

# First global observations of formic acid and methanol from the IASI infrared sounder

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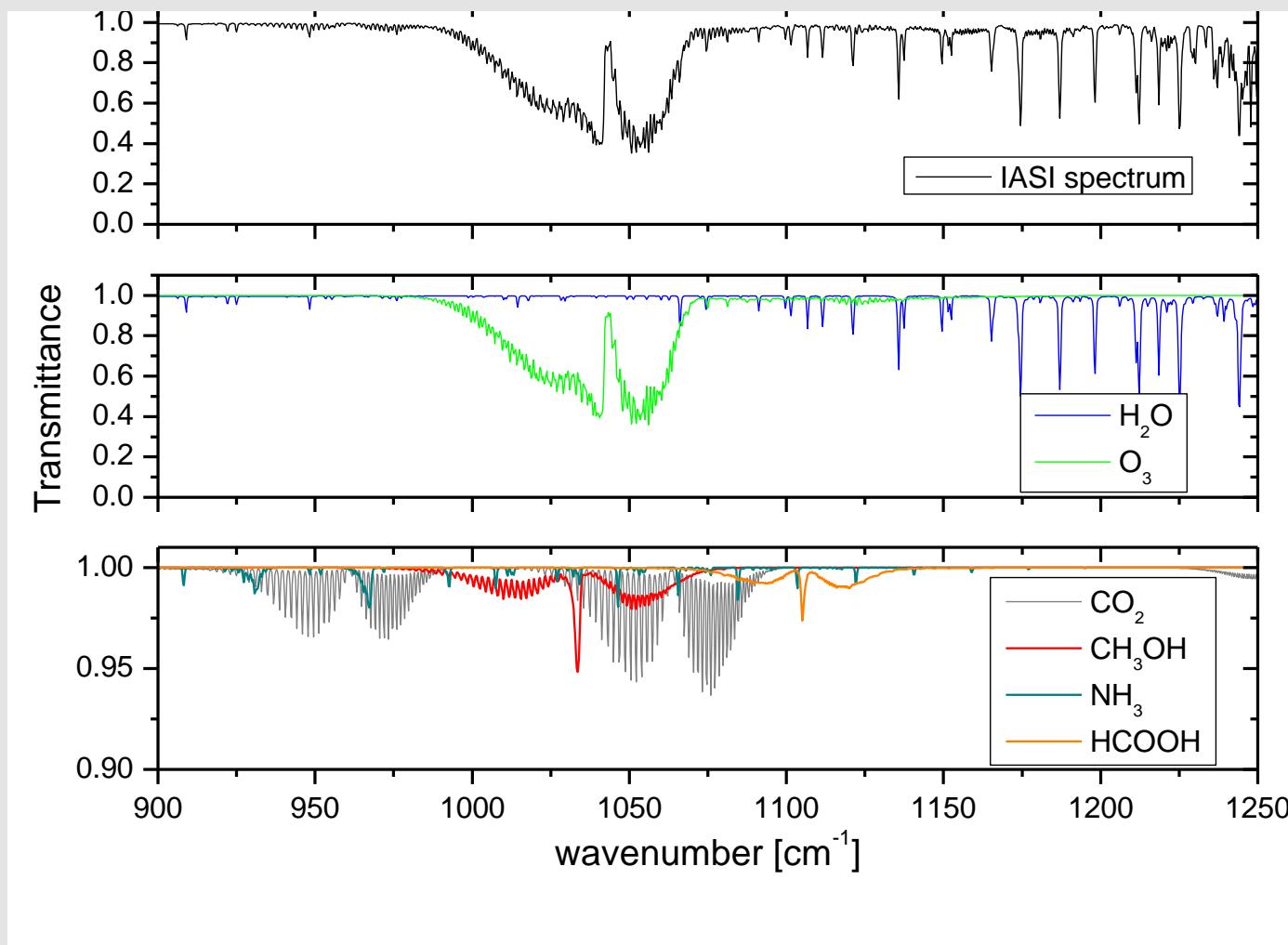
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- Spectral signatures and fit examples
- Method approach
- Formic acid results
- Methanol results
- Conclusions

# Infrared signatures

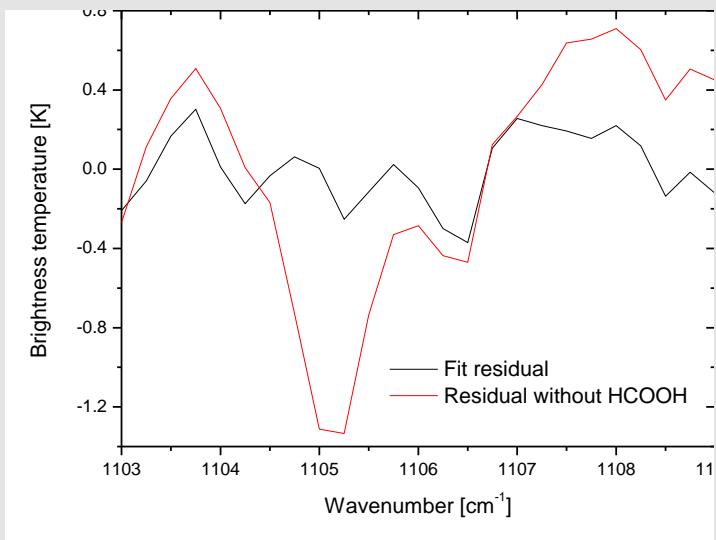


Weak absorbers

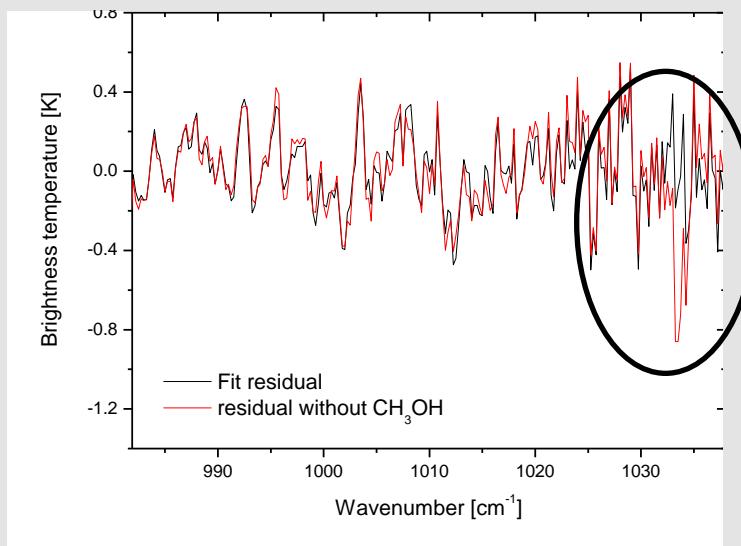
Main interferences by  $\text{O}_3$  and  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$

# Fit examples

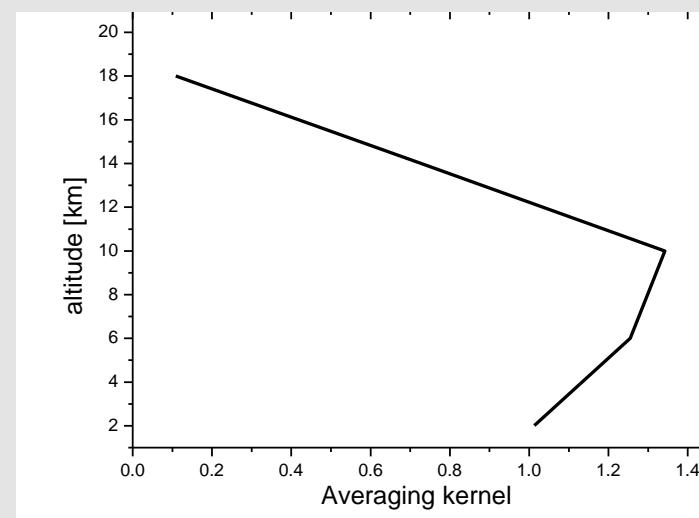
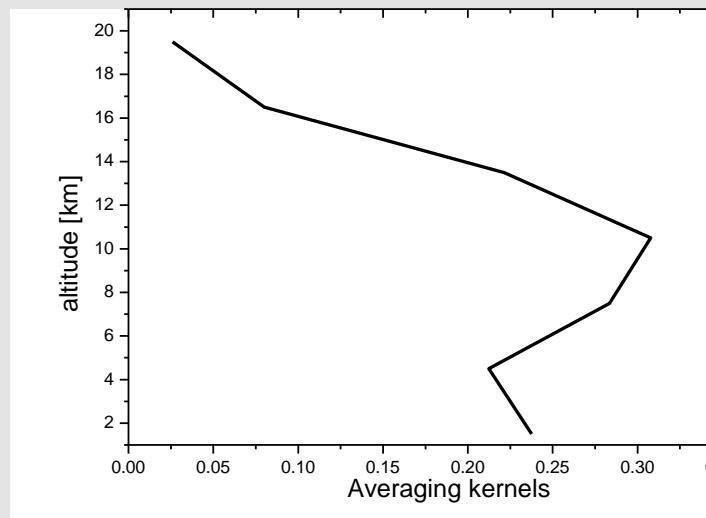
## Formic acid



## Methanol

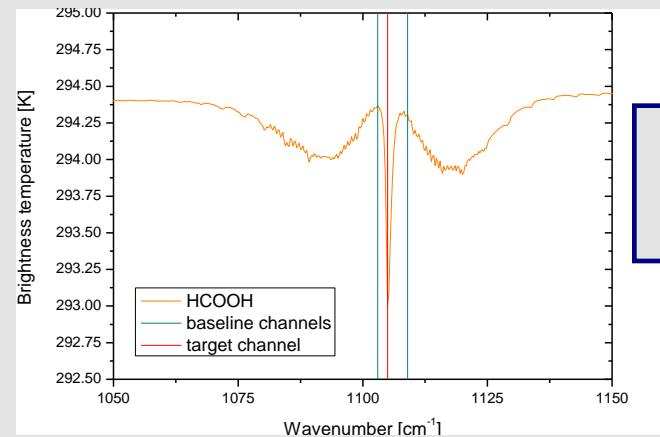


## Averaging kernels

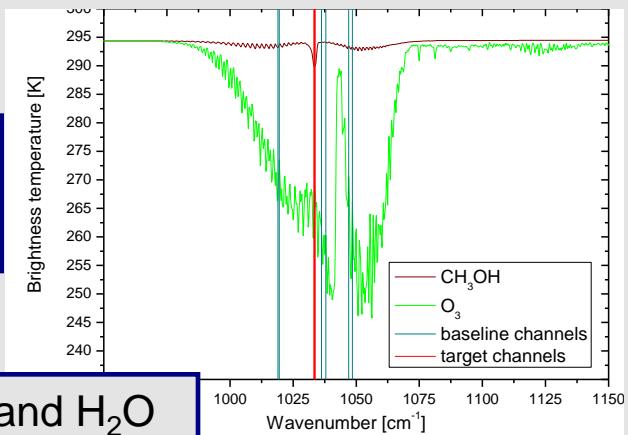


# Retrieval method

## Formic acid



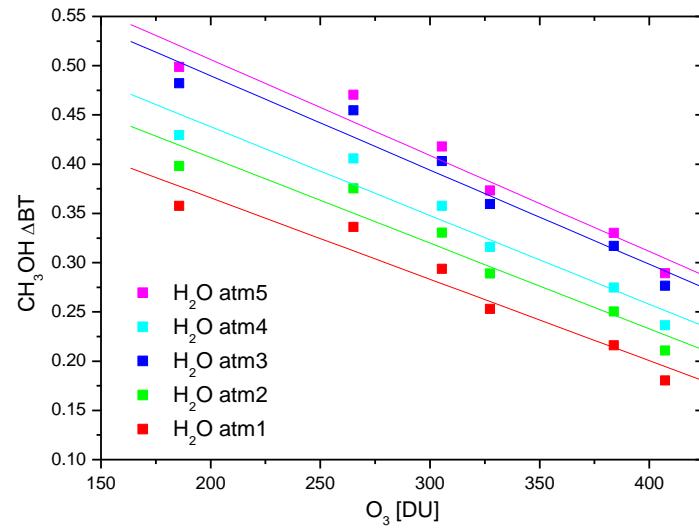
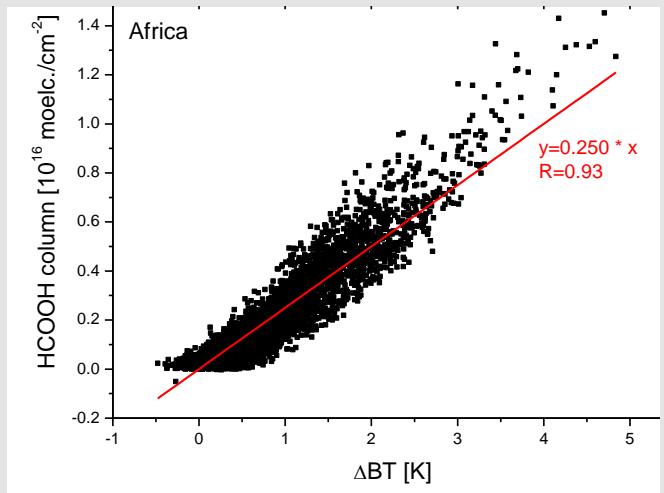
## Methanol



Fast approach

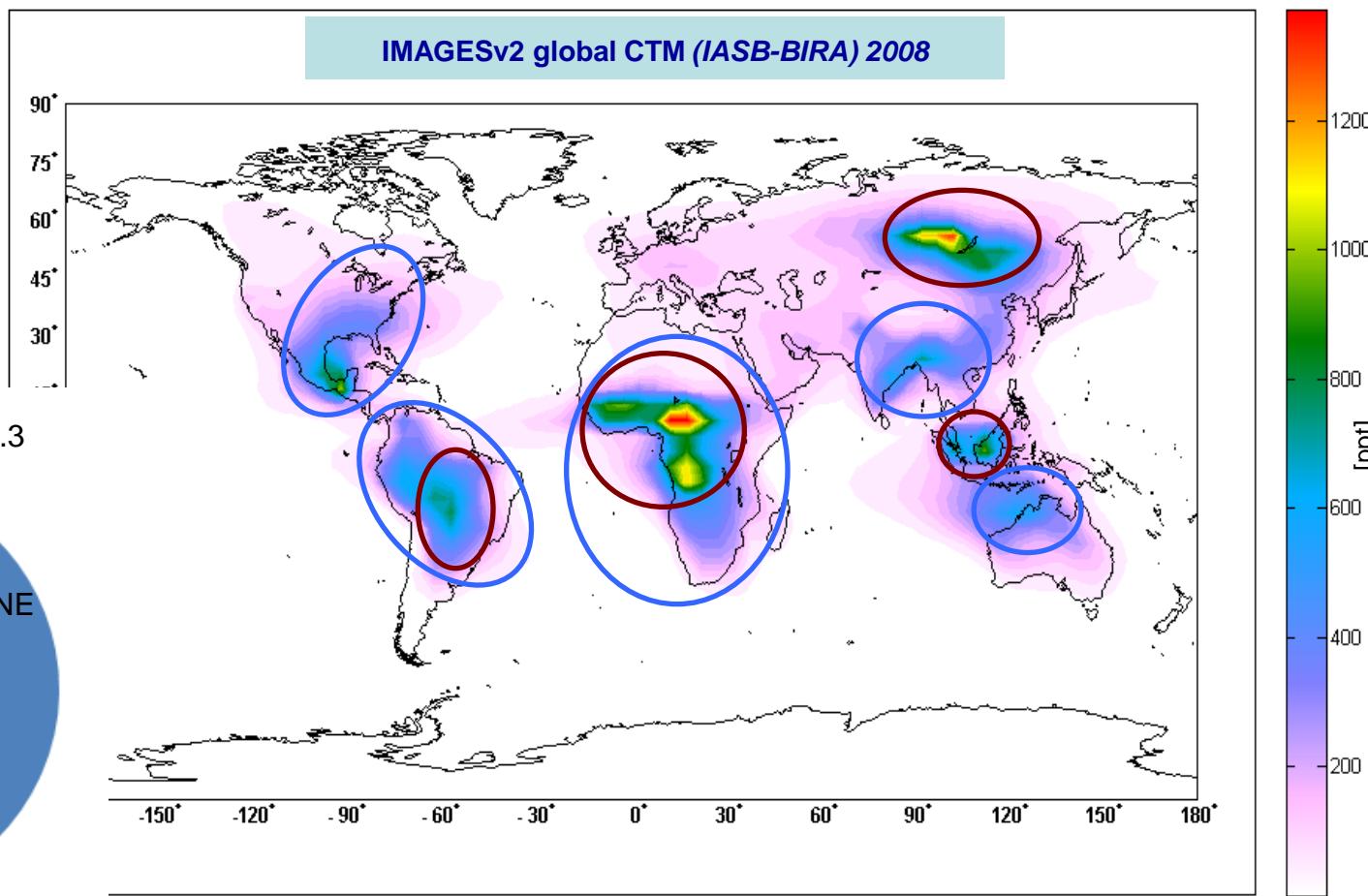
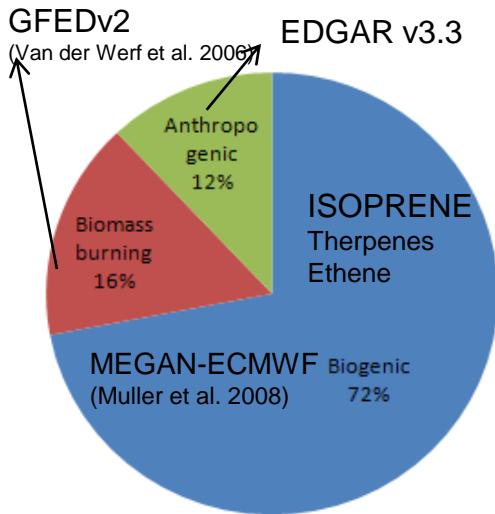
$$\Delta\text{BT} = \text{mean}(\text{BT}_{\text{baseline}}) - \text{BT}_{\text{target}}$$

Correction for  $\text{O}_3$  and  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$   
[FORLI]\*



Conversion to total columns after a set of retrievals in various places

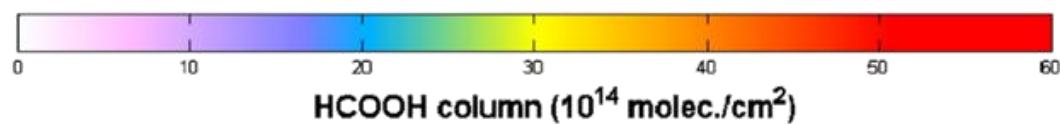
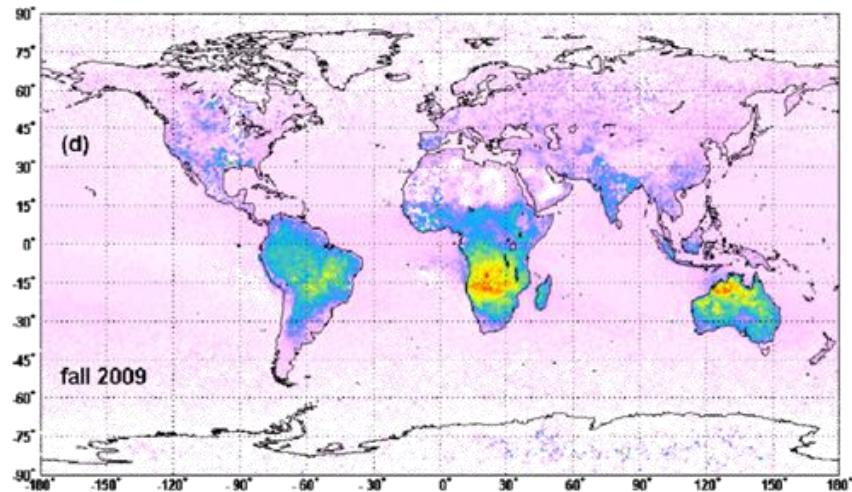
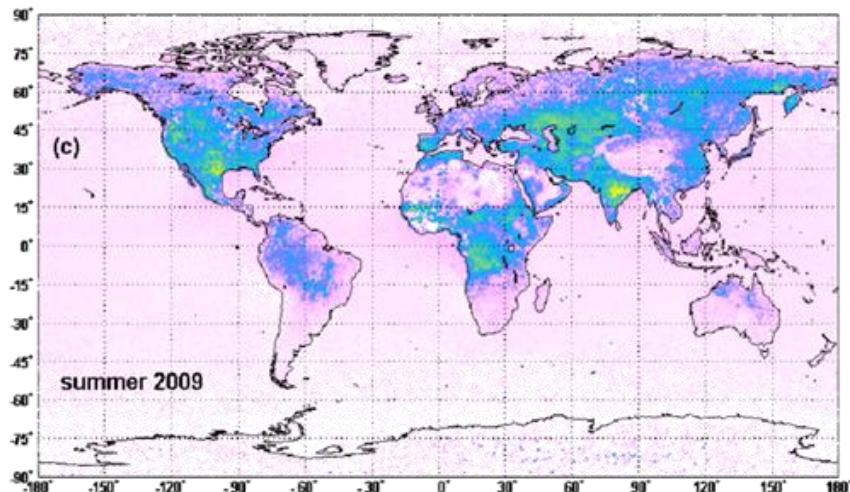
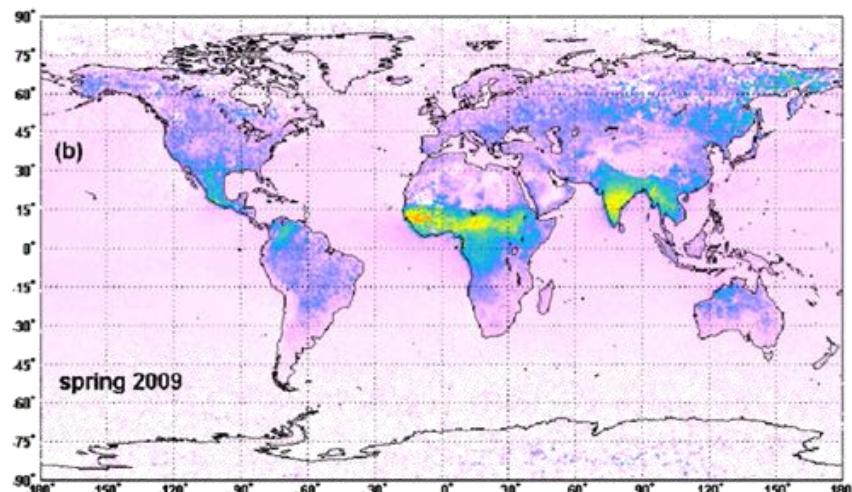
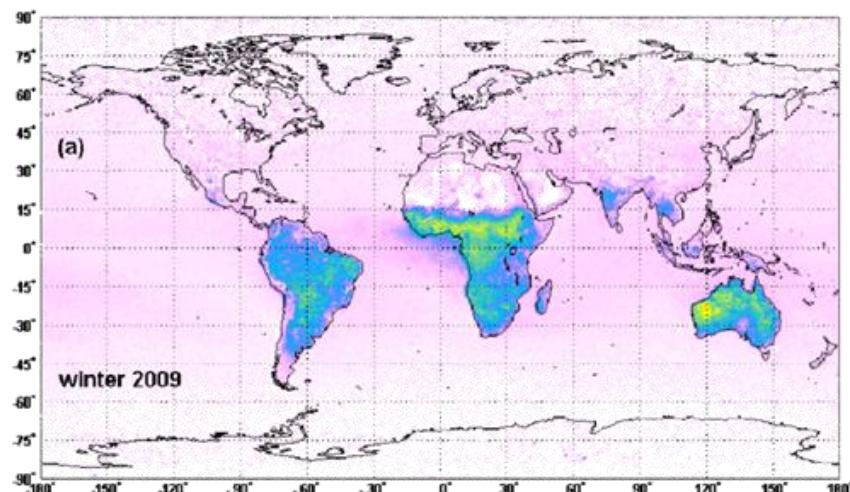
# Formic acid - HCOOH



- Global emission : 10 Tg/year
- Secundary biogenic emissions
- **Sinks:** W/D deposition (63%)  
OH oxidation (37 %)
- Lifetime: 7 days

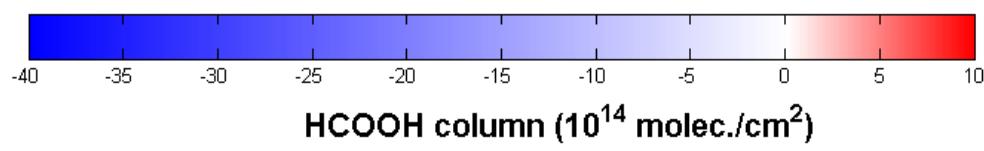
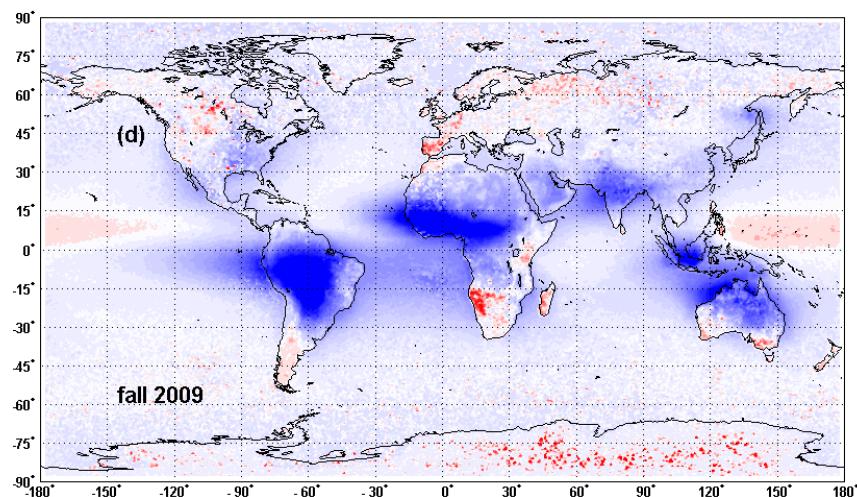
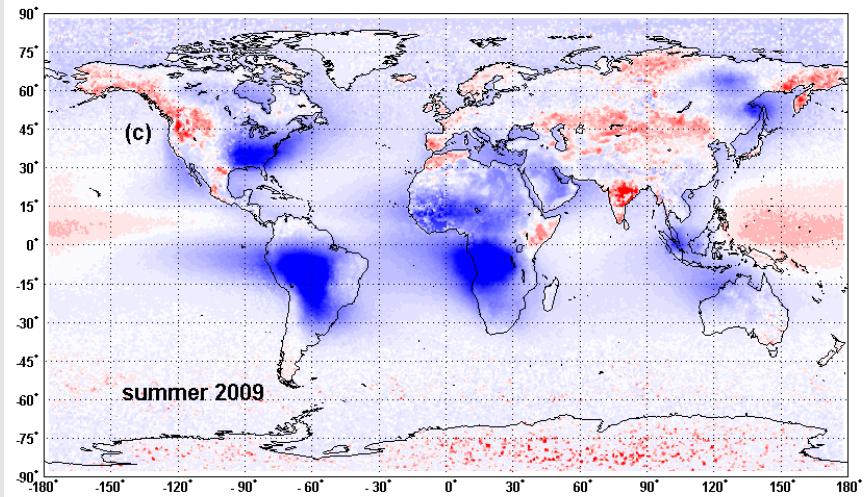
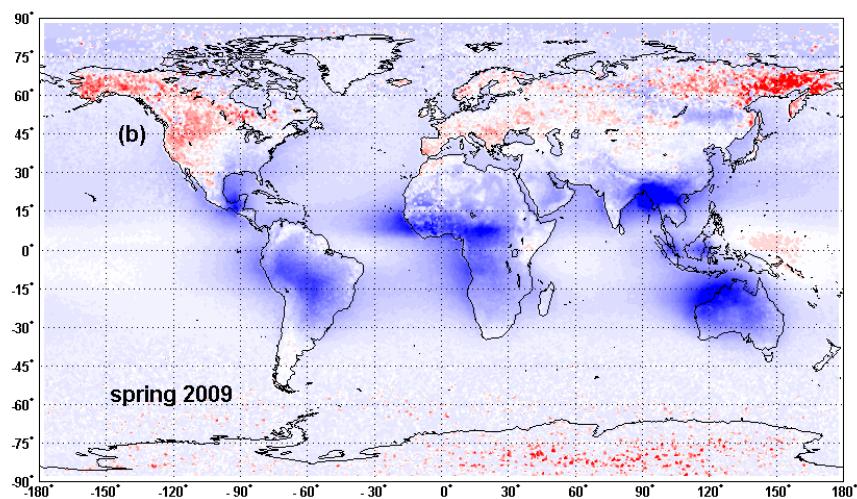
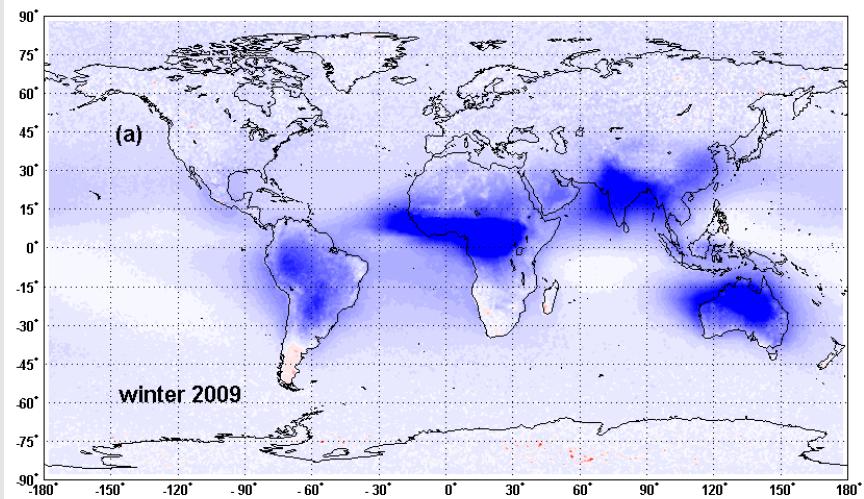
# Formic acid - HCOOH

IASI 2009

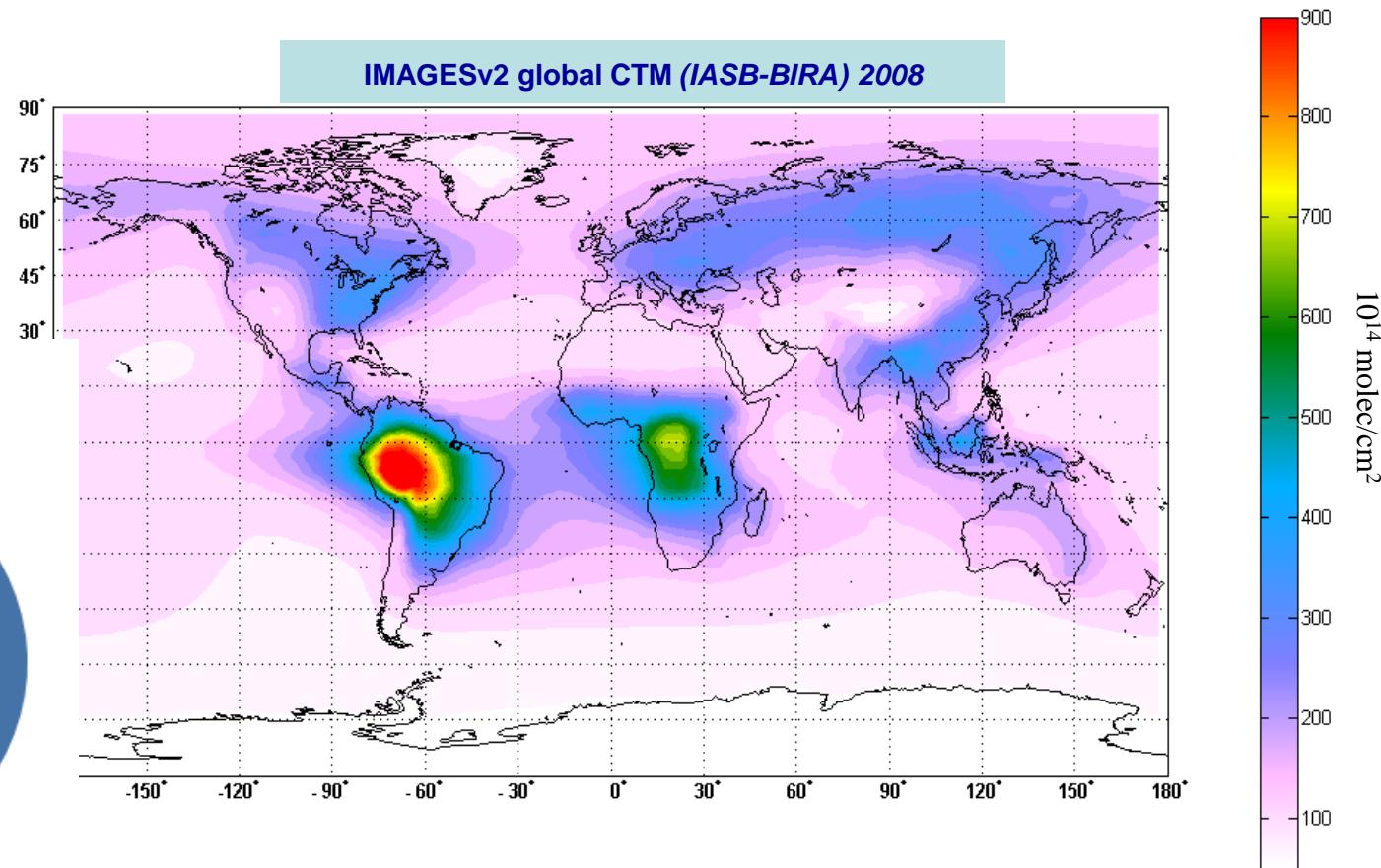
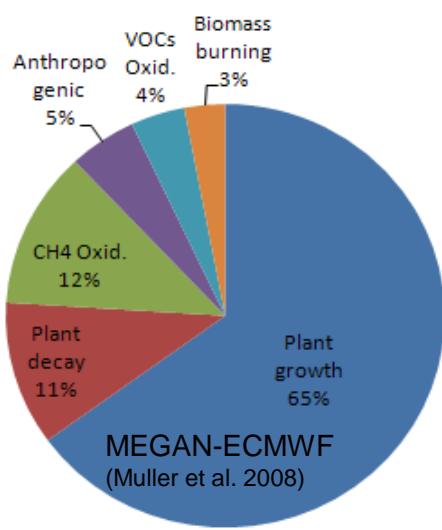


# Formic acid - HCOOH

IASI 2009 – IMAGESv2 2008



# Methanol – $\text{CH}_3\text{OH}$

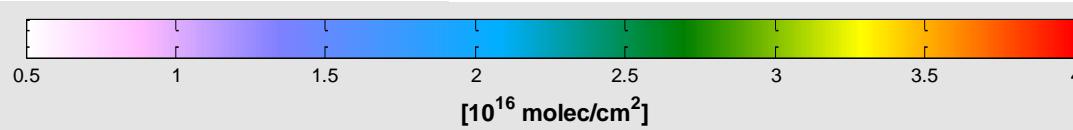
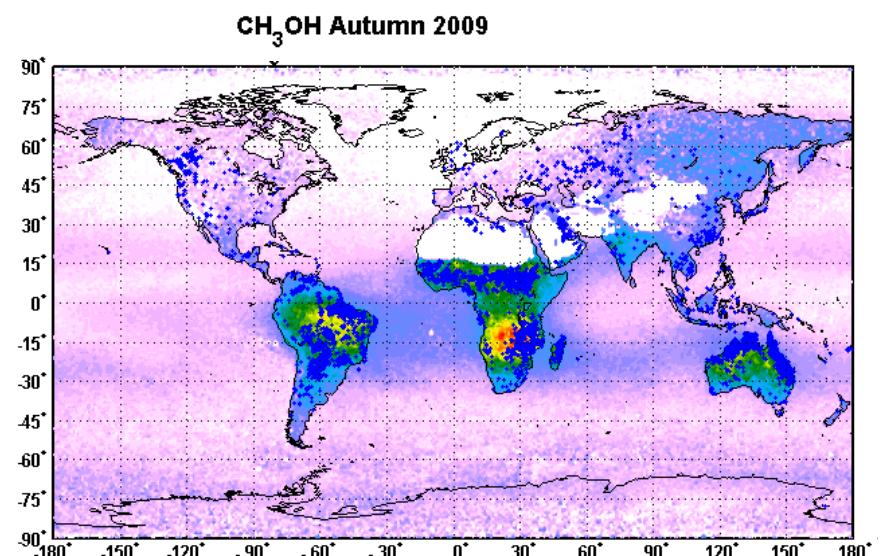
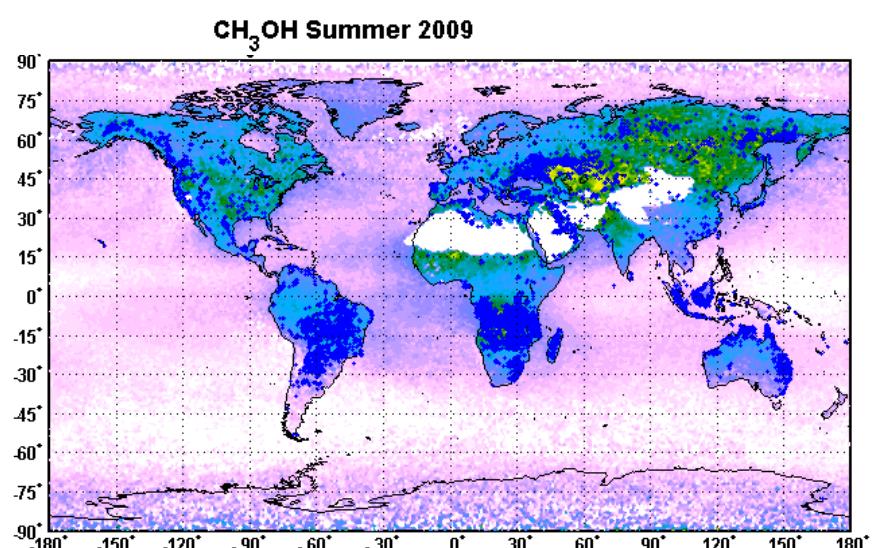
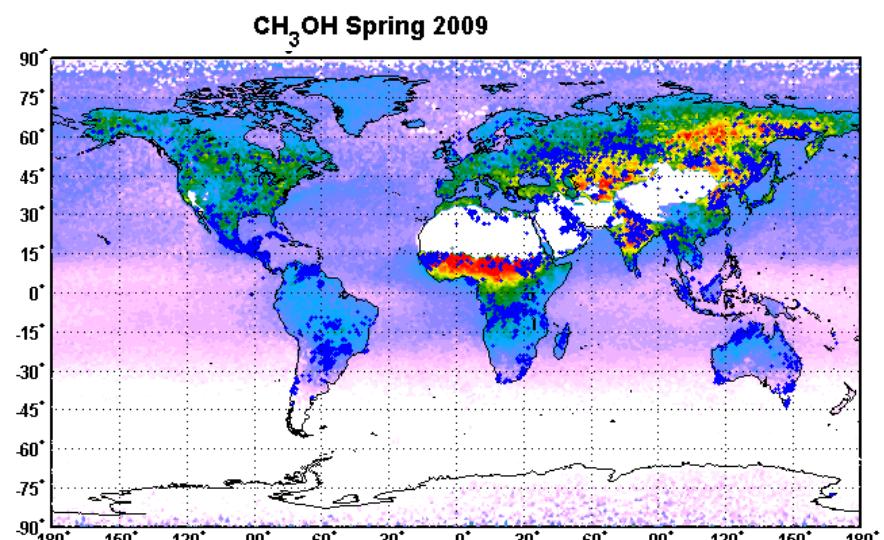


- Global emission : 200 Tg/year
- Primary biogenic emissions
- **Sinks:** Dry deposition (25%)  
OH oxidation (75 %)
- Lifetime: 9 days

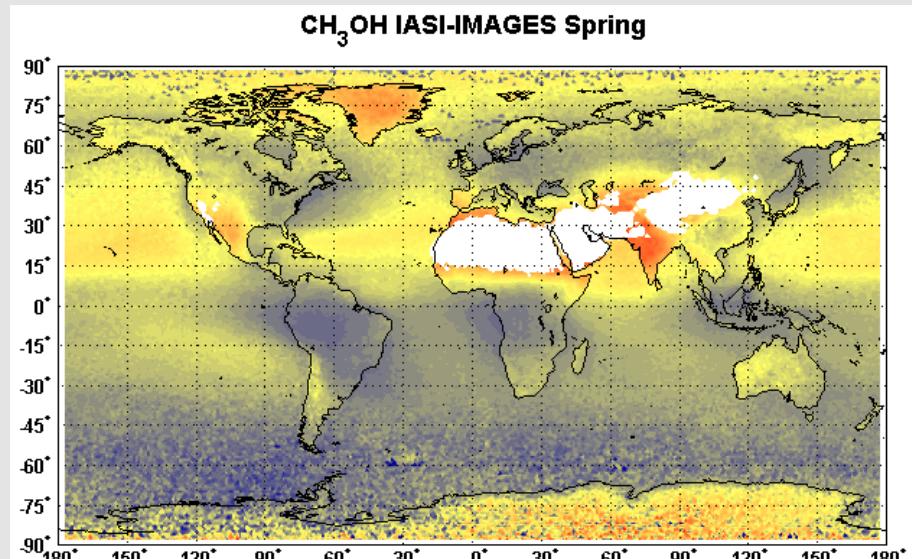
# Methanol – CH<sub>3</sub>OH

IASI 2009

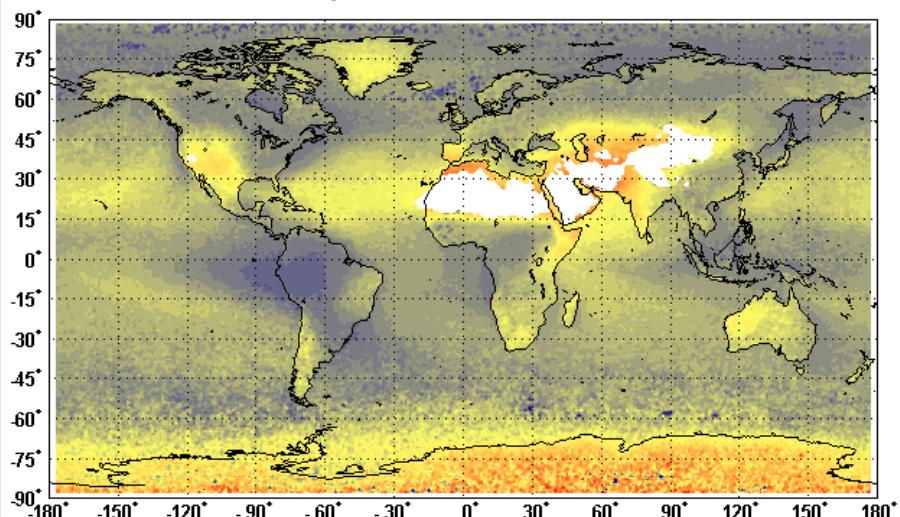
AATSR fires



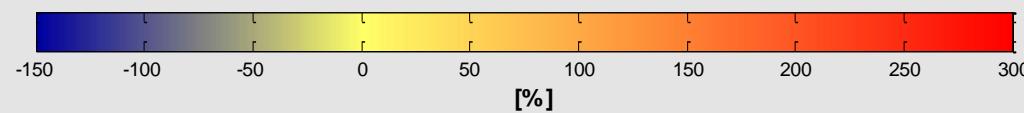
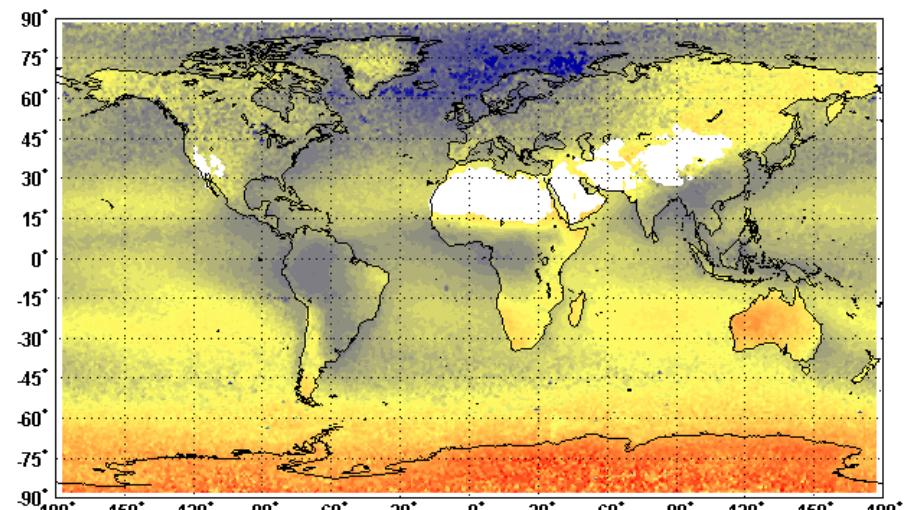
## IASI 2009 - IMAGESv2 2008 relative differences



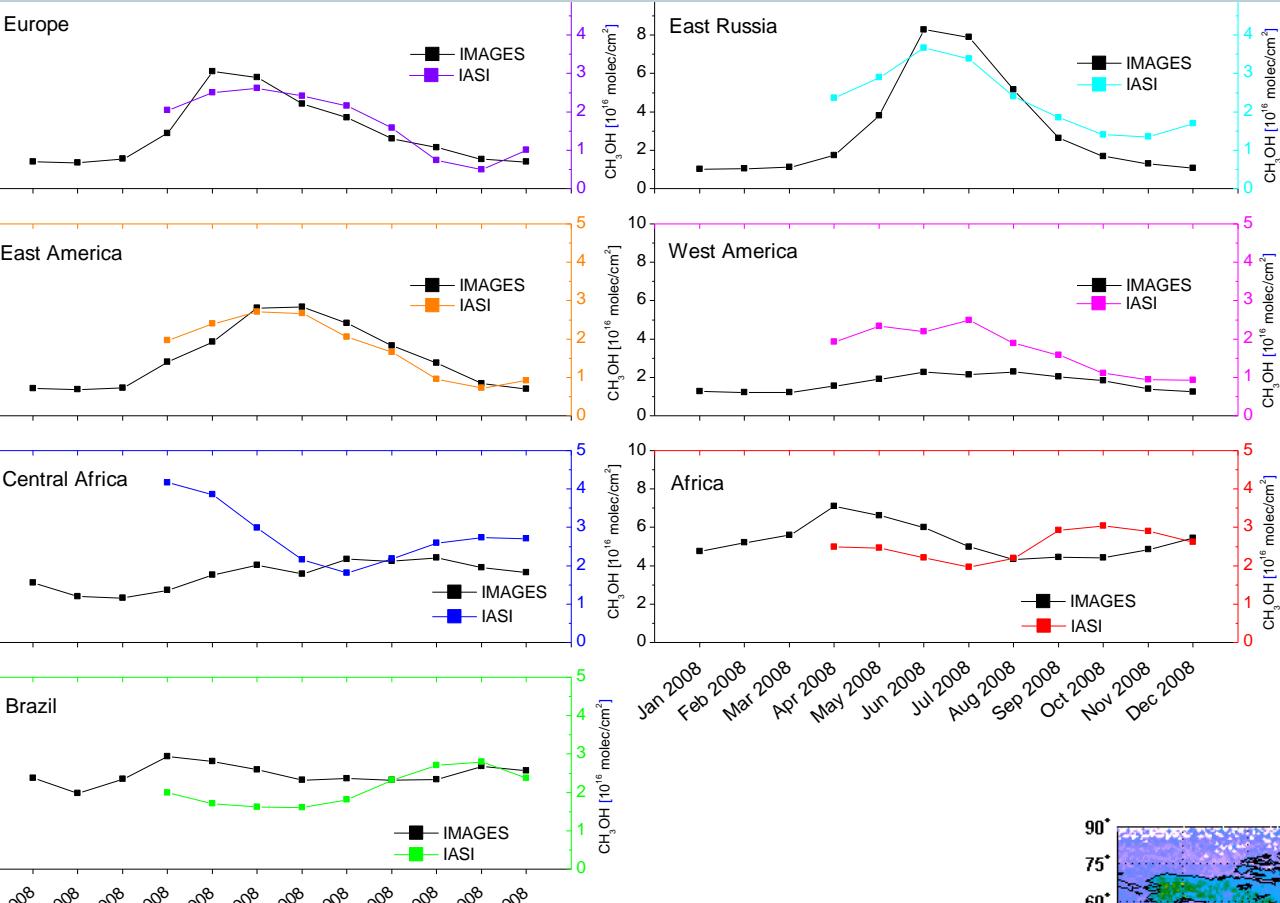
CH<sub>3</sub>OH IASI-IMAGES Summer



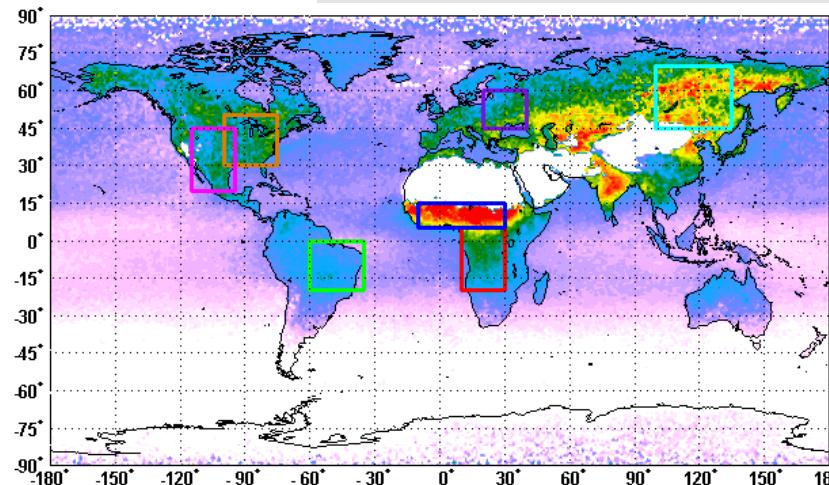
CH<sub>3</sub>OH IASI-IMAGES Autumn



# Methanol - seasonal trends



Northern Hemisphere



- Good agreement for the NH
- Stronger discrepancies above dry vegetation in Africa

## Unexpected result from the IASI sounder

### Formic acid :

- IASI measurements overall lower than the model
- Model underestimation in various parts of the world, mostly in the Northern Hemisphere

### Methanol :

- IASI measurements lower than the model
- IASI higher concentrations due to fires
- Good relative agreement for seasonal trends in the Northern Hemisphere