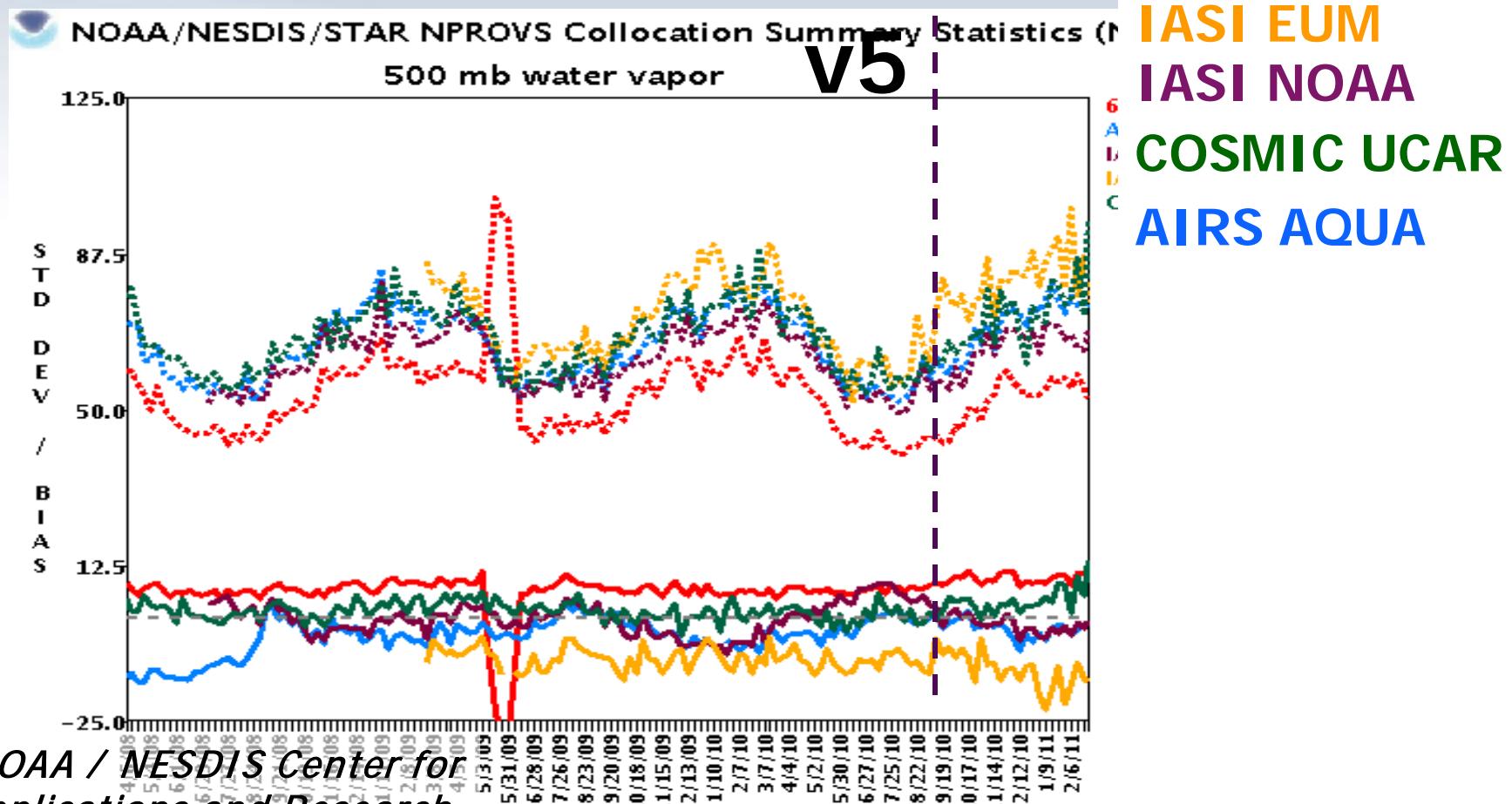
Credits: NOAA / NESDIS Center for  
Satellite Applications and Research.



# 1. IASI L2 version 5

T, q profiles: monitoring at NOAA

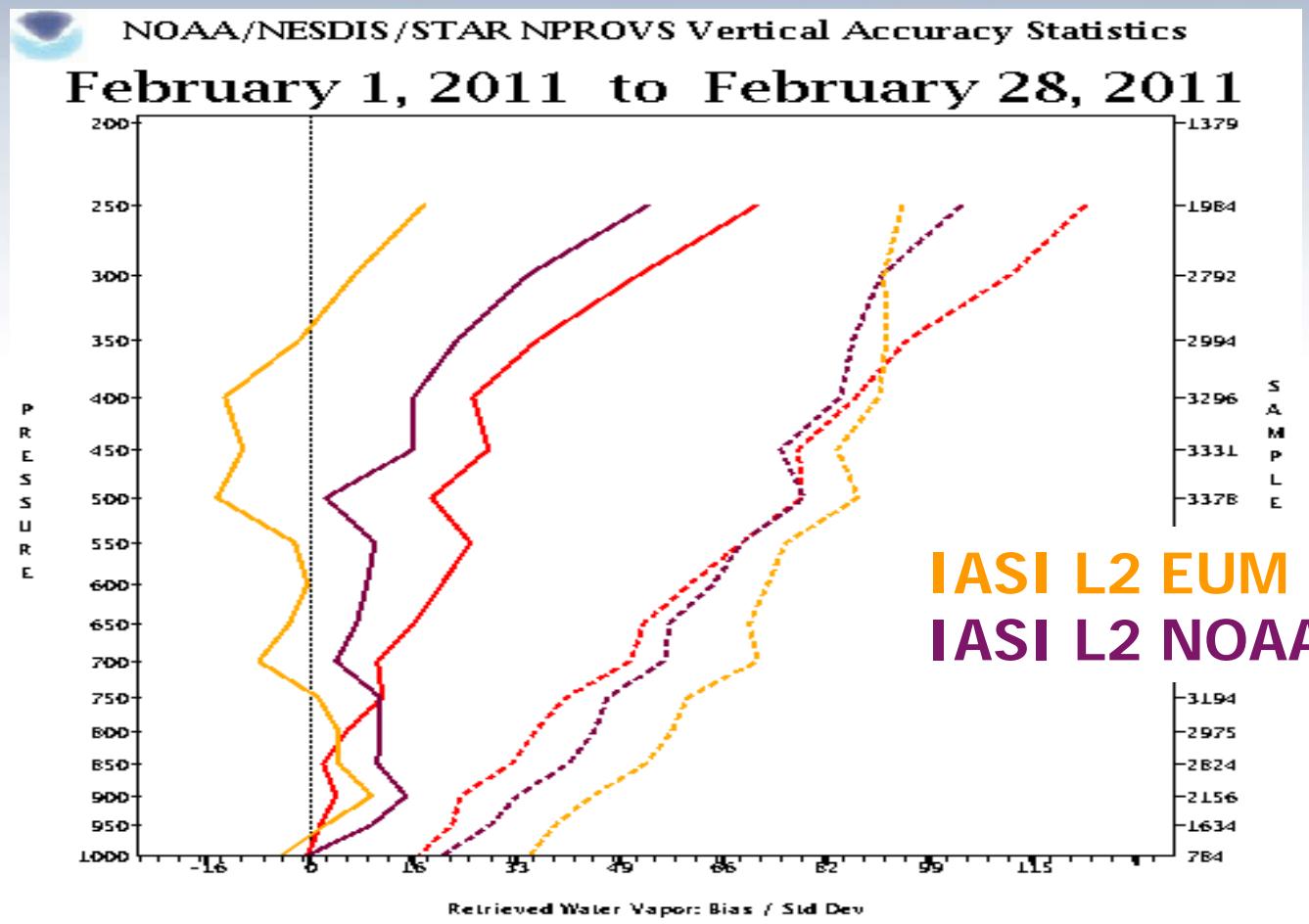
WV @ 500 hPa





# 1. IASI L2 version 5

T, q profiles: monitoring at NOAA



Credits: NOAA / NESDIS Center for  
Satellite Applications and Research.

IASI NOAA

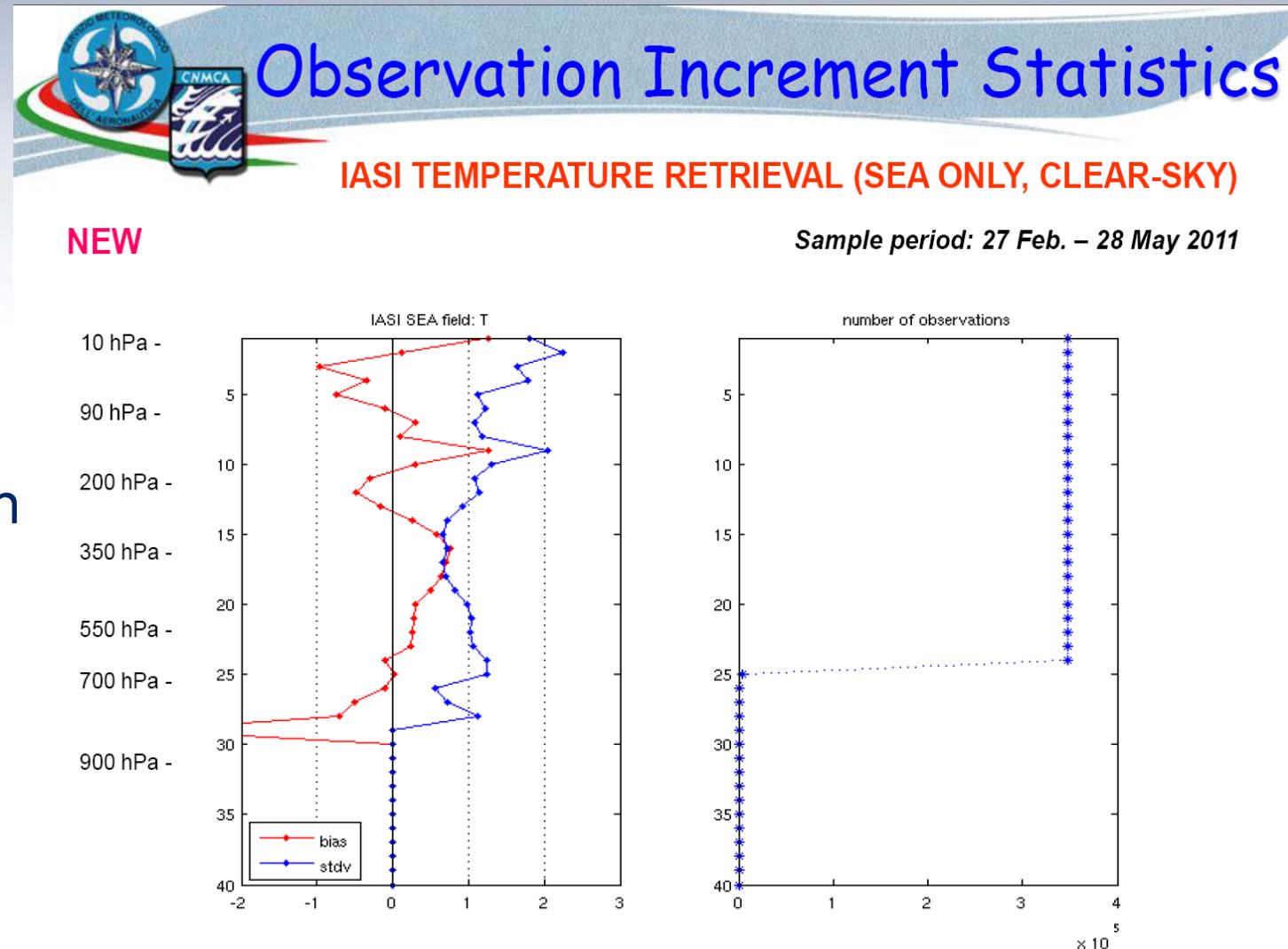
IASI EUMETSAT

# 1. IASI L2 version 5

## T profiles: monitoring at CNMCA

- IASI L2 products monitored since 2007 @ CNMCA
- Performances with v5 confirmed

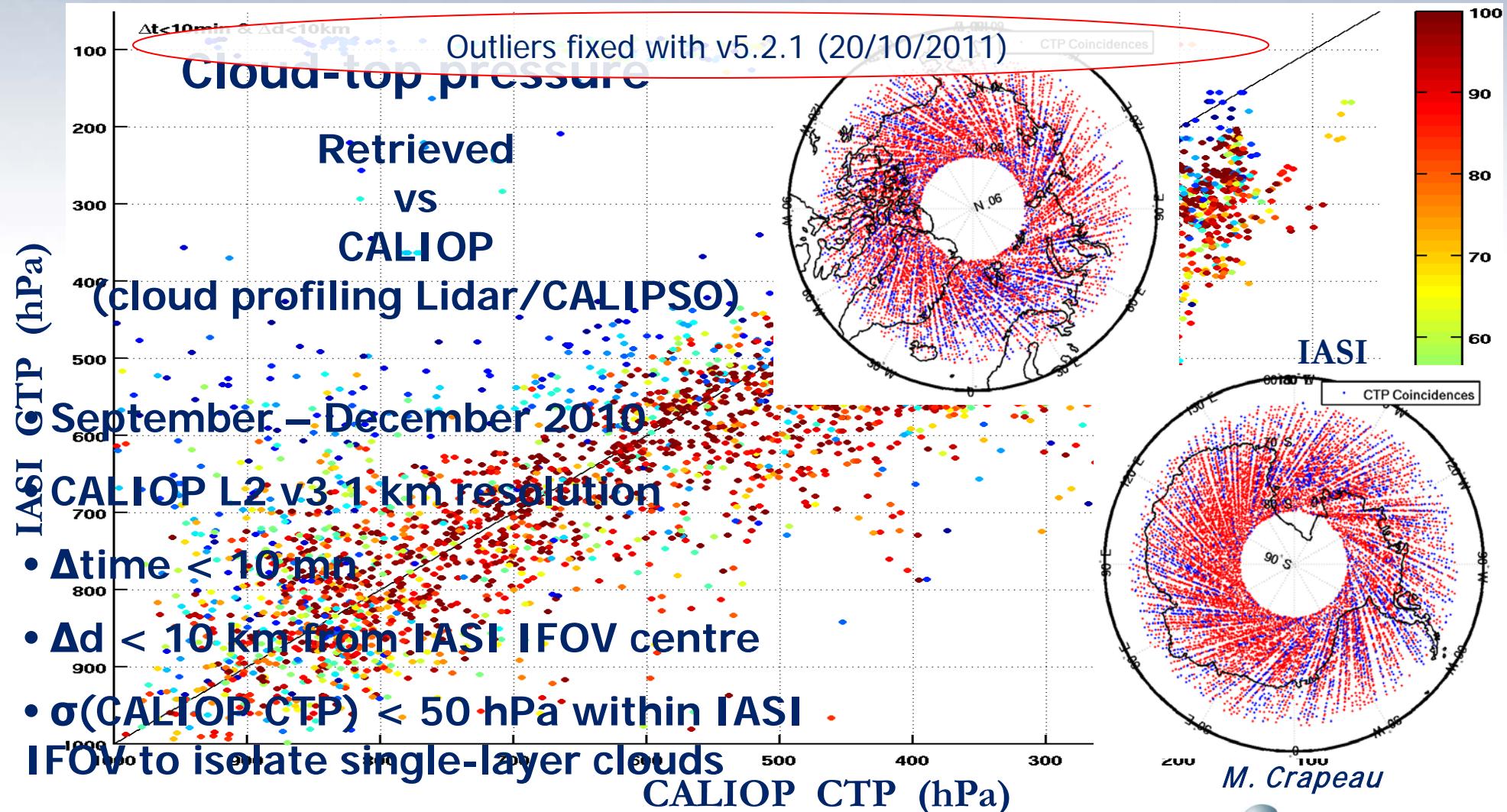
Courtesy of  
**A.Vocino**  
(CNMCA)





# 1. IASI L2 version 5

The cloud-top pressure



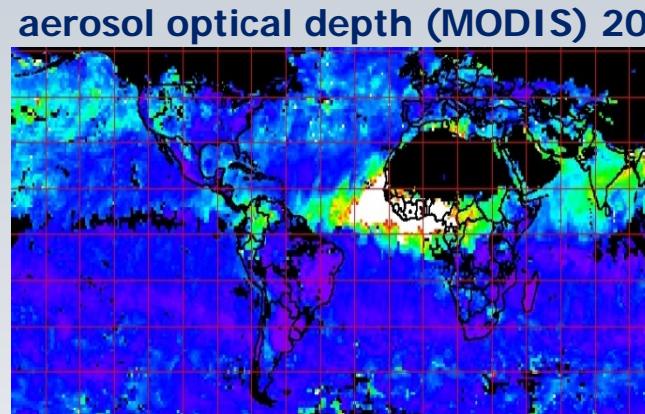
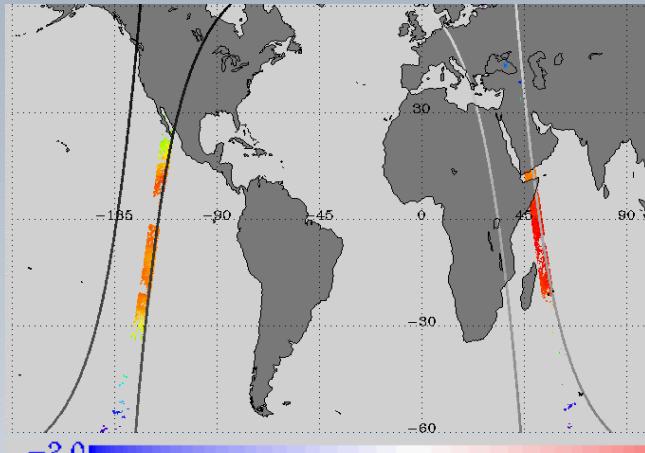


# 1. IASI L2 version 5

## Sea Surface Temperature

19-24 March 2010

AATSR – IASI (v5)

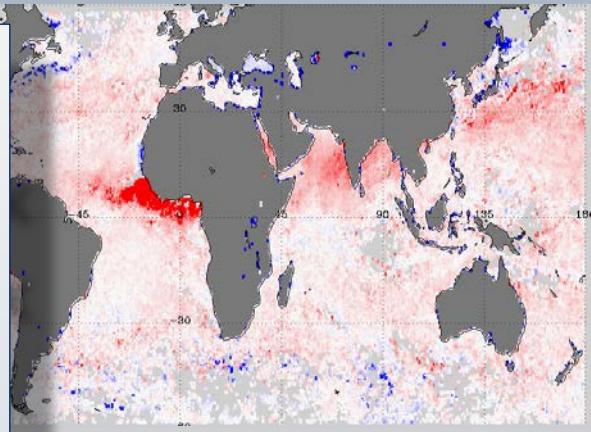


ECMWF - IASI

*Global figures*

**Cold bias: 0.4 K**

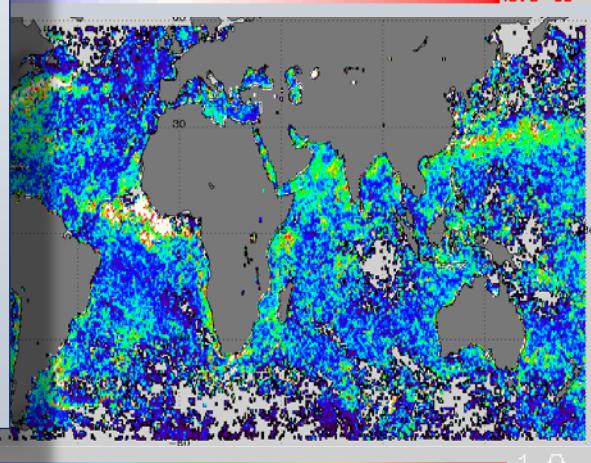
$\sigma \sim 0.4 \text{ K}$



*Outside aerosol areas*

**Cold bias: 0.25 K**

$\sigma < 0.3 \text{ K}$



*Monitored with buoys*  
**IASI L2P SST**  
*Part of the GHRSSST project*

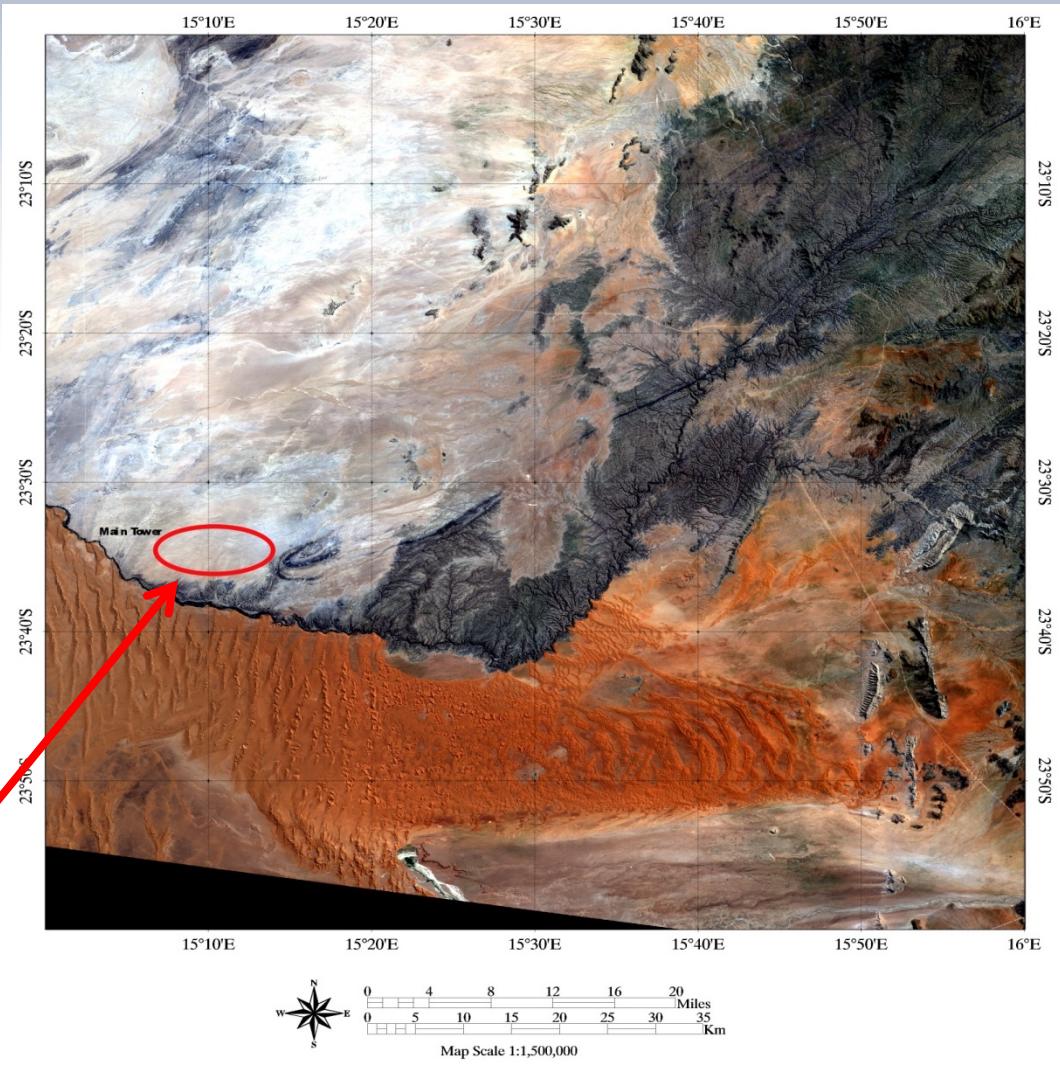
# 1. IASI L2 version 5

## LST vs. *in situ* measurements

LST  
Retrieved  
vs  
*in situ* measurements

IR radiometers measuring ground and sky brightness temperature from 9.6 to 11.5  $\mu\text{m}$ , operated by Folke Olesen and Frank Goettsche (IMK/KIT)

3 validation sites:  
Evora (Portugal), Gobabeb  
and RMZ-farm (Namibia)





# 1. IASI L2 version 5

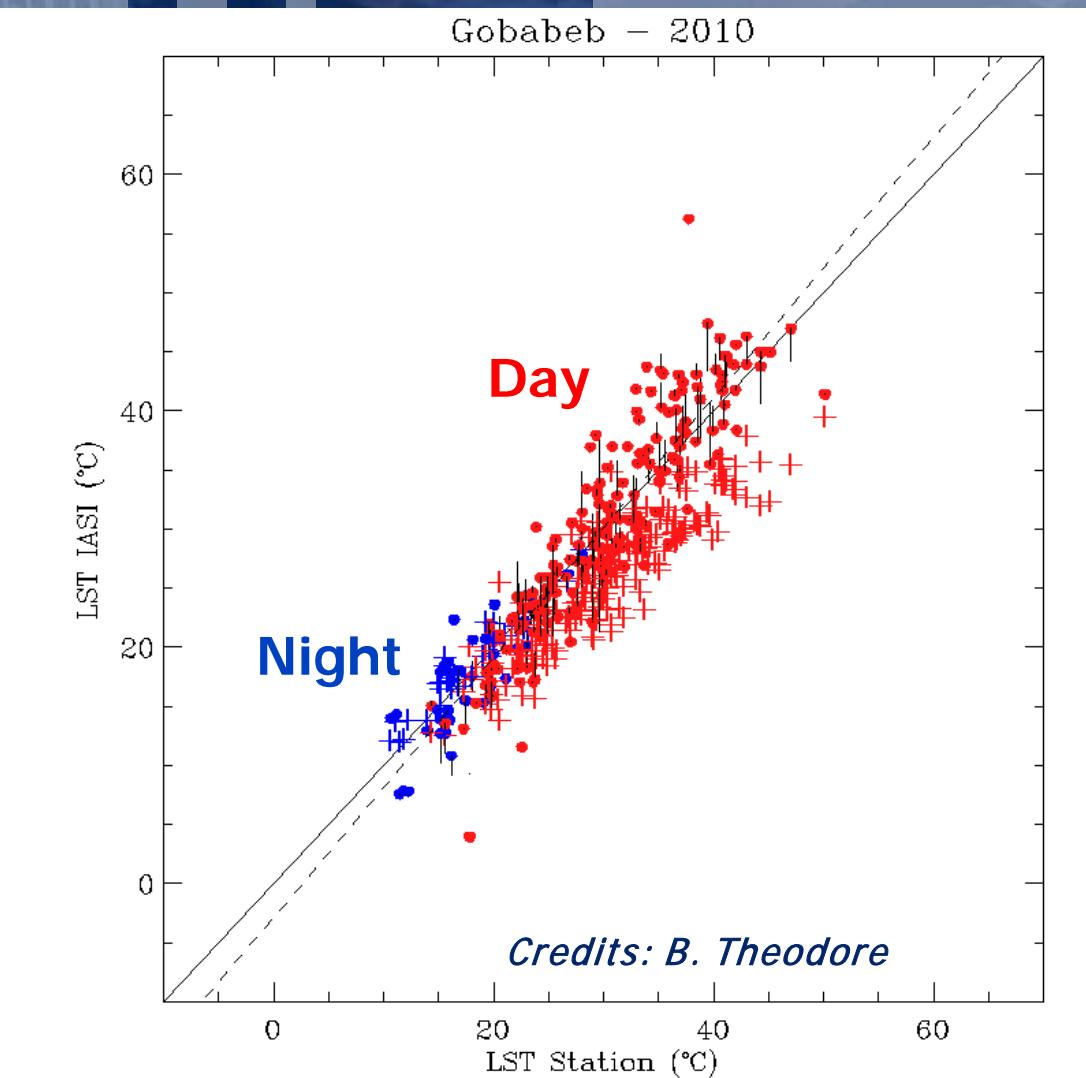
LST vs. *in situ* measurements

LST  
Retrieved  
vs  
*in situ* measurements

Gobabeb (Namib desert)

405 m asl

- IASI L2
- ✚ ECMWF





# 1. IASI L2 version 5

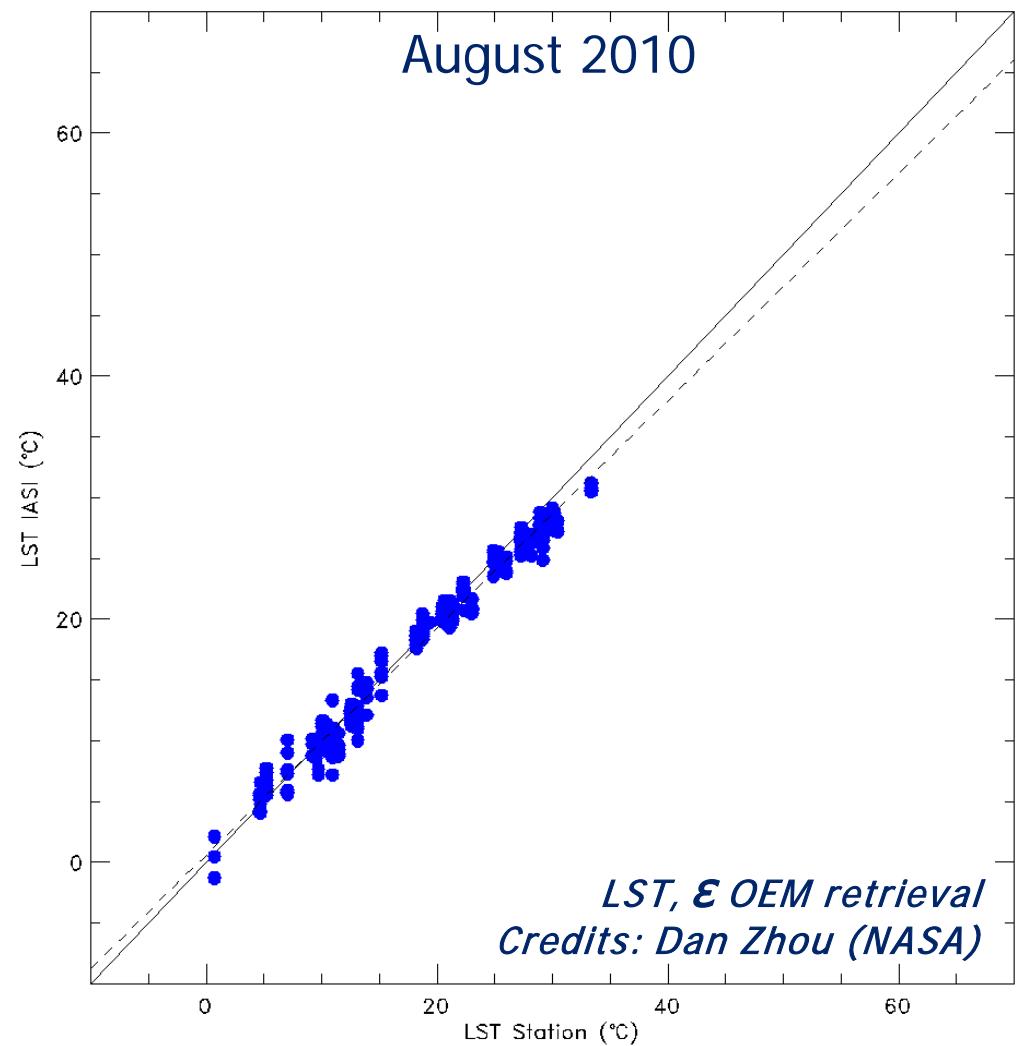
LST vs. *in situ* measurements

LST  
Retrieved  
vs  
*in situ* measurements

RMZ-Farm (Namibia)

1360 m asl

- IASI L2
- ✚ ECMWF





# 1. IASI L2 version 5

LST vs. *in situ* measurements

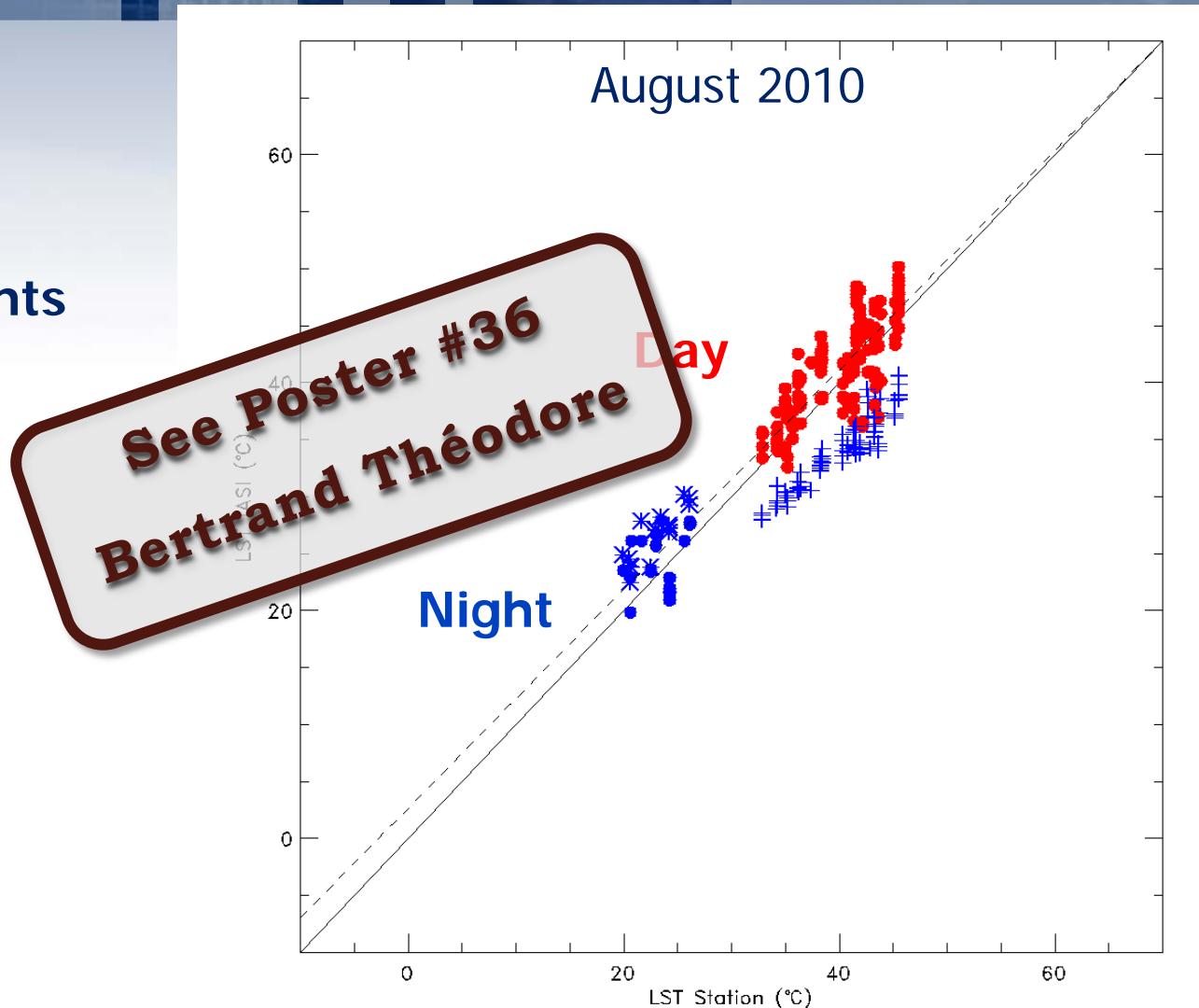
LST  
Retrieved  
vs  
*in situ* measurements

Evora (Portugal)

300 m asl

IASI L2

ECMWF



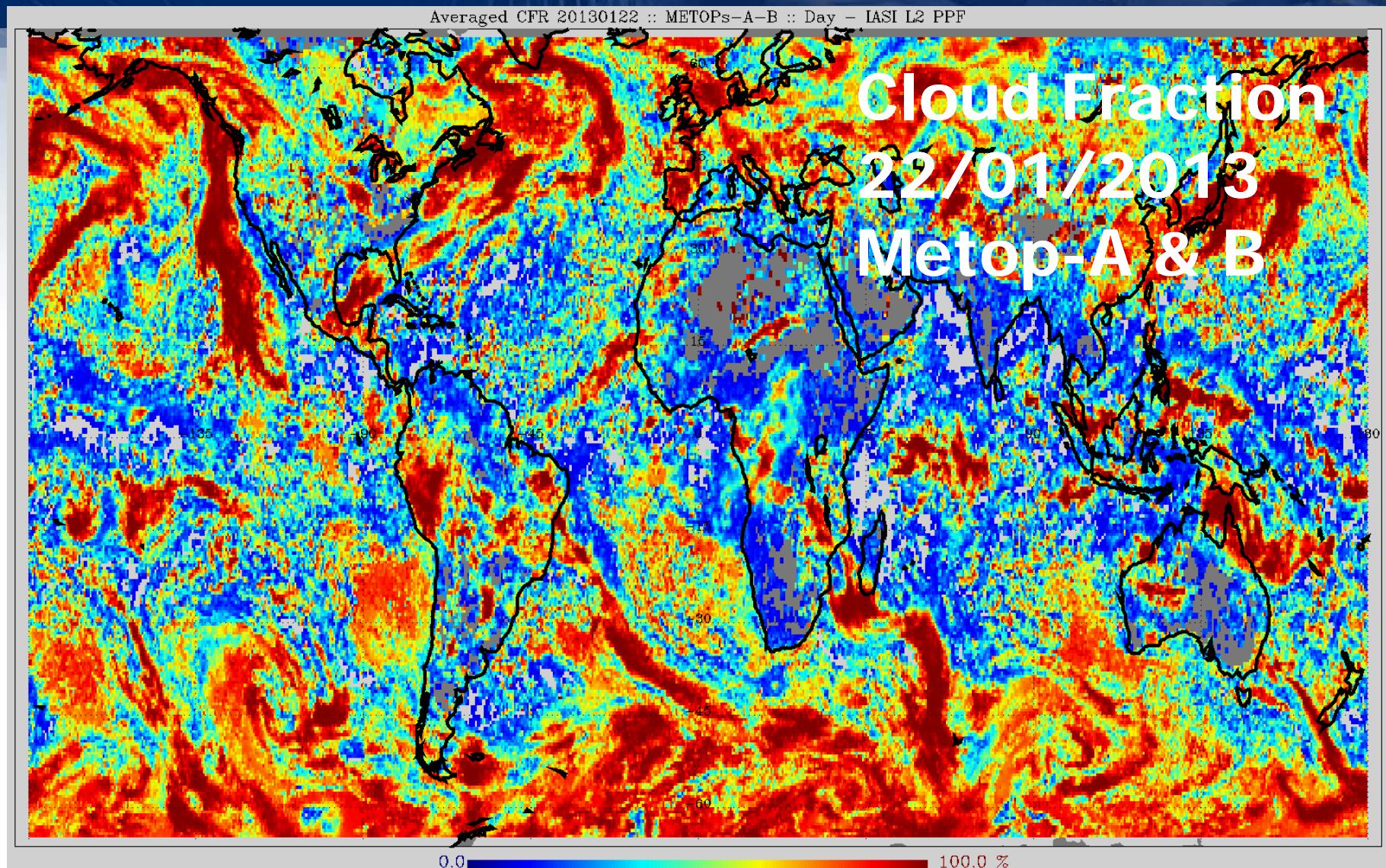


# Outline

1. The current operational IASI L2 products: version 5
2. IASI L2/Metop-B: preliminary results
3. On-going developments, towards the version 6

## 2. IASI L2 / Metop-B

## Self-consistency checks

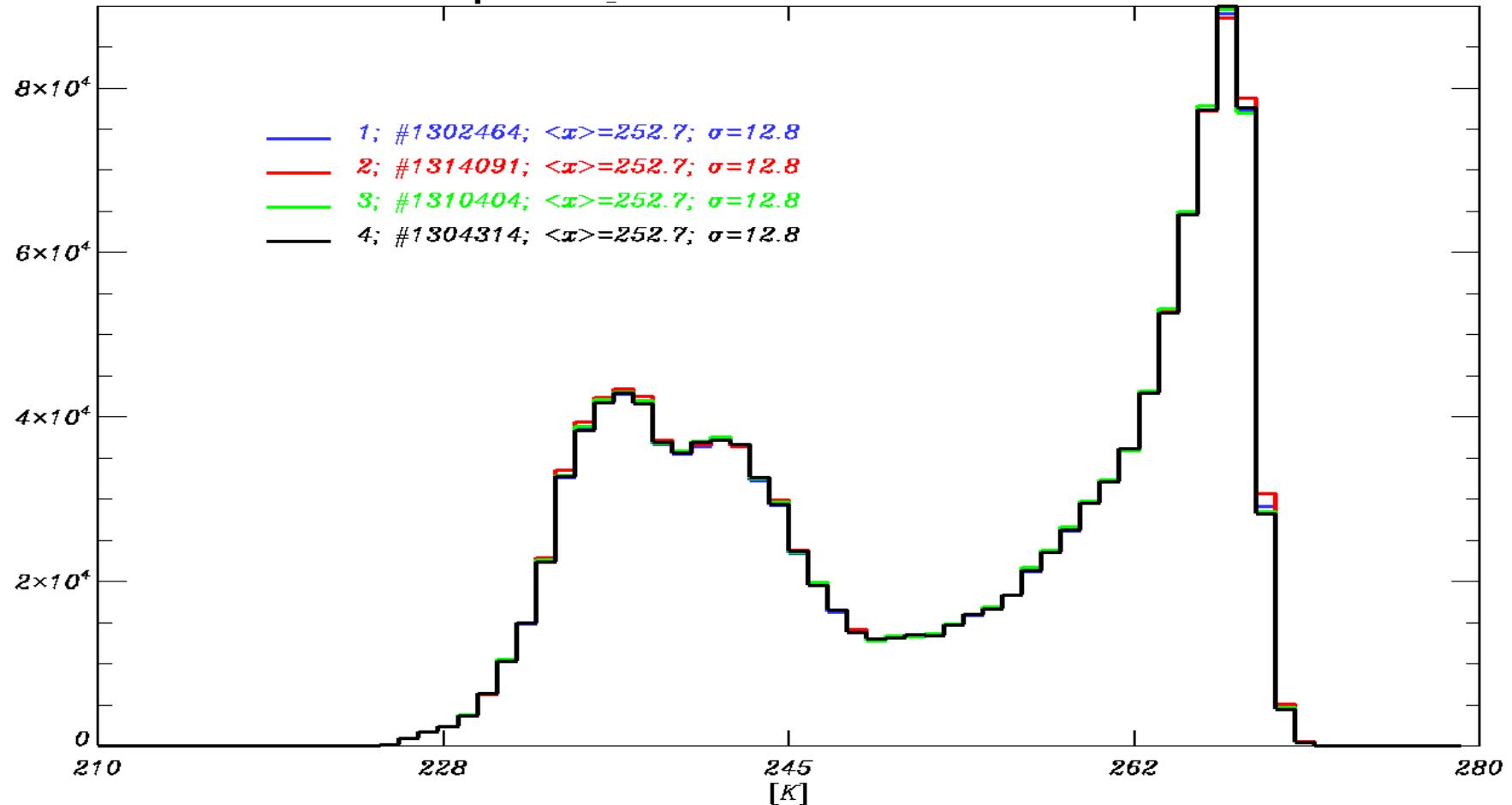




## 2. IASI L2 / Metop-B

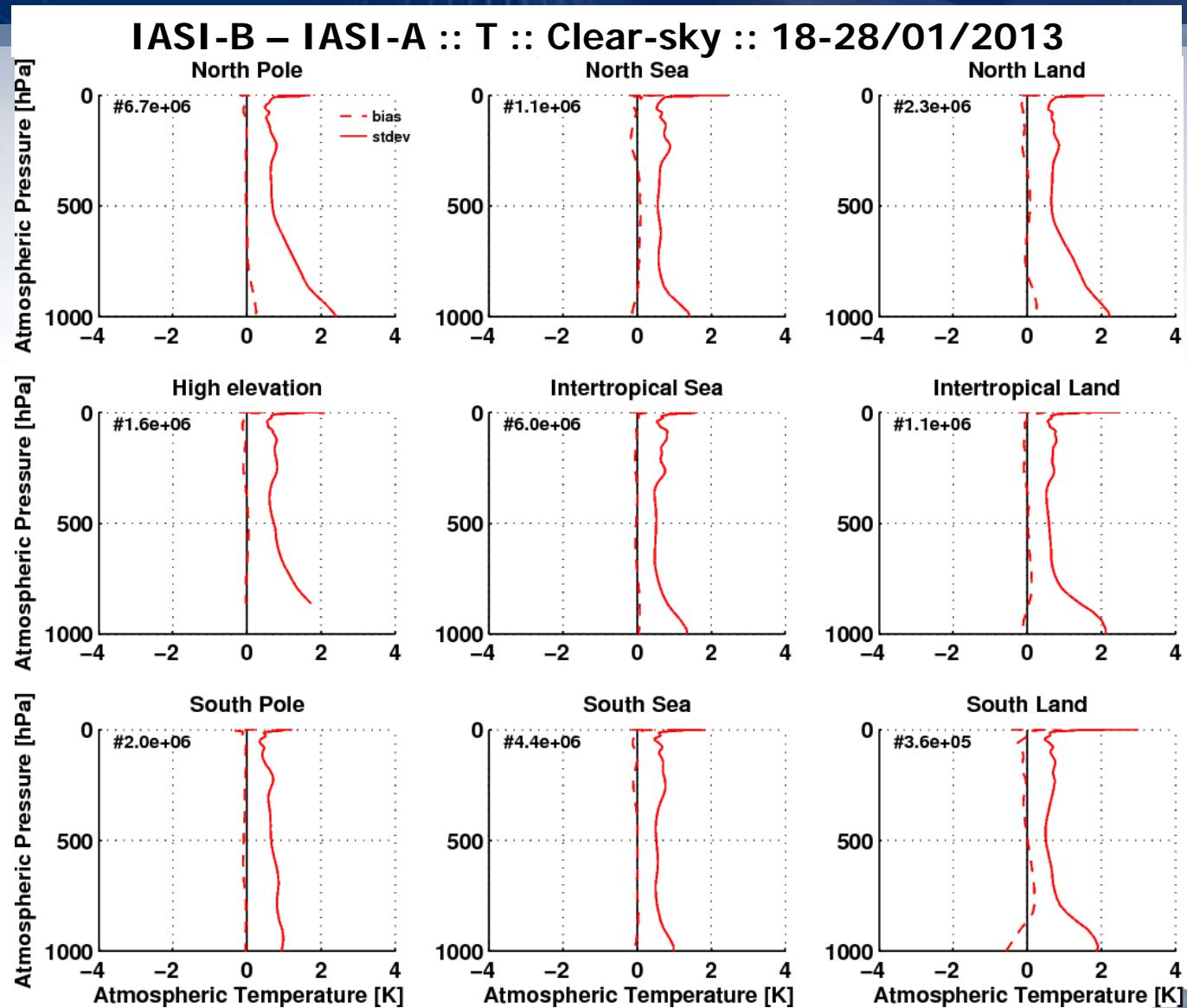
## Self-consistency checks

Inter-pixel consistency  
Retrieved Temperature @500hPa :: M01 :: 18-30/01/2013



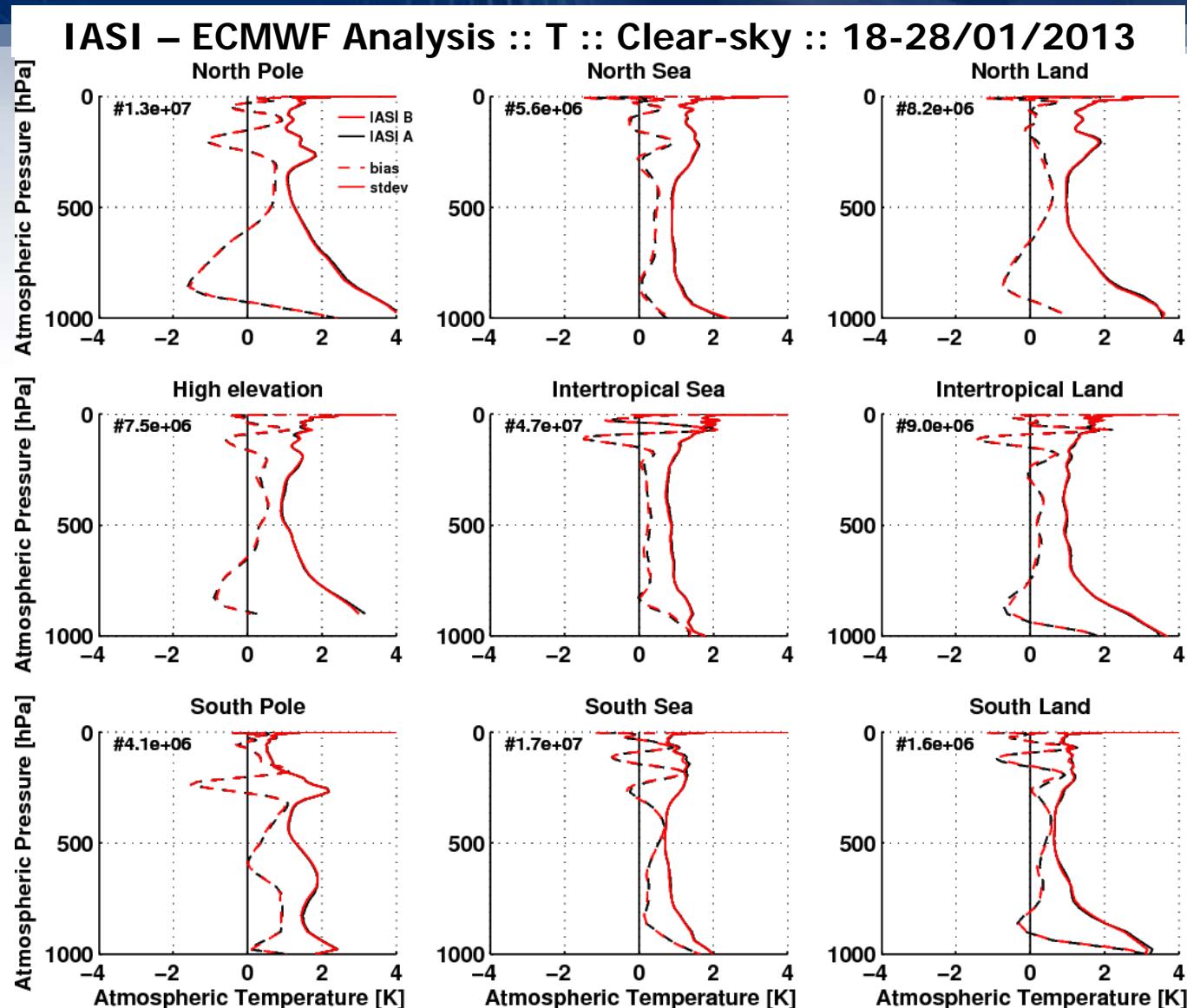
## 2. IASI L2 / Metop-B

Metop-B vs Metop-A



## 2. IASI L2 / Metop-B

## Assessment against ECMWF





# Outline

1. The current operational IASI L2 products: version 5
2. IASI L2/Metop-B: preliminary results
3. On-going developments, towards the version 6



### 3. Current developments

### Routine IASI L2 monitoring

Ozone difference

Credits: Dorothée Coppens

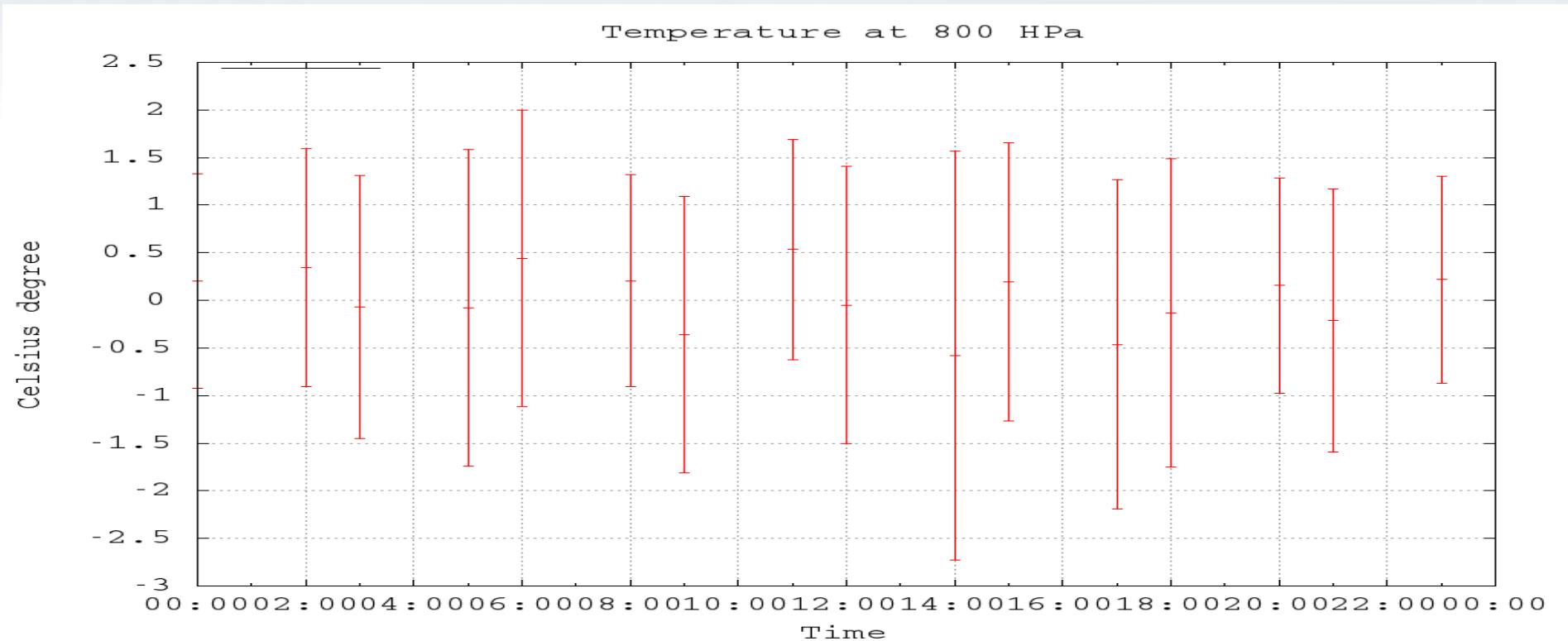
- Time series for Temperature & Humidity departures at 200, 500, 800, 980 hPa and the surface temperature
- Temperature and humidity departures statistics
- Generation of L3 maps and daily/weekly/monthly departure maps ( $O_3$ , SST ...)
- Daily Report generated every morning and will be available soon on  
<http://oiswww.eumetsat.org/epsreports/html/index.php?instrument=IASI>

### 3. Current developments

### Routine IASI L2 monitoring



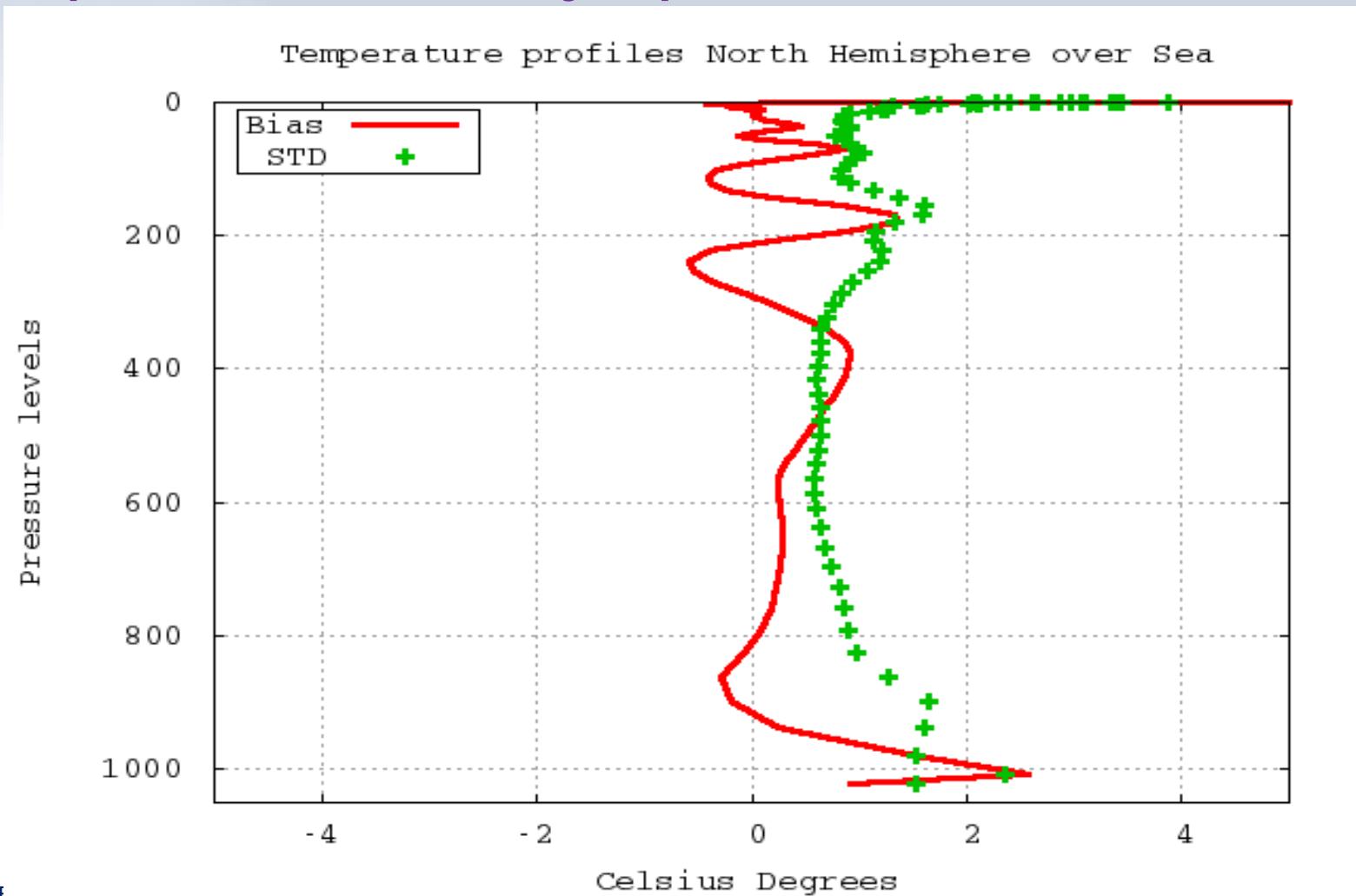
Time series for Temperature & Humidity departures at 200, 500, 800, 980 hPa and the surface temperature



### 3. Current developments

### Routine IASI L2 monitoring

#### → Temperature and humidity departures statistics





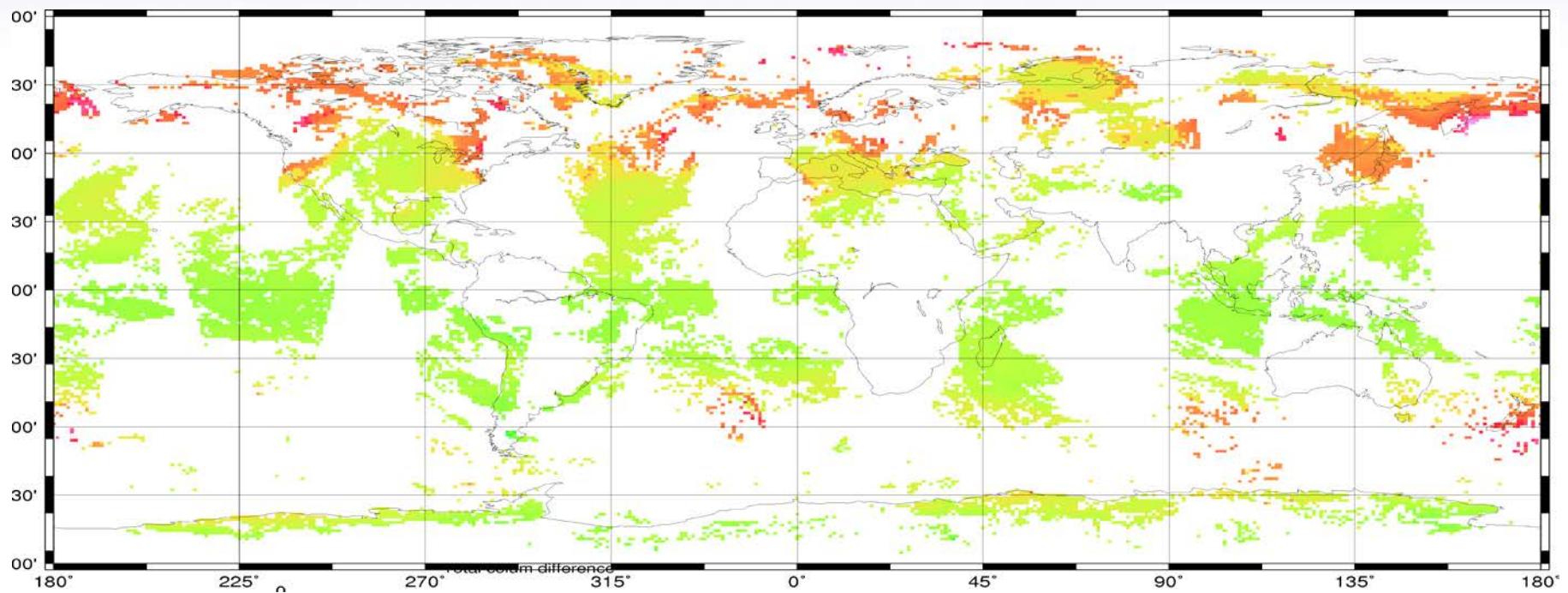
### 3. Current developments

### Routine IASI L2 monitoring



Generation of L3 maps and daily/weekly/monthly departure maps ( $O_3$ , SST ...)

Ozone difference



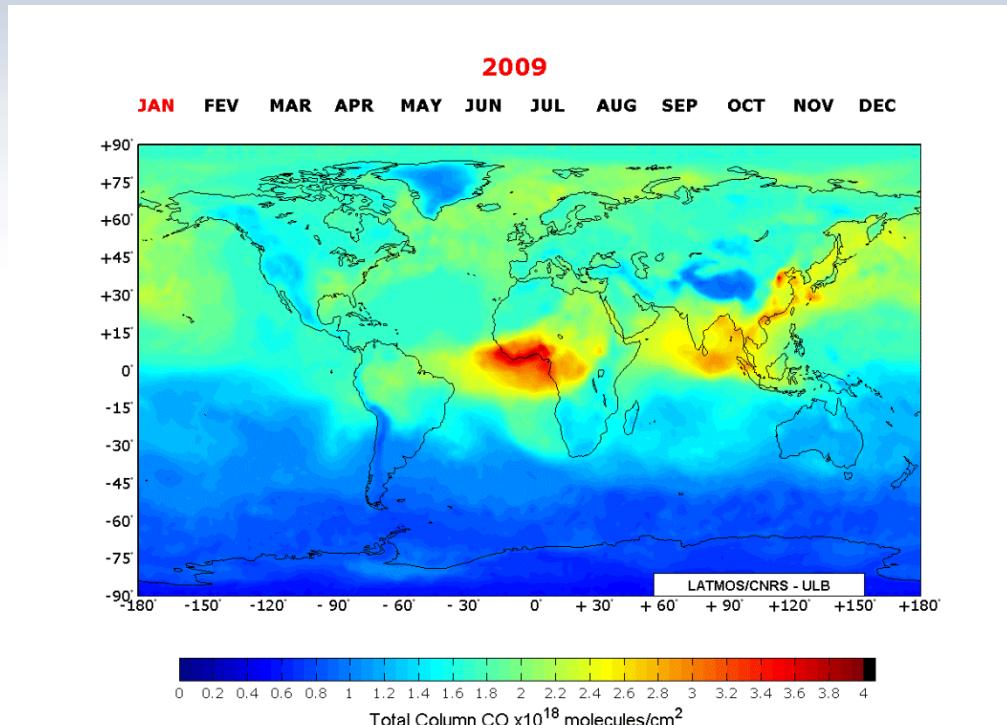
### 3. Current developments New products: CO, O<sub>3</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>, HNO<sub>3</sub>

#### O3-SAF CDOP-2 (2012-2017)

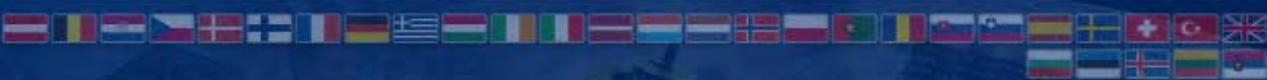
Implementation in the EPS ground segment of a series of atmospheric composition products developed by ULB/LATMOS.

Algorithm: FORLI (Fast Optimal Retrievals on Layers for IASI, *Hurtmans et al., JQSRT 2012*)

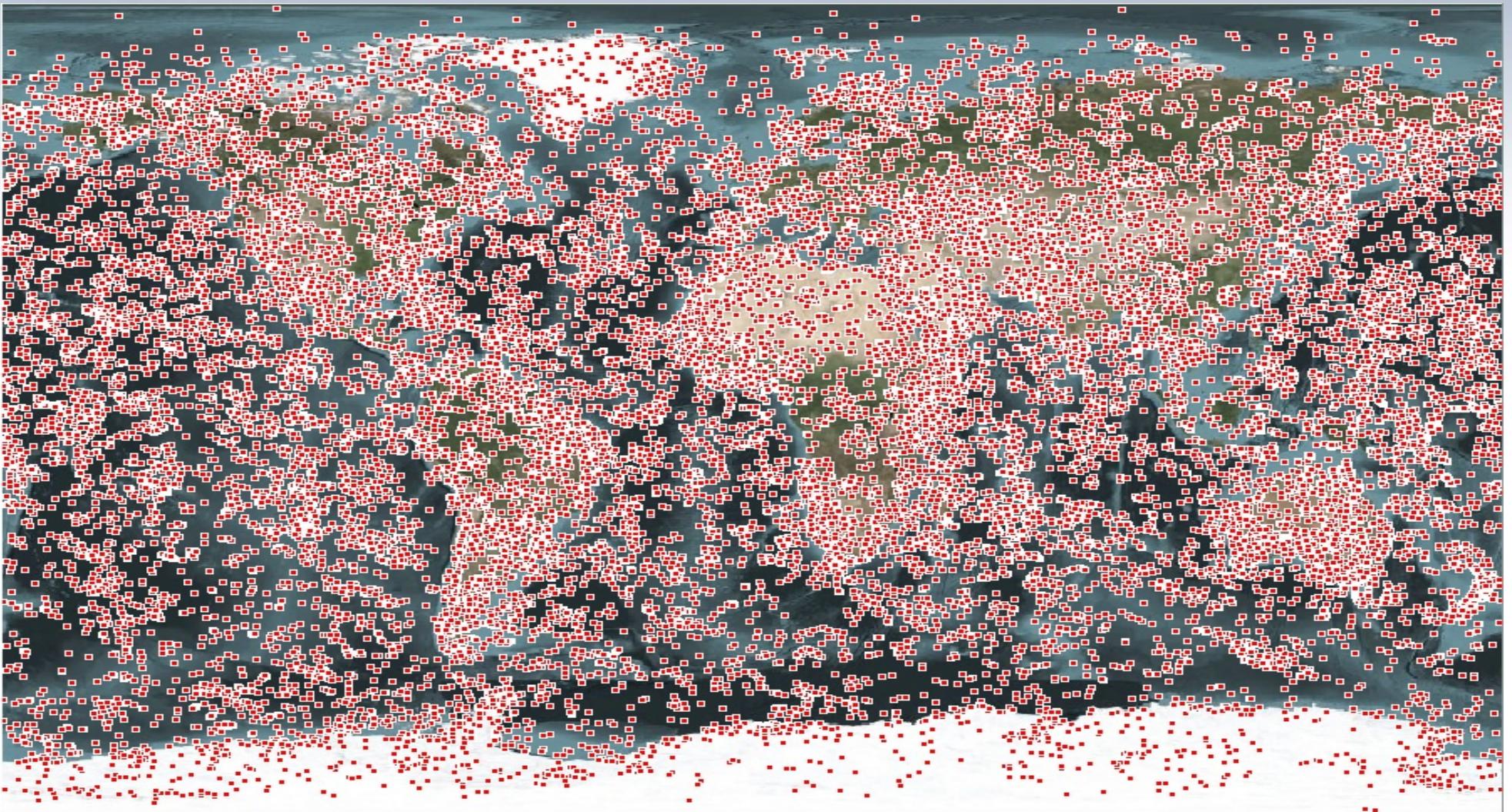
- CO profiles + AK (2013)
- SO<sub>2</sub> column
- O<sub>3</sub> profiles + AK
- HNO<sub>3</sub> profiles



Credits: ULB/LATMOS



### 3. Current developments Cloudiness & L2 quality flagging



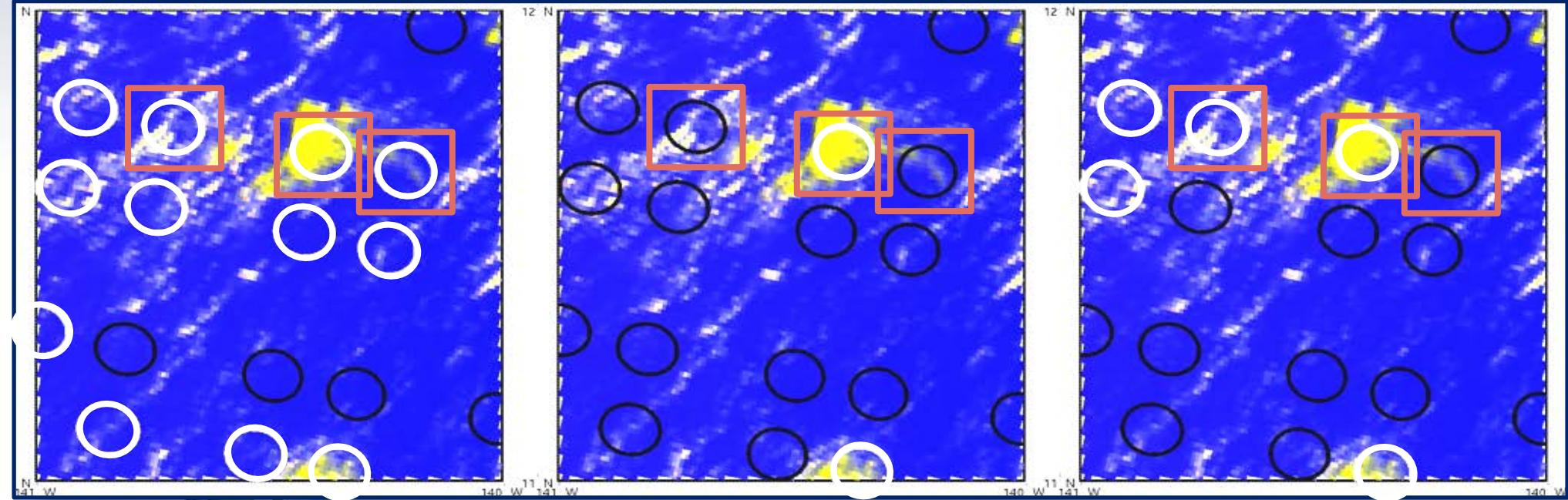


### 3. Current developments Cloudiness & L2 quality flagging

ANN test

NWP test

AVHRR test



White: cloudy

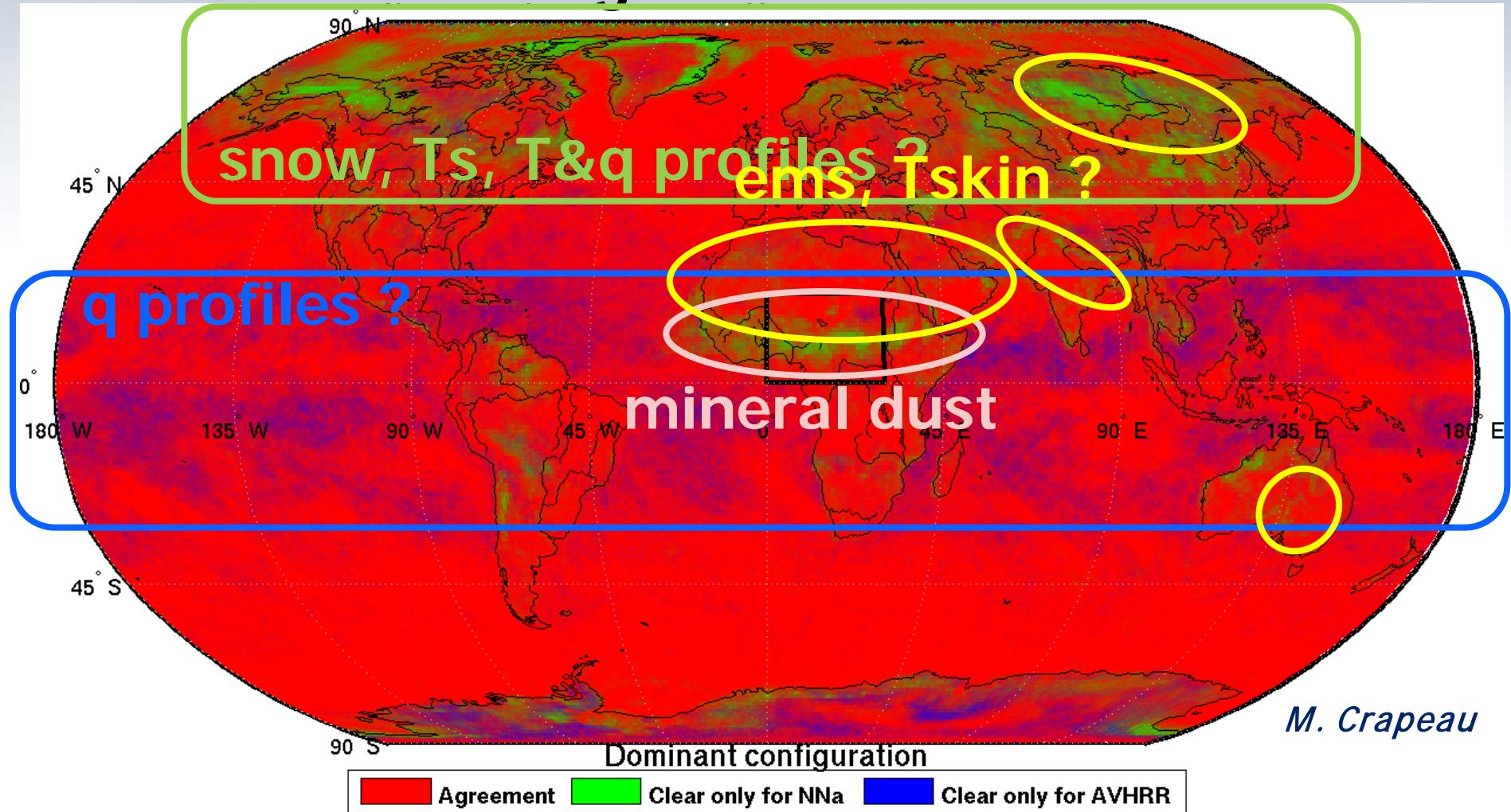
Black: clear





### 3. Current developments Cloudiness & L2 quality flagging

19-24 March 2010 Agreement rate: ANN vs AVHRR



### 3. Current developments

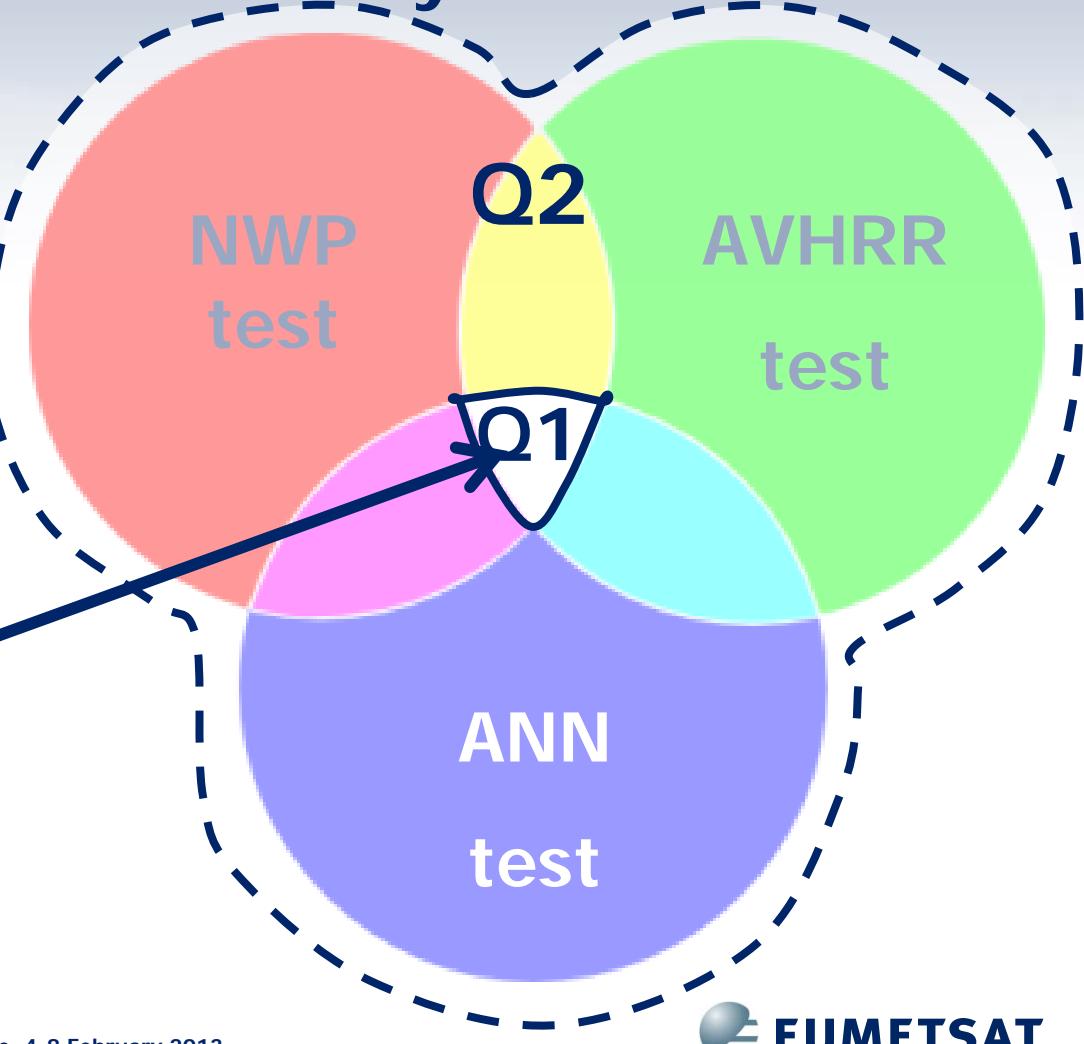
### Cloudiness & L2 quality flagging

Objectives: Relate cloudiness estimate to IASI L2 quality indicator

#### Cloudiness flag in v6

1	Clear-sky
2	Potential small cloud contamination, cloud not characterised with confidence
3	IFOV partially cloudy
4	IFOV fully cloudy

#### Clear-sky identification



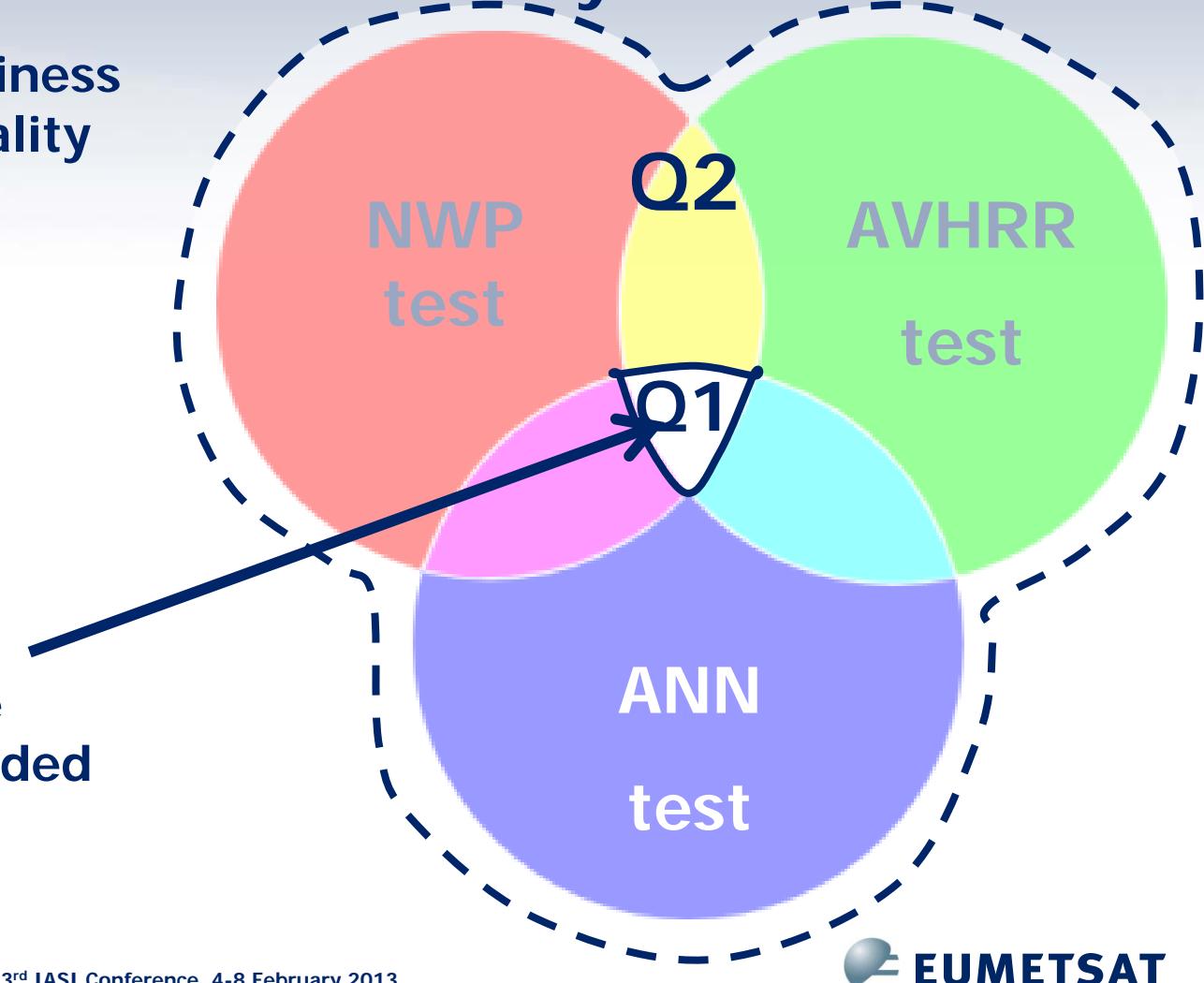
### 3. Current developments

### Cloudiness & L2 quality flagging

**Objectives:** Relate cloudiness estimate to IASI L2 quality indicator

- + High confidence
- Low yield
- ! Some area may be systematically excluded

#### Clear-sky identification



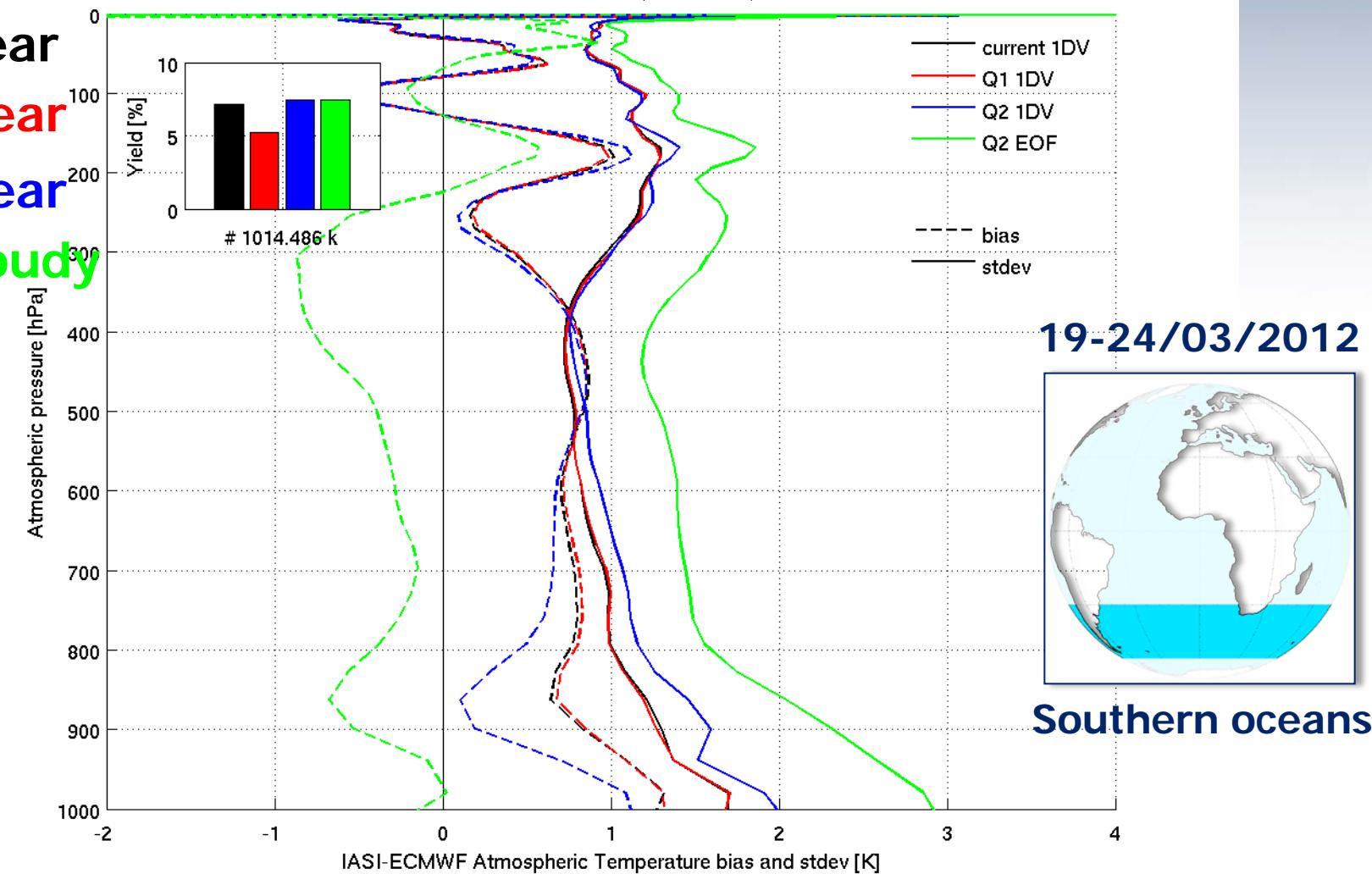
### 3. Current developments Cloudiness & L2 quality flagging

**Current clear**

**Q1 OEM clear**

**Q2 OEM clear**

**Current cloudy**



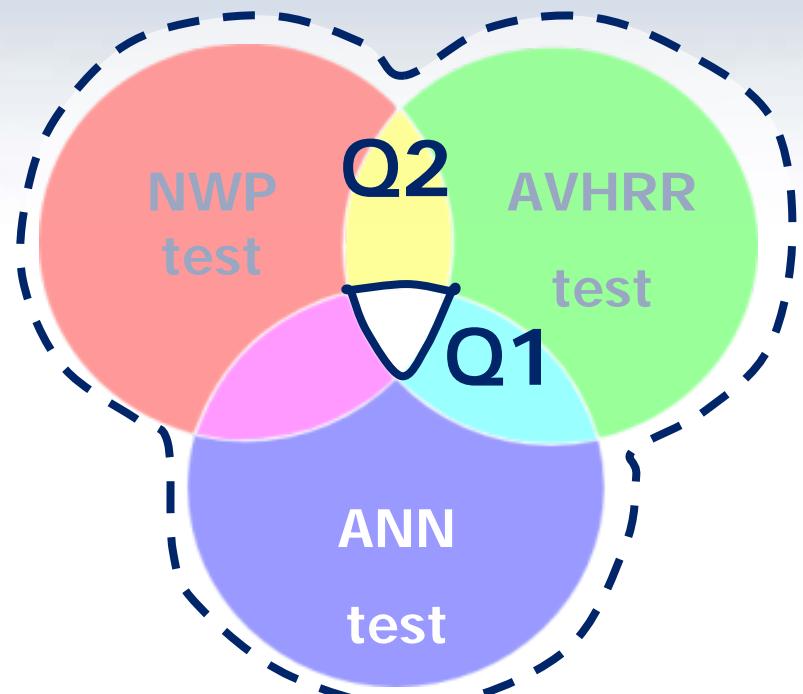


### 3. Current developments Cloudiness & L2 quality flagging

- ✓ Quality improved/preserved in Q1
- ✓ Quality improved in Q2
- ✓ Overall yield increased

See Poster #37  
Marc Crapeau

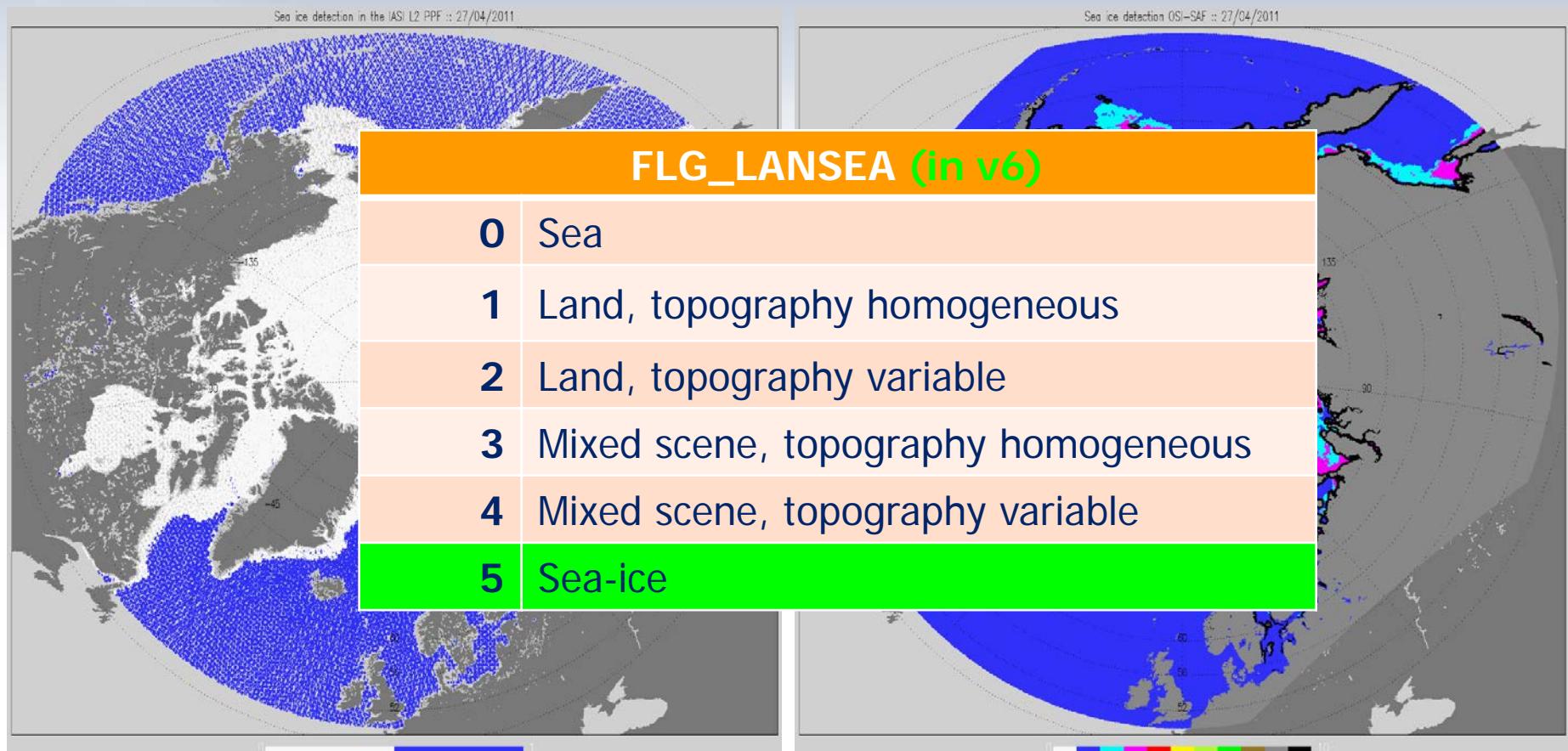
#### Clear-sky identification



### 3. Current developments

Synergistic MW & IR use

## Sea ice classification



**Ice mask: Prototype  
using collocated AMSU data**

**OSI-SAF ice edge product**



### 3. Current developments

IR Clear-sky fast T,q retrievals

## NLR: Non-Linear statistical Retrieval

- Predictors: **IASI radiances**
- Outputs: **T<sub>s</sub>, profiles of T, q, O<sub>3</sub>**
- Retrieval methods: combination of **linear regression, neural networks and support vector machines**
- Training set: **synthetic clear-sky IASI radiances** (RTM: OSS) and climatological database (Le Chevallier, ECMWF)
- External study lead by X. Calbet (EUM), performed University of Valencia (G. Camps-Valls et al.)

**!! More accurate than Linear Regression**  
**!! Precision comparable to OE**  
**!! Speed-up computations by 300**

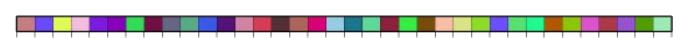


### 3. Current developments

### MW+IR all-sky linear retrieval

- Predictors: **AMSU, MHS, IASI and AVHRR** measurements in PCs
- Outputs: Ts, profiles of T, q & O<sub>3</sub> + error estimate
- Retrieval method: **Linear regression**
- Training set: **Real observations** & co-located ECMWF analyses.
- **36 regression classes** with specific regression coefficients, based on MHS, AMSU and IASI (band 2) radiances.

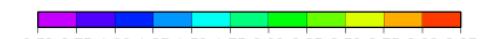
**Tim Hultberg's Talk**  
**Thursday @ 16:00**



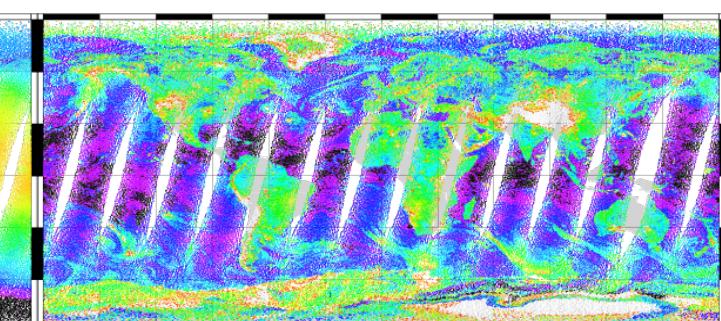
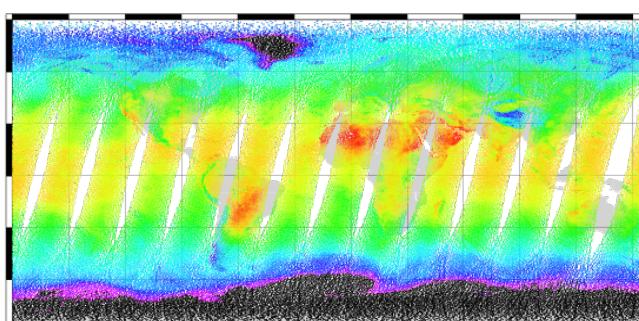
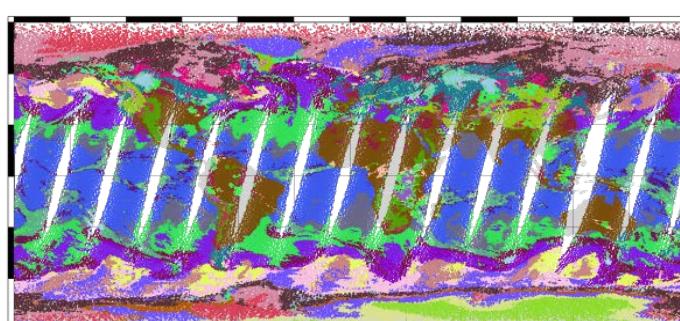
Regression class, 20120401



MWIR Ta 20120915



Q 20120915



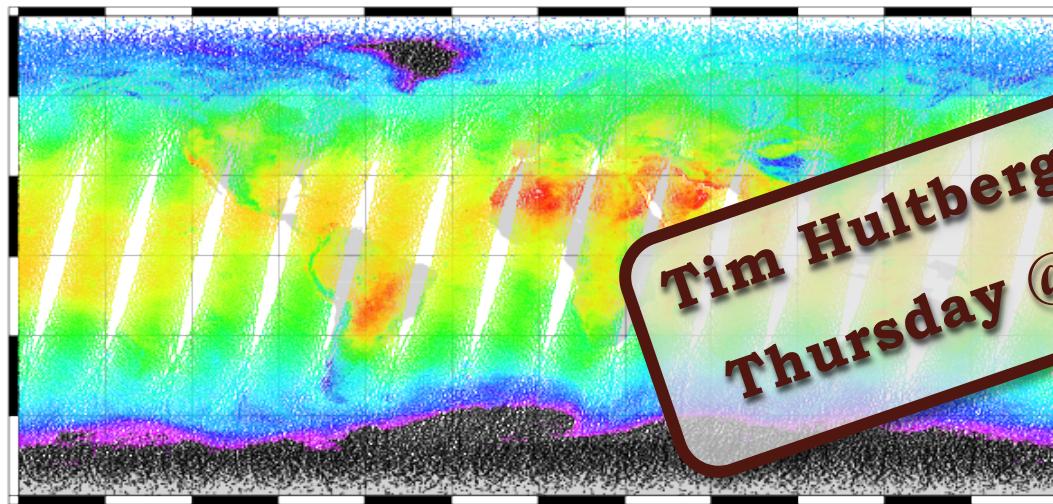


### 3. Current developments

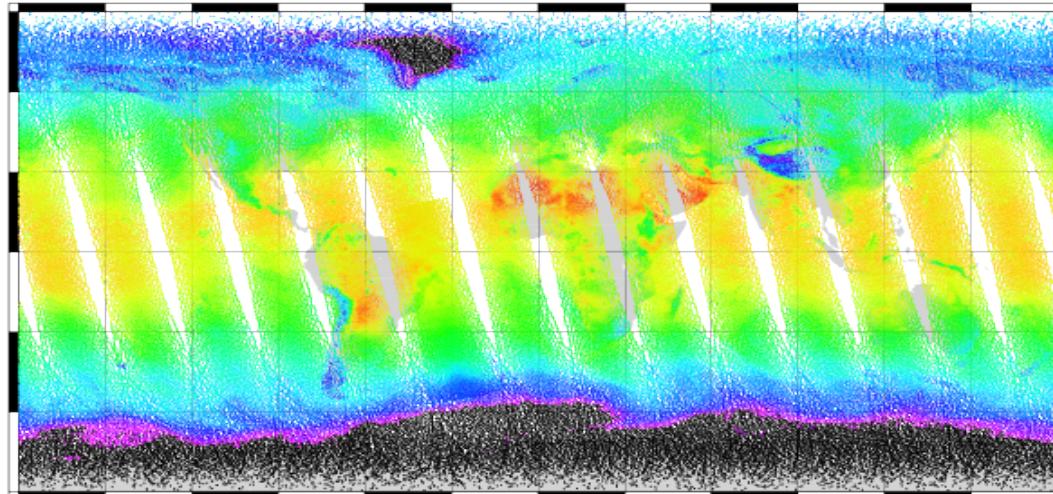
### MW+IR all-sky linear retrieval



MWIR Ta 20120915



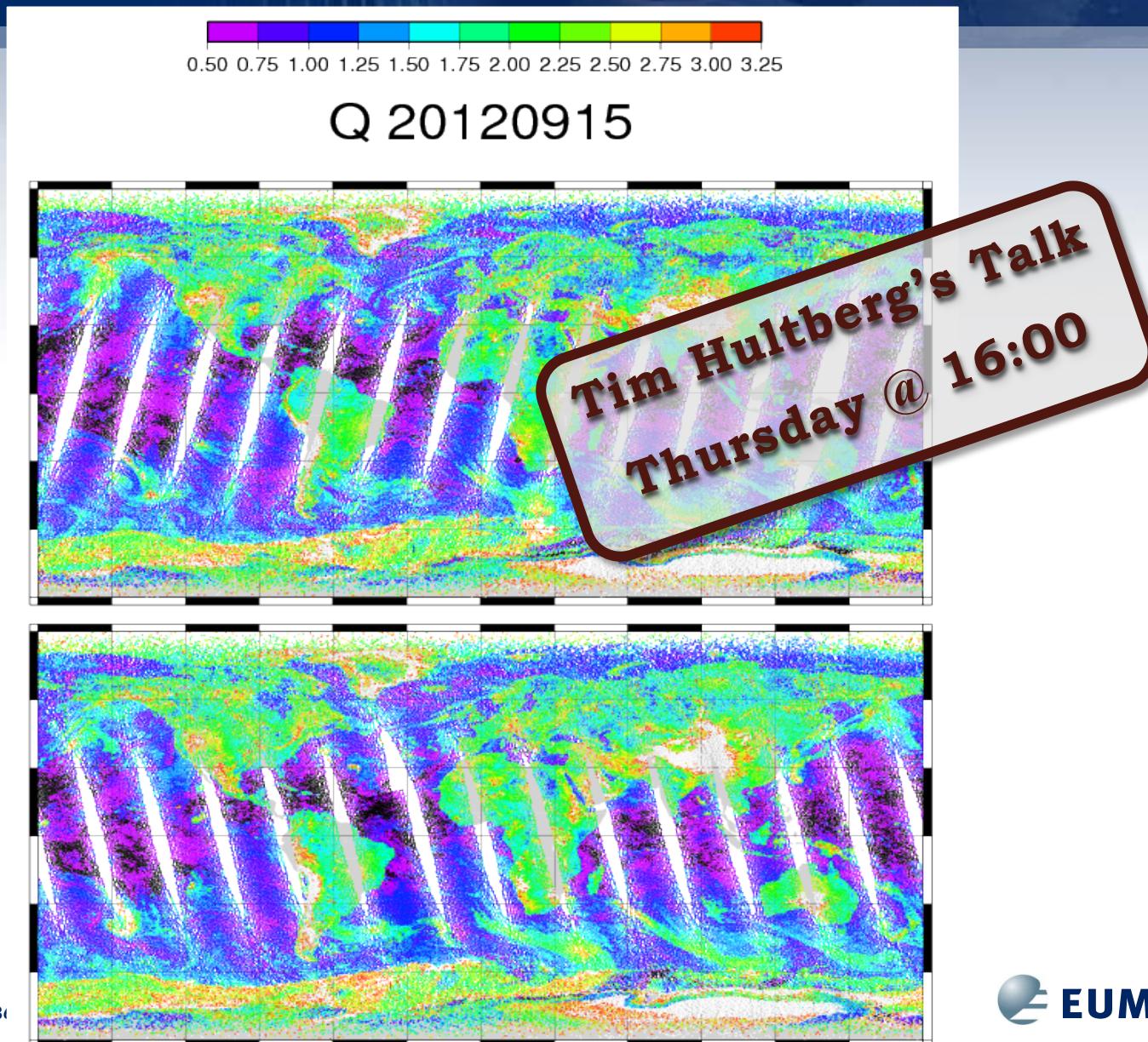
Tim Hultberg's Talk  
Thursday @ 16:00





### 3. Current developments

### MW+IR all-sky linear retrieval





### 3. Current developments

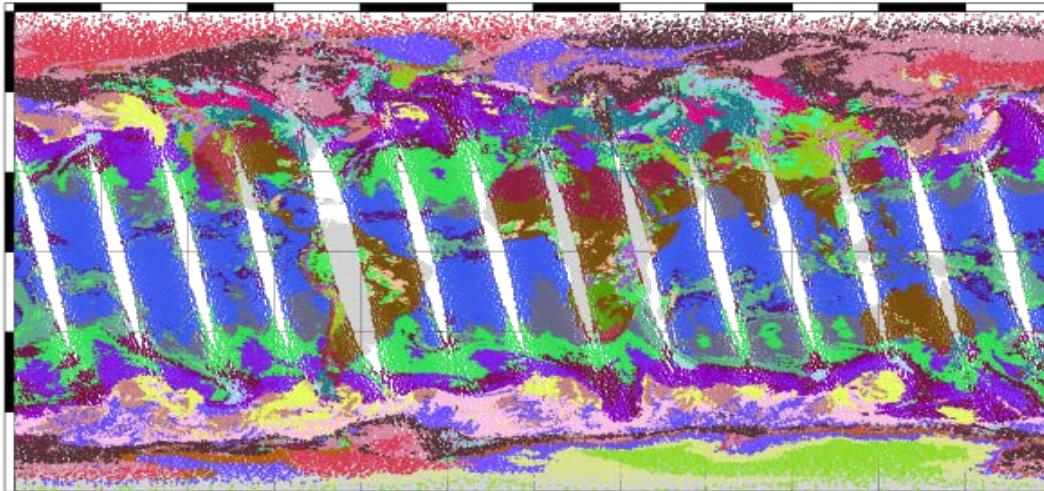
### MW+IR all-sky linear retrieval



Regression class, 20120401



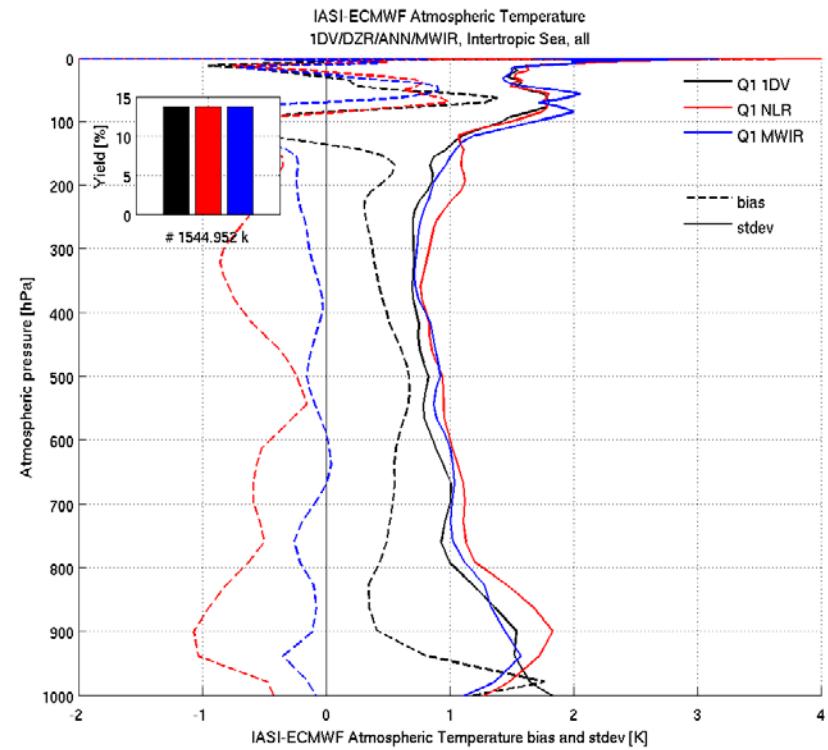
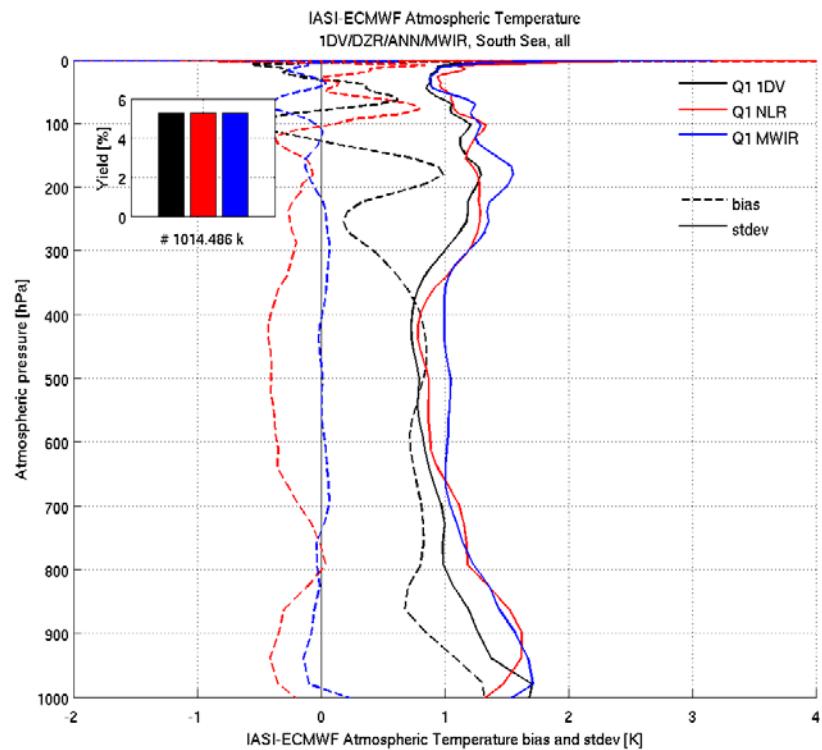
Tim Hultberg's Talk  
Thursday @ 16:00



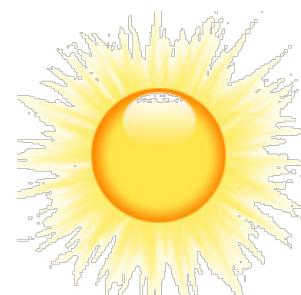


### 3. Current developments

### Assessment of new T retrievals



19-24/03/2010  
Southern oceans



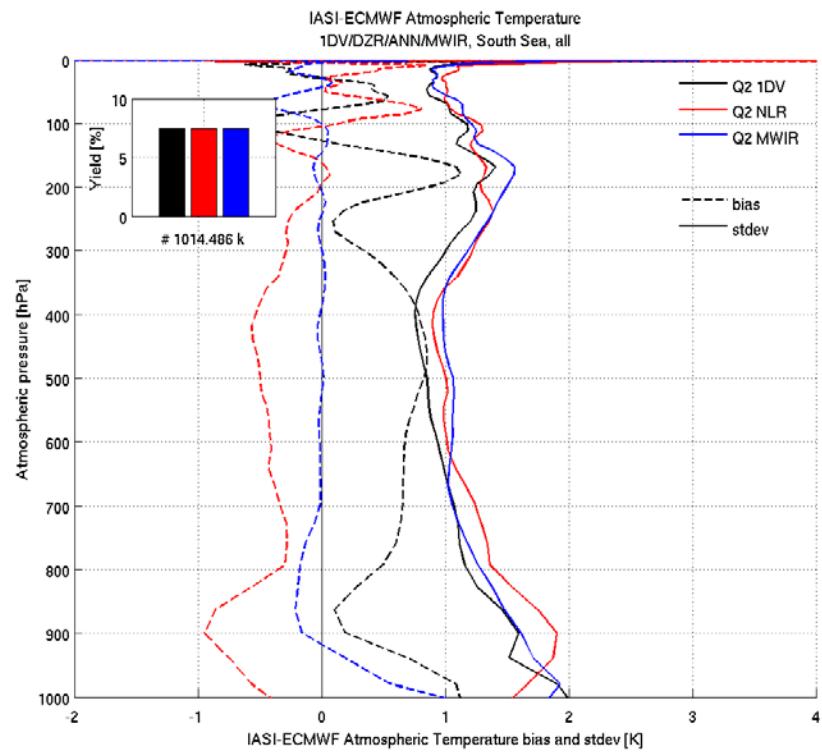
**Q1 PPF v5**  
**Q1 NLR clear**  
**Q1 MWIR**

19-24/03/2010  
Intertrop. oceans

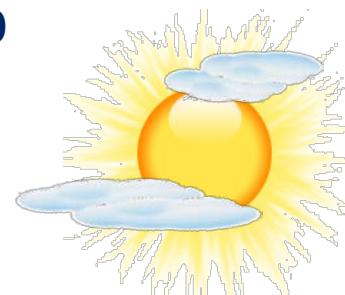


### 3. Current developments

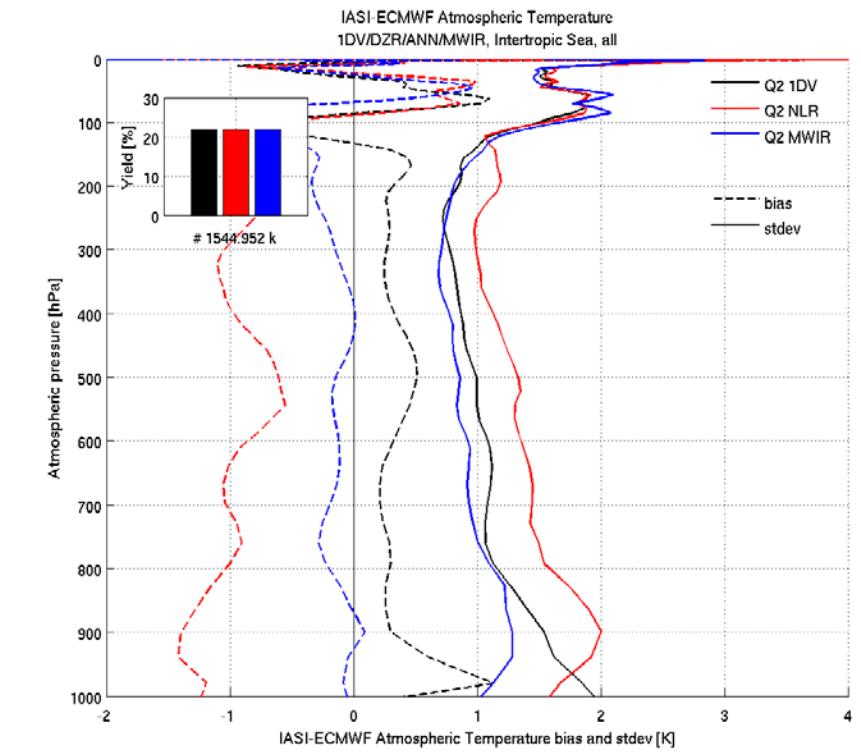
### Assessment of new T retrievals



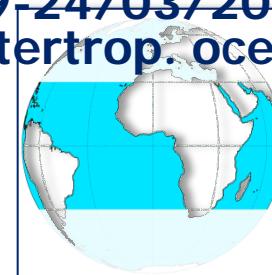
19-24/03/2010  
Southern oceans



**Q2 PPF v5**  
**Q2 NLR clear**  
**Q2 MWIR**

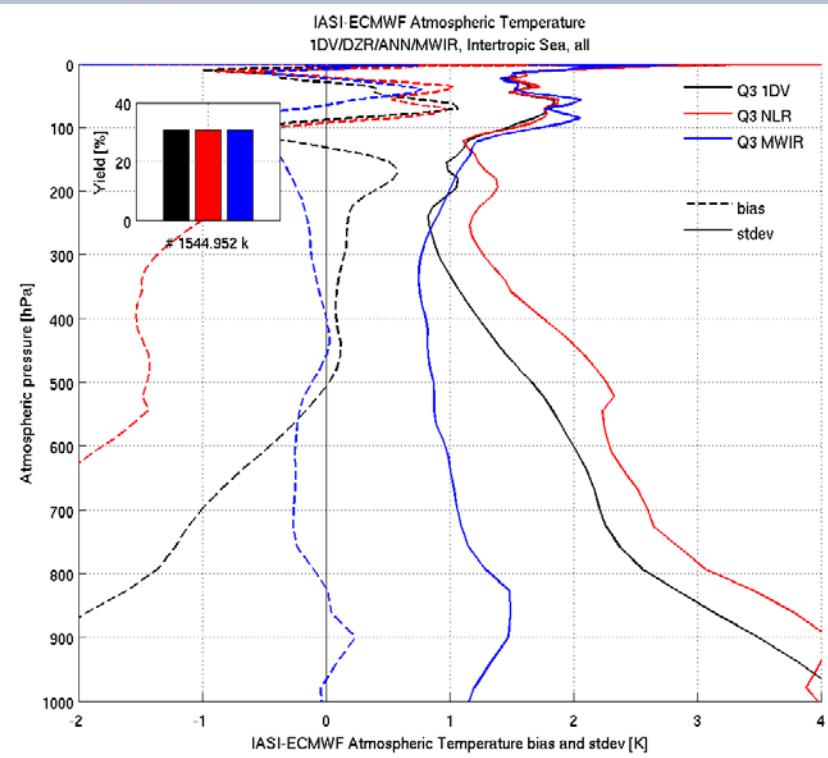
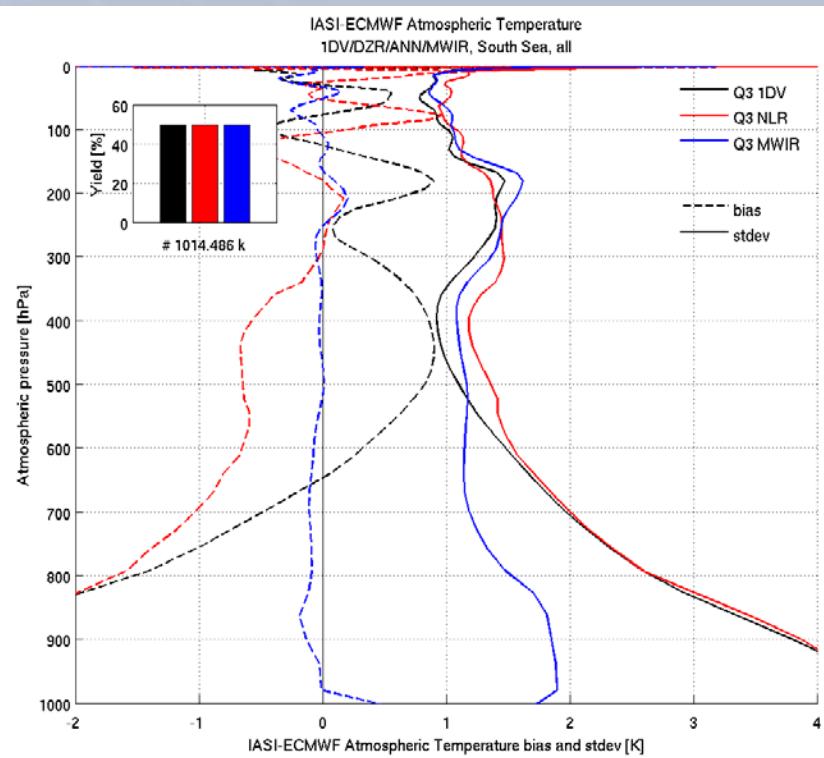


19-24/03/2010  
Intertrop. oceans

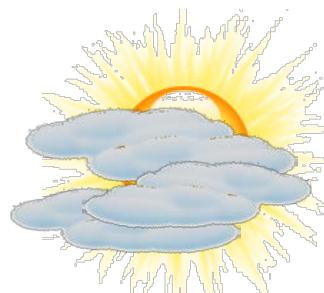




### 3. Current developments Assessment of new WV retrievals



19-24/03/2010  
Southern oceans

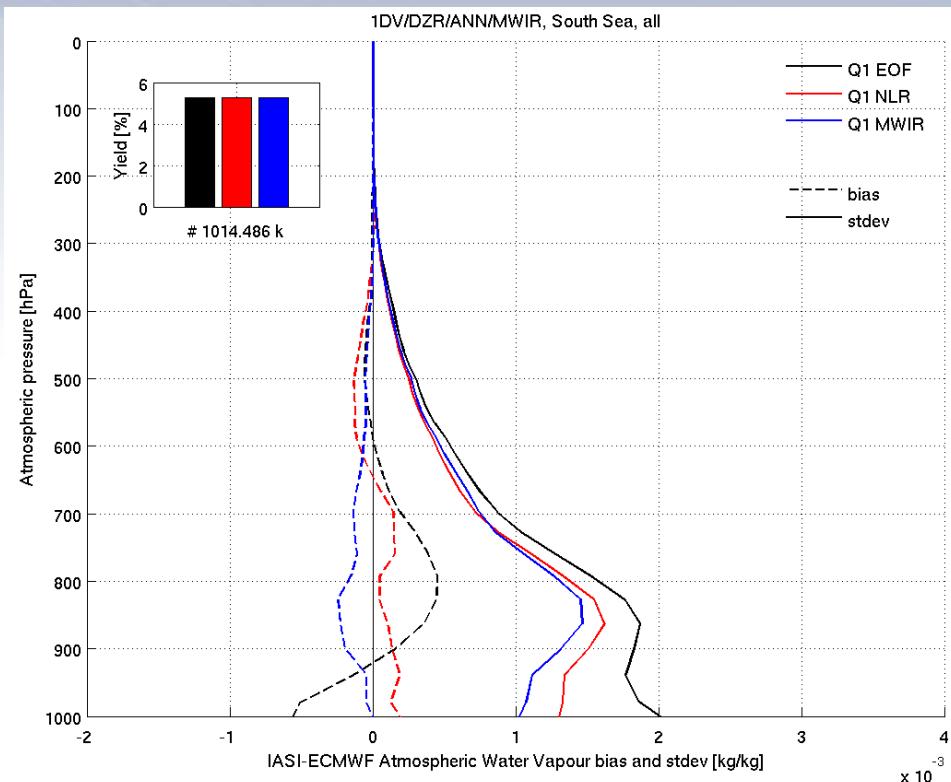


**Q3 PPF v5**  
**Q3 NLR clear**  
**Q3 MWIR**

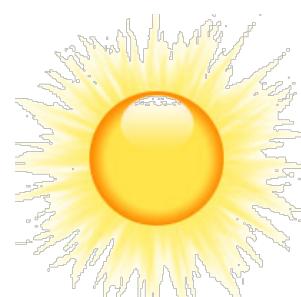
19-24/03/2010  
Intertrop. oceans



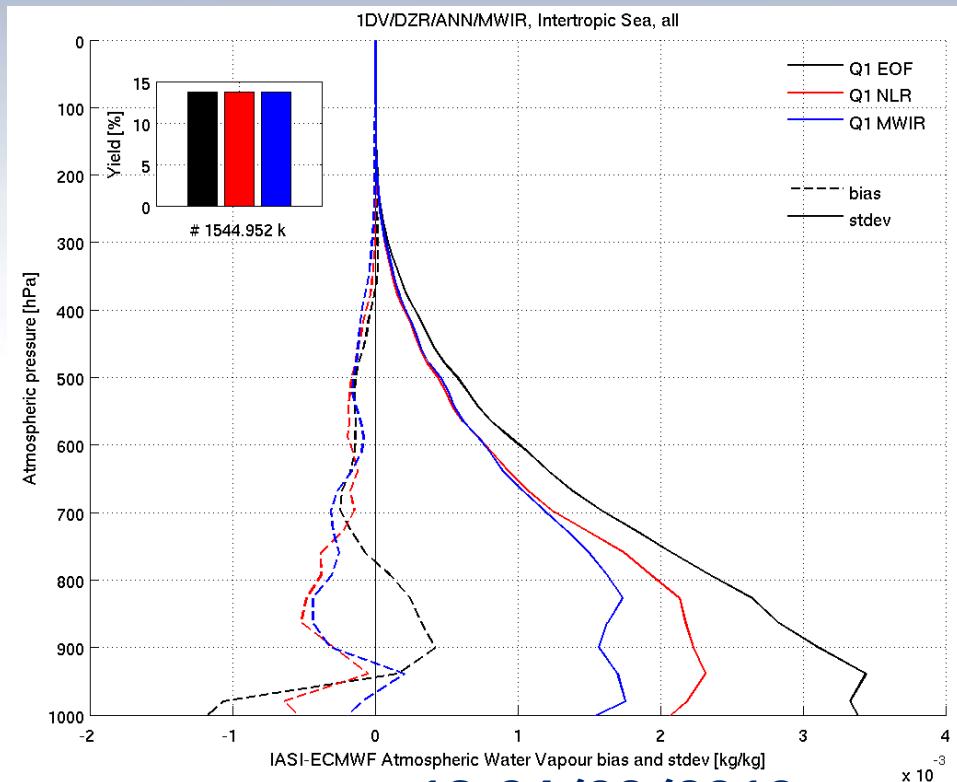
### 3. Current developments Assessment of new WV retrievals



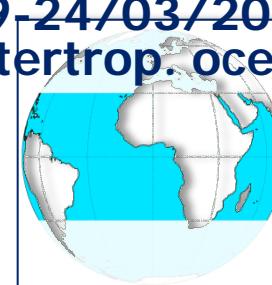
19-24/03/2010  
Southern oceans



**Q1 PPF v5**  
**Q1 NLR clear**  
**Q1 MWIR**

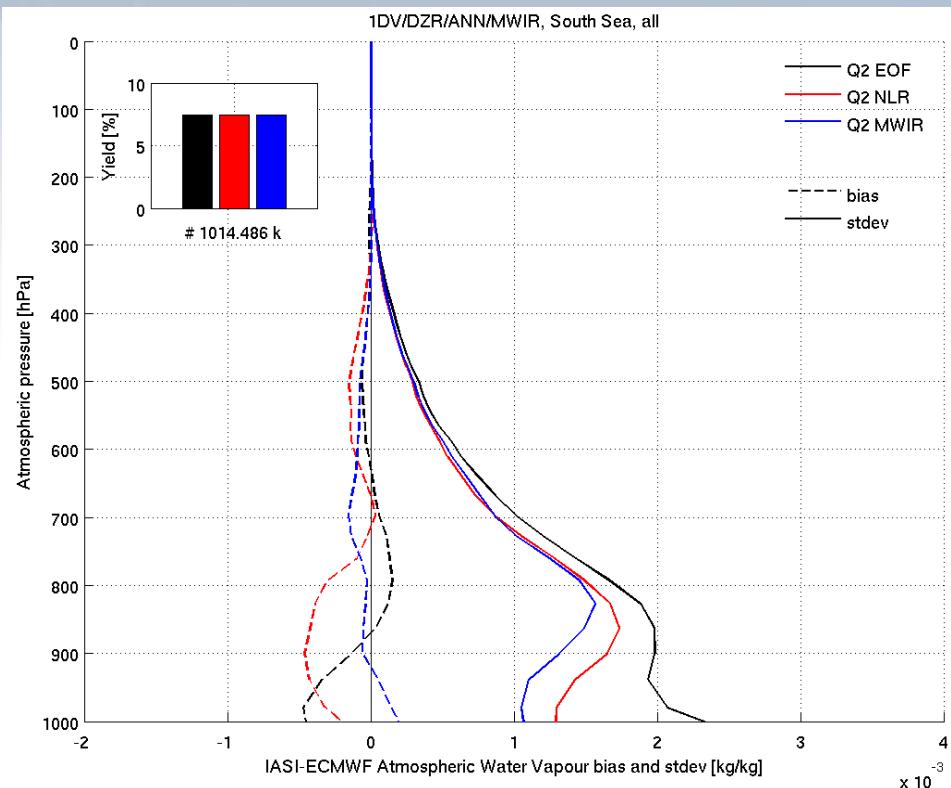


19-24/03/2010  
Intertrop. oceans

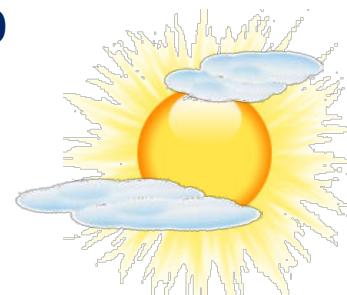




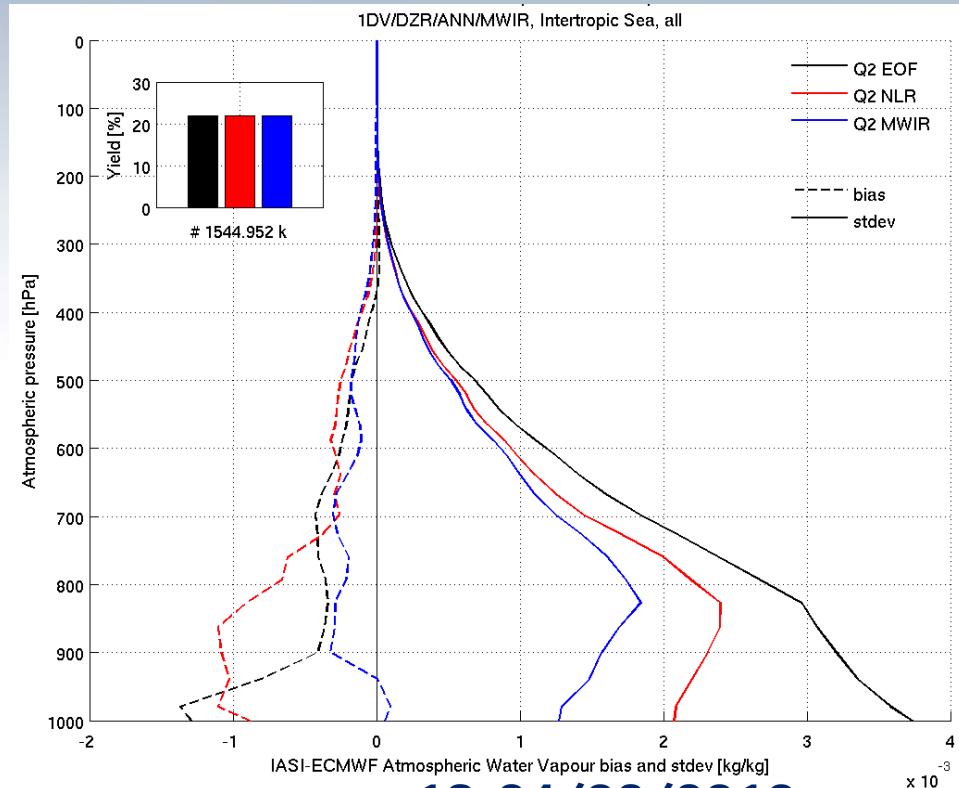
### 3. Current developments Assessment of new WV retrievals



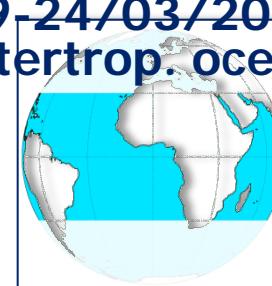
19-24/03/2010  
Southern oceans



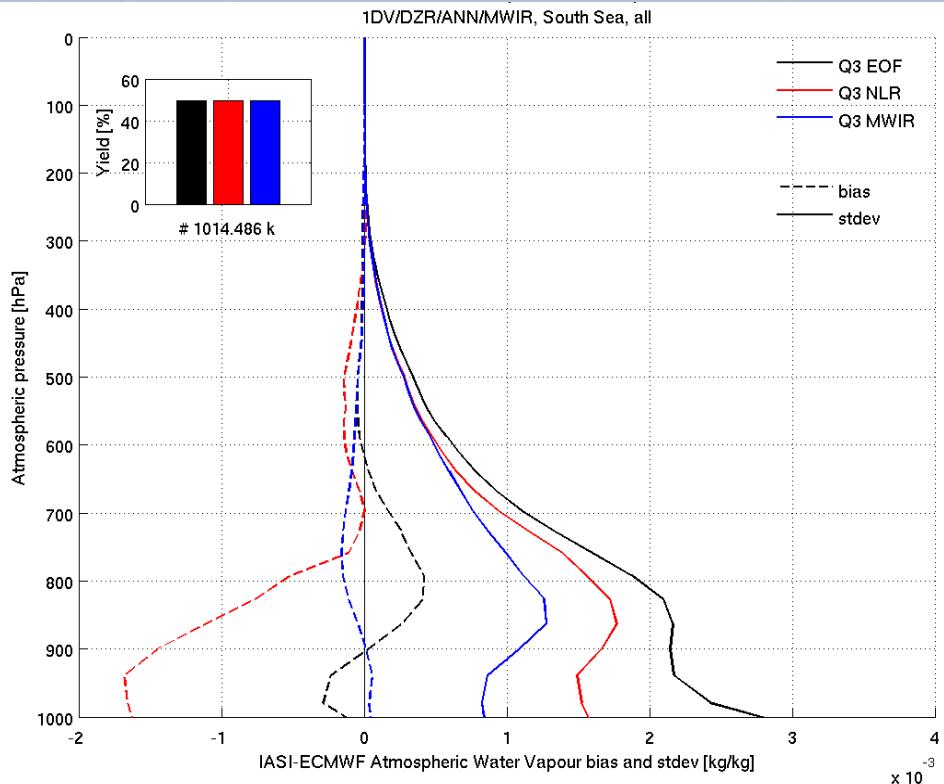
**Q2 PPF v5**  
**Q2 NLR clear**  
**Q2 MWIR**



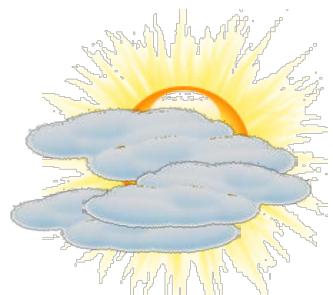
19-24/03/2010  
Intertrop. oceans



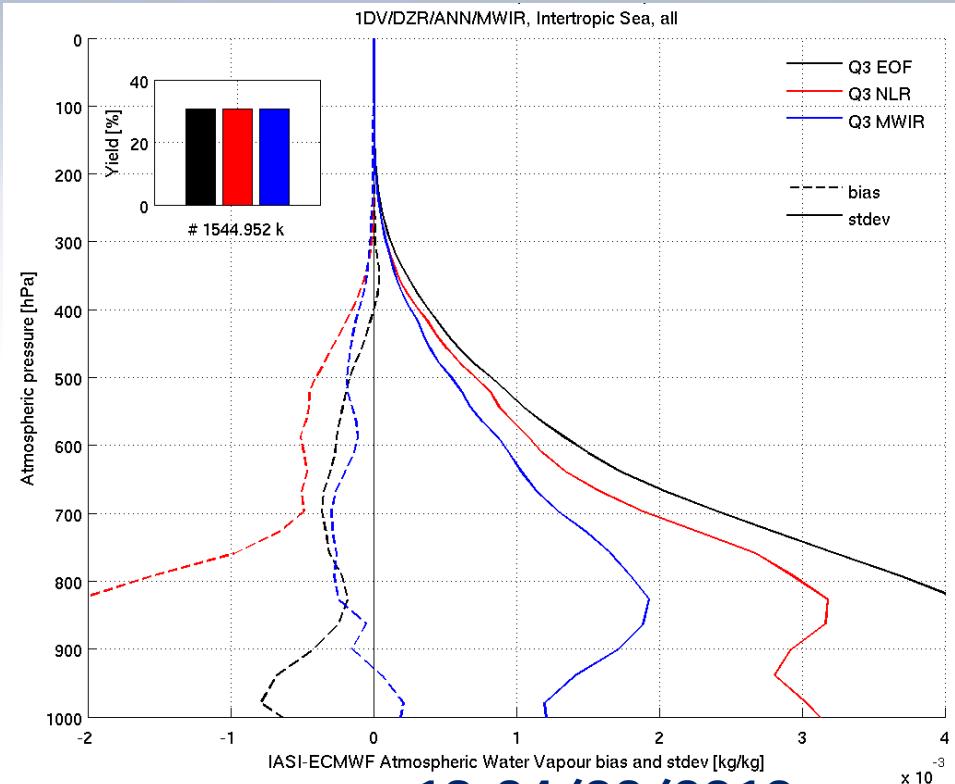
### 3. Current developments Assessment of new WV retrievals



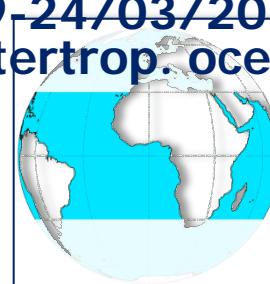
19-24/03/2010  
Southern oceans



**Q3 PPF v5**  
**Q3 NLR clear**  
**Q3 MWIR**



19-24/03/2010  
Intertrop. oceans





### 3. Current developments

New OEM configuration

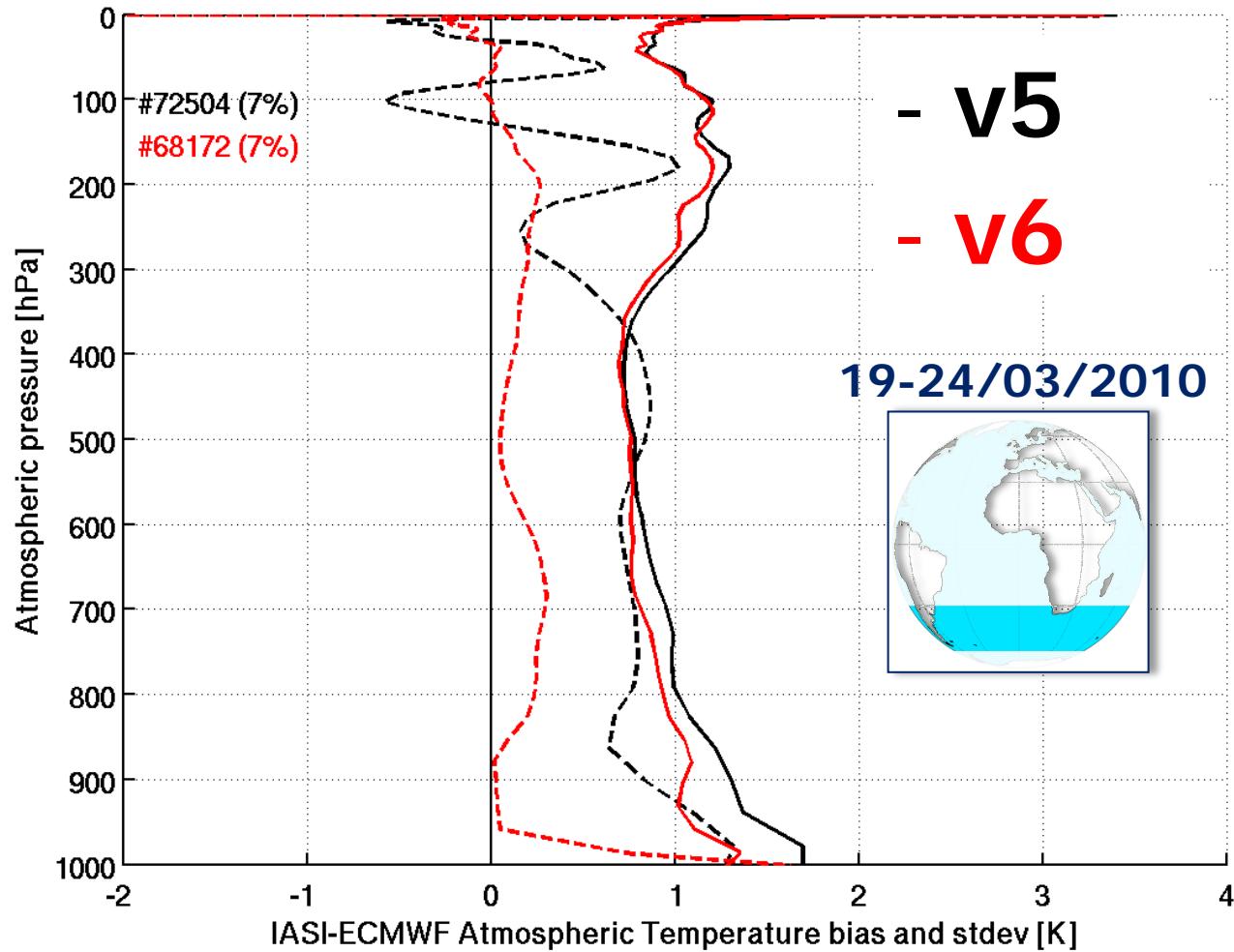
- Exploration of the observation and model (RTM) subspaces
- New channel selection, use of reconstructed radiances
- Use of MWIR regression in the background terms
- Narrow down the observation error matrix
- New radiance tuning

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Thursday @ 16:00

### 3. Current developments

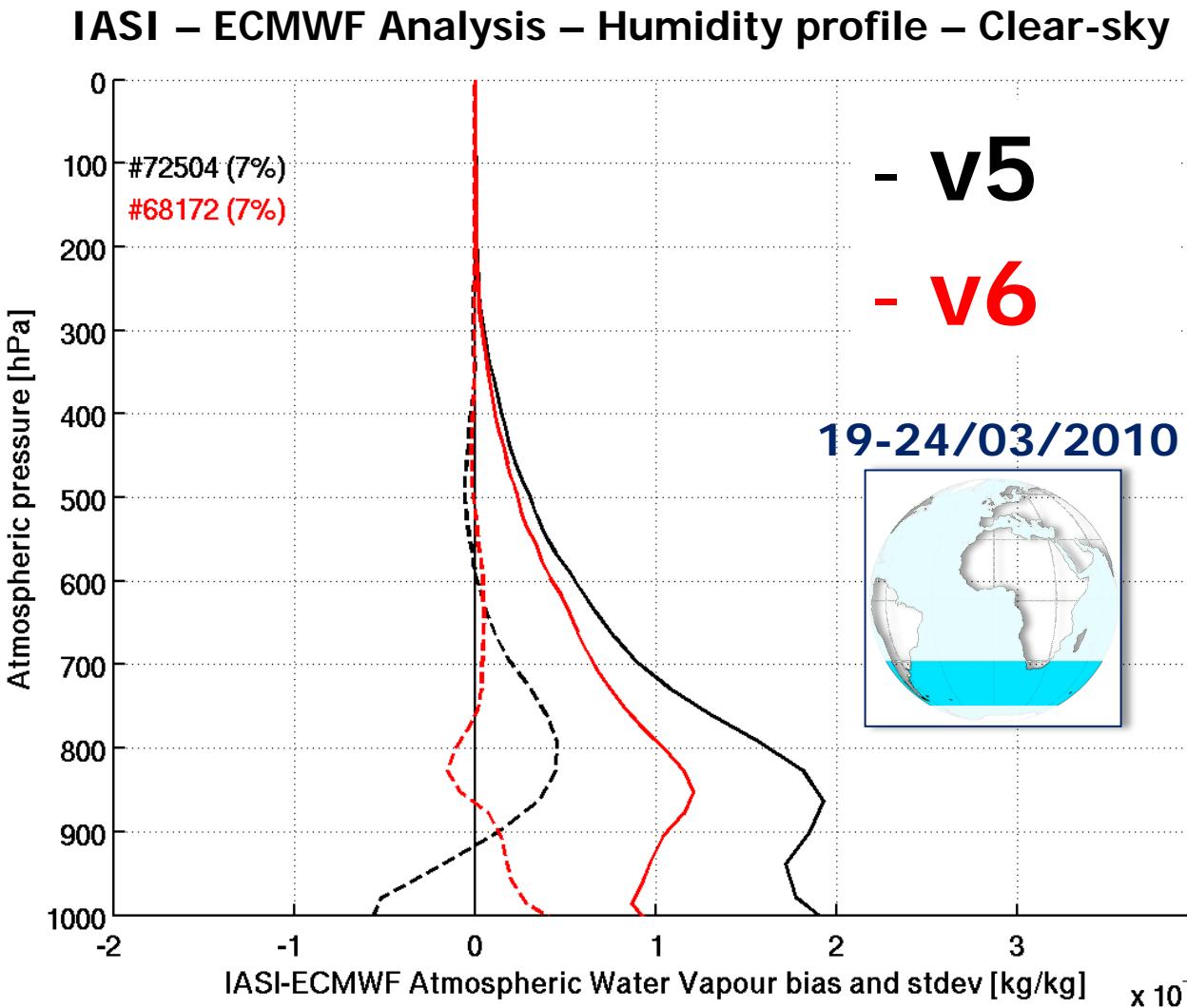
New OEM configuration

IASI – ECMWF Analysis – Temperature profile – Clear-sky



### 3. Current developments

New OEM configuration





### 3. Current developments

### Open questions

- clouds/aerosol detection/simulation from IR and impact on sounding products quality ?
- What WV products references for the validation of satellite retrieved profiles with ground resolution of 12-30 km ?  

See Poster #101  
Xavier Calbet
- Calibration instrument/RTM, esp. in WV channels and characterisation of the observation error matrix ?
- Retrieving GHG with IASI ?
- Validation of Land Surface Emissivity ?



# Summary & Outlook

- ✓ PPFv5 operational since 14/09/2010
- ✓ Significant improvements: T, LST, clouds, CO, O<sub>3</sub>

## Upcoming in 2013:

- Complete the Cal/Val IASI L2 / Metop-B
- Further validation (LSE, T & q) and algo. developments (atm. composition, aerosol detection...)
- Release the IASI L2 v6 (new algorithms & products)
  - CO profiles + AK
  - T, q profiles yield increased, product quality flagging
  - More accurate T & q sounding in the lower troposphere, including in partly cloud-contaminated IFOVs



# Summary & Outlook

Parameter	Algorithm	Status	Plans for V6
Cloud detection	NWP, AVHRR	Operational	NWP+AVHRR+ANN
Cloud fraction & height	$\text{CO}_2$ -slicing + $\chi^2$	Operational	
Cloud phase	BT difference	Trial	
T profiles	OEM	Operational	NLR, MWIR OEM(q) <b>AK</b>
q profiles	EOF		
SST / LST	EOF	Operational	Fix angular variation
Emissivity	EOF	Trial	OEM(LST & ems)
$\text{O}_3$ total column	OEM	Operational	Profiles + AK
$\text{O}_3$ partial columns	OEM	Trial	
CO	ANN	Operational	Profiles + AK
$\text{N}_2\text{O}, \text{CH}_4, \text{CO}_2$	ANN	Experimental	$\text{SO}_2, \text{HNO}_3, ???$



# References & contacts

- **Papers**

August et al, "*IASI on Metop-A: Operational Level 2 retrievals after five years in orbit*", JQSRT 2012

- **Validation reports (SST, LST, T&q, CO, O<sub>3</sub>...)**

[eumetsat.int/Home/Main/DataProducts/Resources/index.htm#val\\_reports](http://eumetsat.int/Home/Main/DataProducts/Resources/index.htm#val_reports)

- **Product Generation Specification**

[eumetsat.int/groups/ops/documents/document/PDF\\_TEN\\_990013-EPS-IASIL2-PGS.pdf](http://eumetsat.int/groups/ops/documents/document/PDF_TEN_990013-EPS-IASIL2-PGS.pdf)

- **Product Guide**

[eumetsat.int/Home/Main/DataProducts/Resources/index.htm#productguides](http://eumetsat.int/Home/Main/DataProducts/Resources/index.htm#productguides)

**Contact:** *thomas.august@eumetsat.int*

**User Helpdesk (questions, feedback, requests...):** *ops@eumetsat.int*