

# IASI Conference 2010

**Status of IASI instruments:  
FM2 after 3 years in orbit  
PFM-R and FM3 on ground**

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## **Status of IASI instruments: FM2 after 3 years in orbit PFM-R and FM3 on ground**

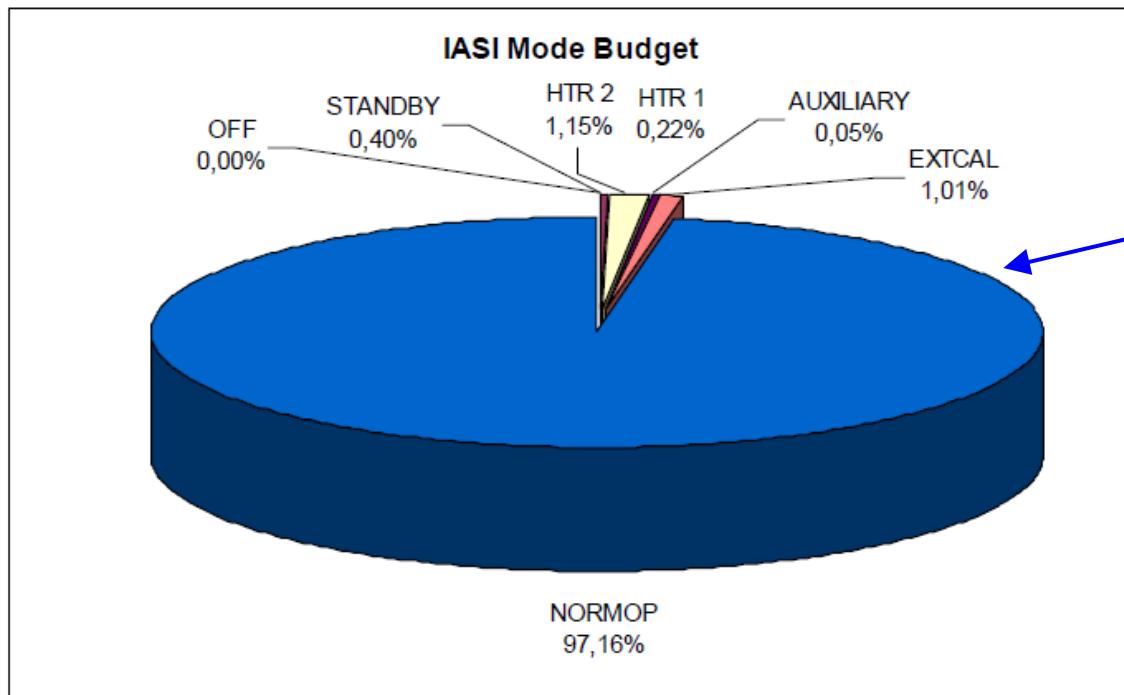
### **■ IASI FM2**

- ◆ More than 3 years in orbit
- ◆ Very good instrument health
- ◆ Very good instrument availability

### **■ IASI PFM-R and FM3**

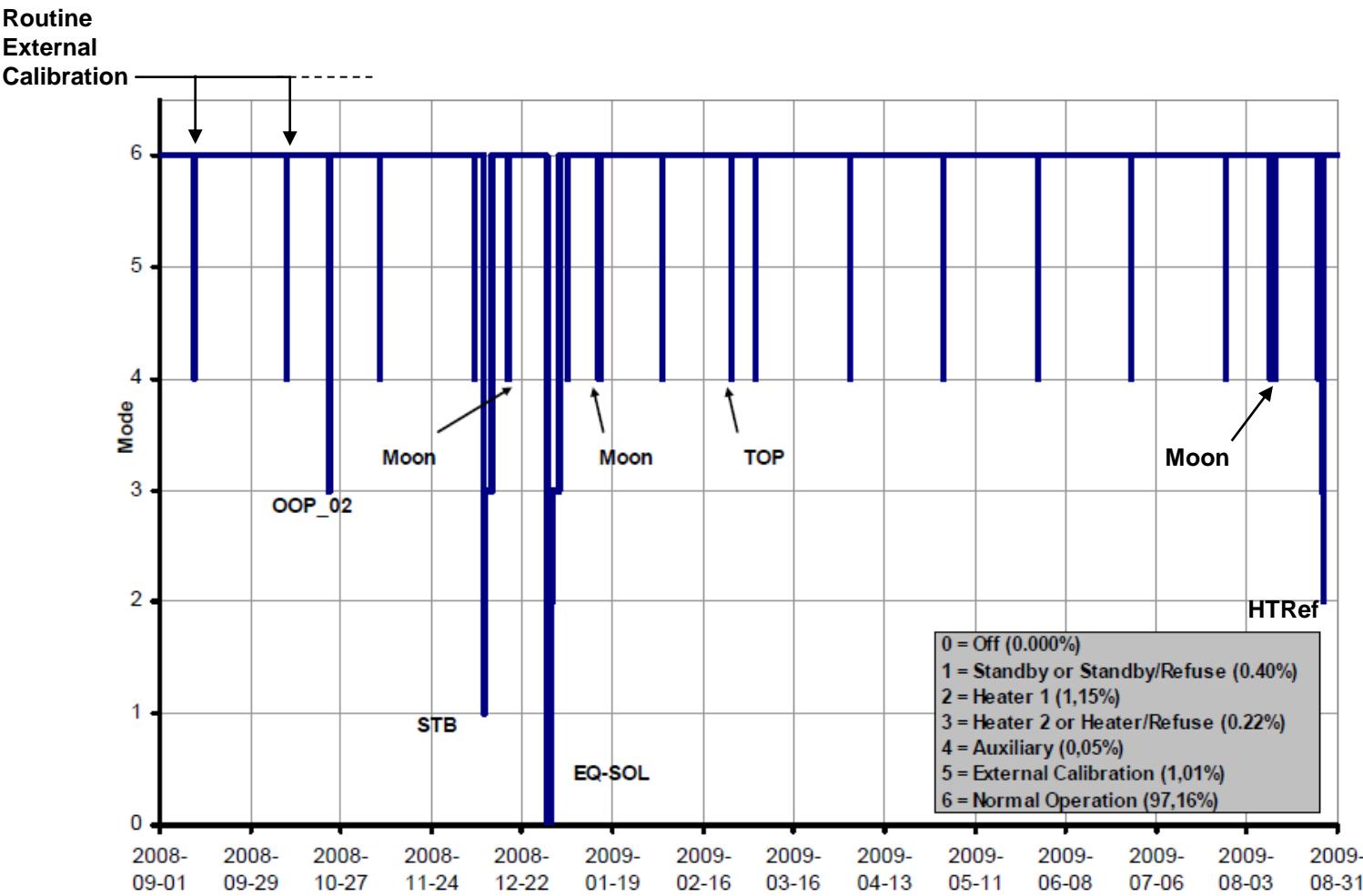
- ◆ 2 next IASI flight models on Metop-B and Metop-C
- ◆ Will be launched in 2012 and 2016

## IASI FM2: instrument availability



- Time spent in Normal Operation mode
  - ◆ 97,1% over year 2008/2009
  - ◆ 94,1% over year 2007/2008
- Time spent in External Calibration mode
  - ◆ 1% over year 2008/2009
  - ◆ 1,1% over year 2007/2008
  - ◆ Routine External Calibrations: 2 orbits/month.
  - ◆ Moon pass in 1st Cold Space view: 2 or 3 occurrences/year

## IASI FM2: instrument availability



### Year 2008/2009 Main events

- 3 IASI anomalies
- External calibrations
  - ◆ Routine
  - ◆ 3 Moon passes (CS1)
- 1 TOP update
  - ◆ Reduced spectra
- 1 METOP OOP manoeuvre

## IASI FM2: instrument availability

- Since beginning of life, instrument outages are due to

- ◆ Anomalies

- IASI anomalies : all related to radiative environment (SEU/MEU – Single/Multiple Event Upset, SET – Single Event Transient)  
Mainly 2 equipments are impacted : DPS (Data Processing Subsystem) and CCE (Cube Corner Electronics). SRAM memory parts used in these equipments are sensitive to SEU.

- Metop anomalies (4 occurrences in 2007-2008)

- ◆ External events (Moon pass, satellite manœuvre)

- ◆ Monthly routine external calibrations

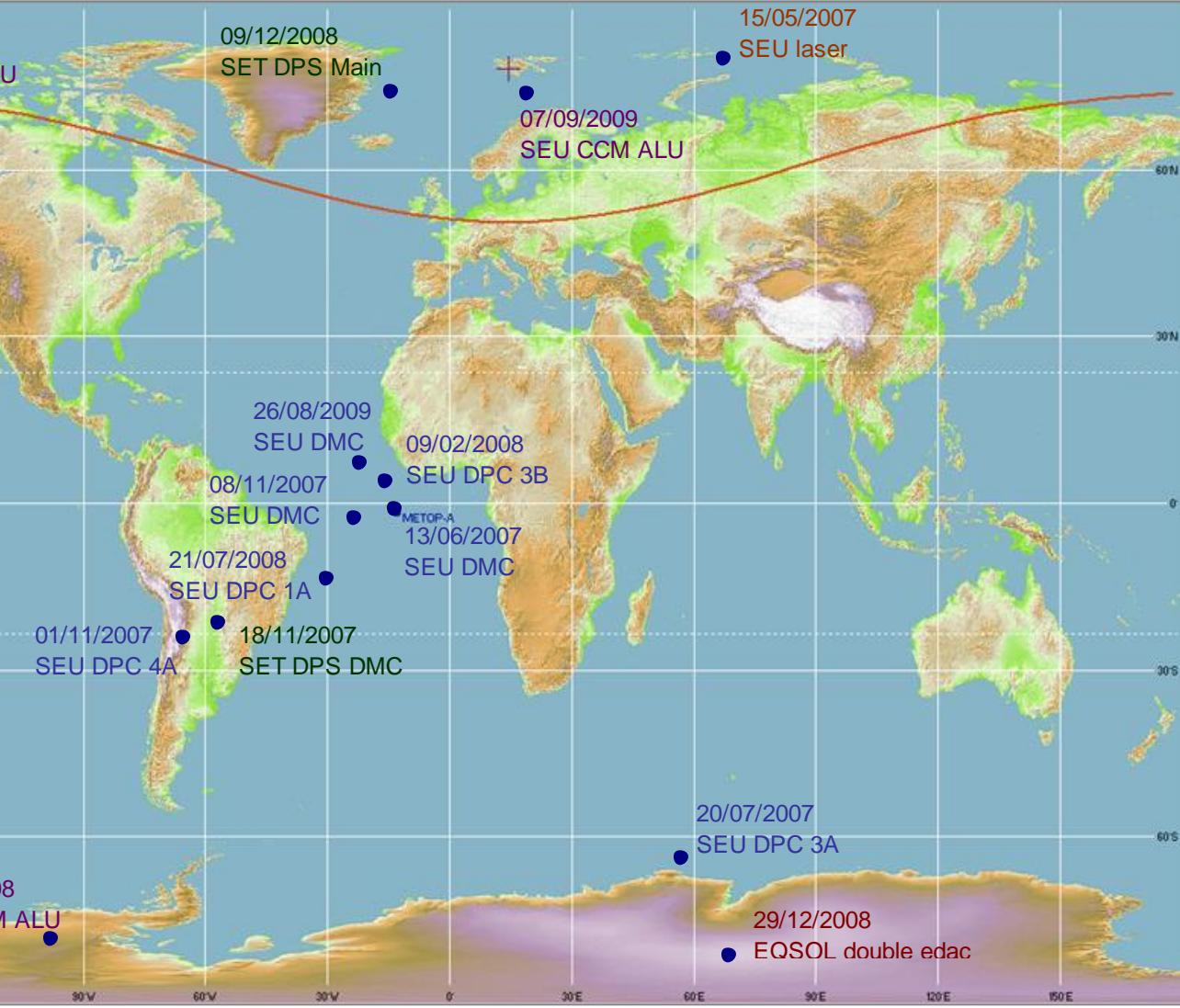
- ◆ Ice decontamination

- Done in March 2008. The next one is expected before end 2010.  
➔ needed to restore instrument radiometric performance @850cm-1

# IASI FM2: instrument availability

## IASI anomalies since end of SIOV

date		anomaly
15/05/2007	13:18:09	SEU laser
13/06/2007	10:23:03	SEU DMC
20/07/2007	4:30:47	SEU DPC 3A
01/11/2007	13:35:46	SEU DPC 4A
08/11/2007	11:02:57	SEU DMC
18/11/2007	01:31:32	SET DPS DMC Converter
04/02/2008	12:46:11	SEU CCM ALU
09/02/2008	10:37:06	SEU DPC 3B
21/07/2008	23:43:54	SEU DPC 1A
09/12/2008	20:28:10	SET DPS Main Converter
29/12/2008	22:50:19	EQSOL double EDAC
26/08/2009	11:08:59	SEU DMC
07/09/2009	18:17:20	SEU CCM ALU
30/10/2009	4:49:50	SEU CCM ALU



## IASI FM2: instrument availability

### ■ Improvement of the availability over 3 years

#### ◆ Anomalies

- Joint work with Eumetsat to improve anomaly recovery procedures : systematic procedures in case of SEU  
**➔ Outage time was significantly reduced**  
For a typical SEU anomaly : 1,5 day outage in 2007, 3 orbits max (5h) outage in 2009 with the « turbo » procedure.
- A software patch developed by TAS was implemented onboard FM2 on September 2009. It allows an automatic reinitialisation in case of SEU anomaly on the DPS (Data Processing Subsystem).  
**➔ The outage time will be reduced to almost zero for DPS SEU anomalies**

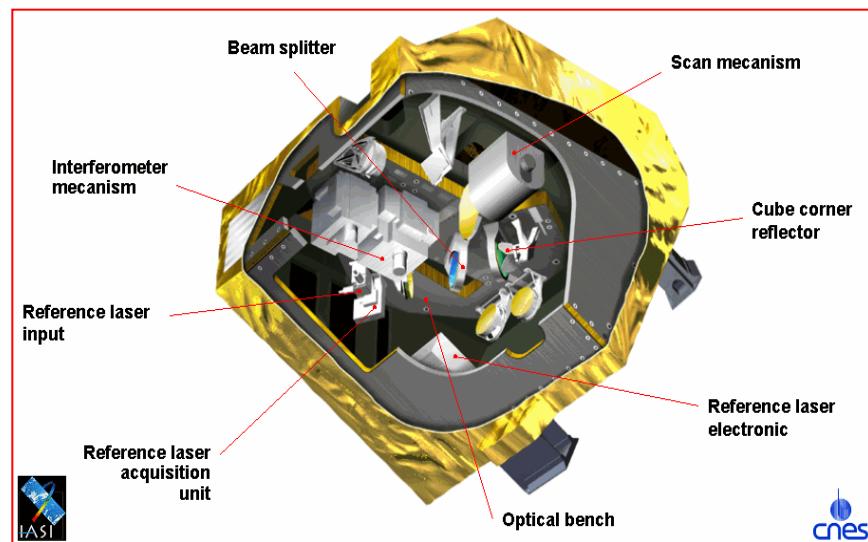
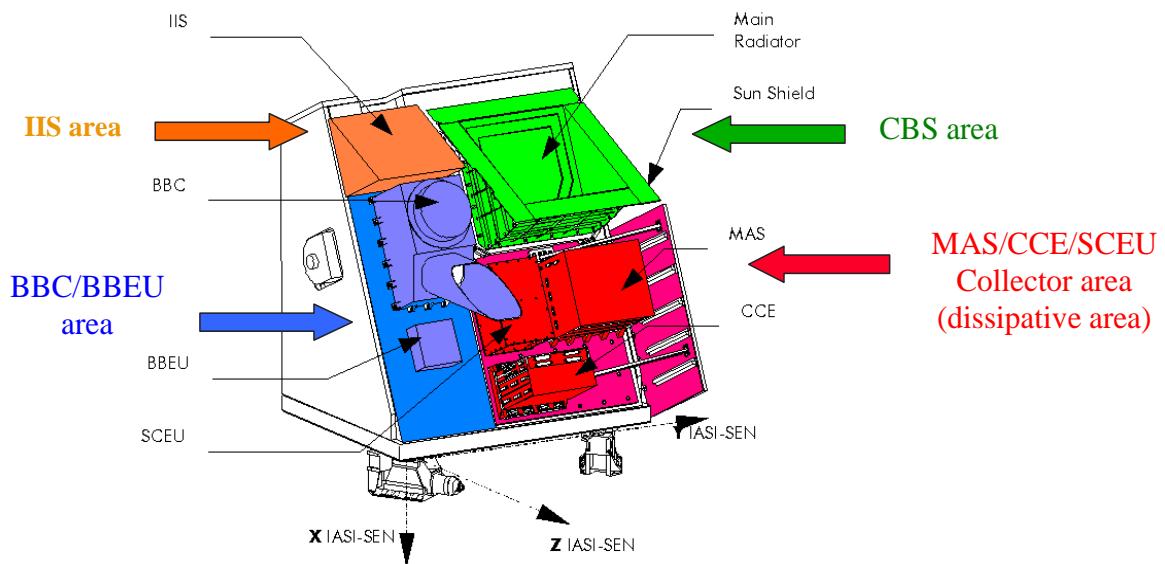
#### ◆ Moon avoidance strategy

- New strategy applied in 2009 : switch to External Cal only during the part of orbit where the Moon appears in CS1 view  
**➔ Reduced time in External Cal**

**➔ Instrument availability is very good and is still improving !**

## IASI FM2 : functional status

- Up to now, very good functional behaviour of IASI FM2
  - ◆ No hardware anomaly
  - ◆ No use of redundancy
  - ◆ All functional anomalies have SEU or SET origin



## IASI FM2 : functional status

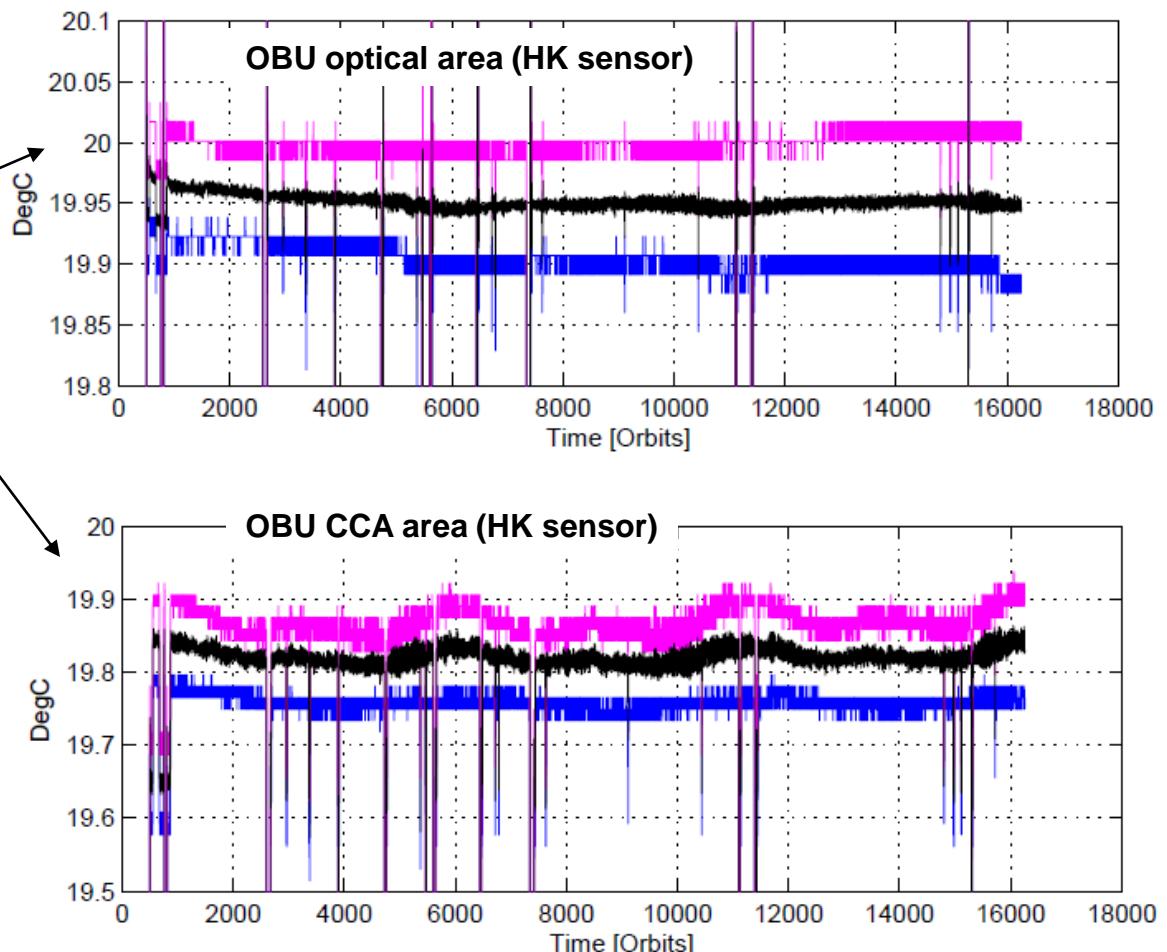
### ■ Very good health of all subsystems

- ◆ Interferometer
  - Optical Bench
  - Reference Laser
  - Cube Corner Mechanism
- ◆ Scan Subsystem
- ◆ Hot Blackbody
- ◆ Integrated Imager
- ◆ Cold Box subsystem
- ◆ Instrument Management Subsystem & Data Processing Subsystem
- ◆ Active Thermal Control
- ◆ Equipments power consumption

## IASI FM2 : functional status

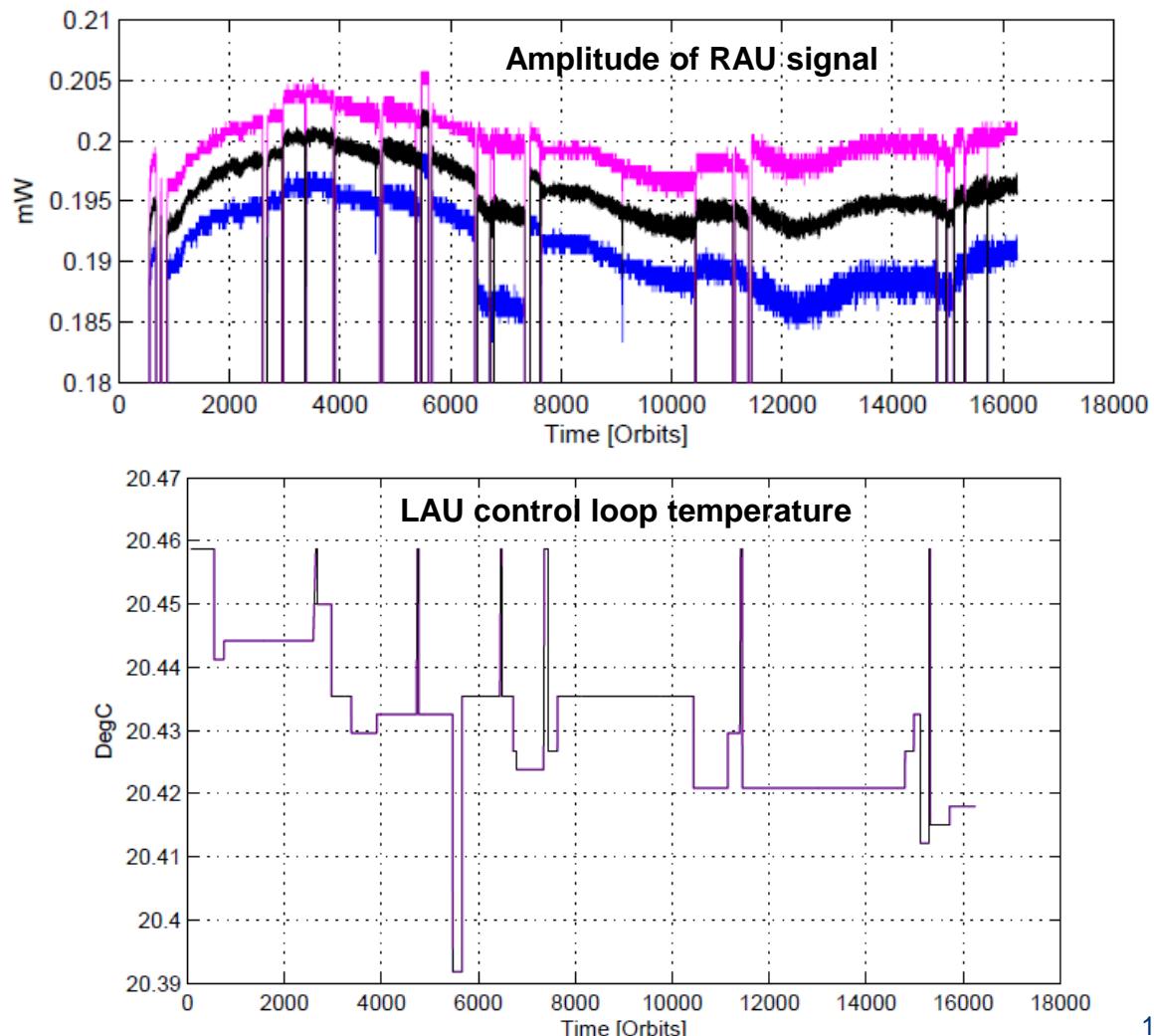
### ♦ Optical bench (OBU)

- Thermal status
  - OBU perfectly regulated
- Alignment stability
  - Low drift of CC offset
  - Stability of interferometric contrast
- ➔ no impact on spectral performances



## IASI FM2 : functional status

- ♦ RPD system :  
**Laser + RAU (Reference Acquisition Unit)**
  - Amplitude of OPD reference signal received by RAU :  
low variations of the RAU amplitude but large margin w.r.t. the minimum functioning value (<100 mW)
  - Very good stability of the functioning point of the laser control loop



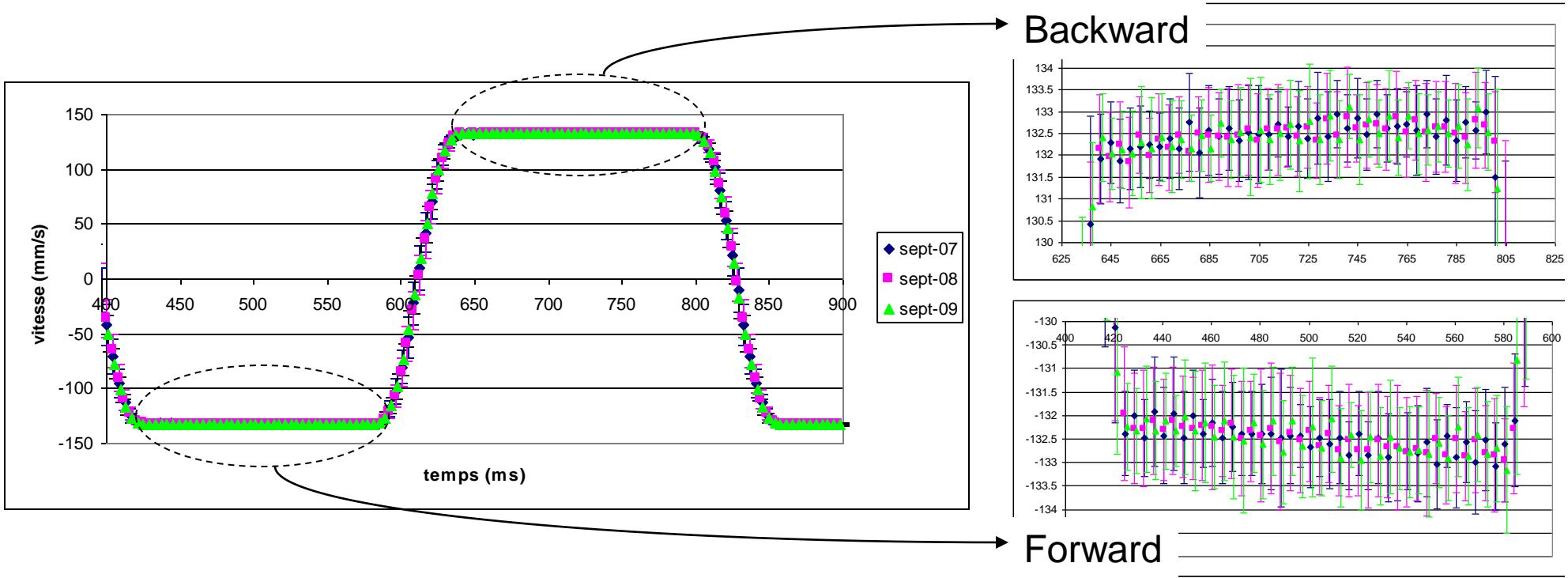
## IASI FM2 : functional status

### ♦ Cube Corner Mechanism (CCM)

Position Data Diagnostic telemetry (CCFD only)

No change in the speed profile during the period

→ very good health status of the CCFD



## IASI FM2 : functional status

### ♦ Scan Mechanism Subsystem

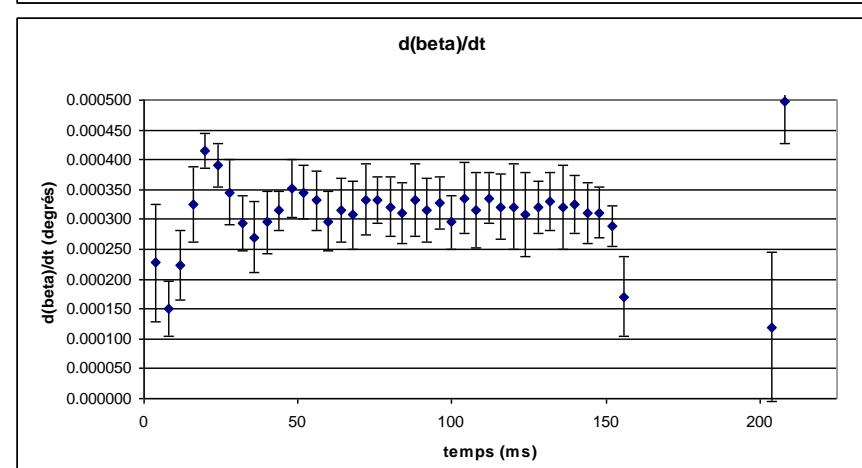
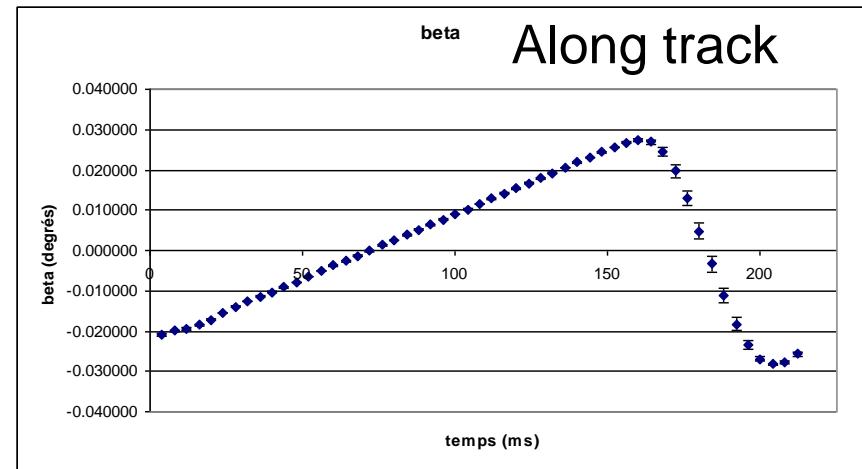
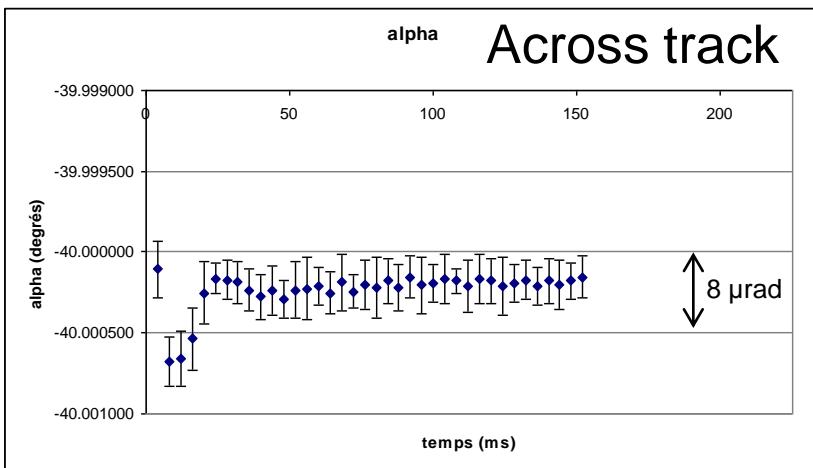
- Position Data Diagnostic allow to check the stability of the positioning control loop.

Across track pointing stability better than 30  $\mu$ rad (25m on ground)

Along track compensation speed = 5.49 mrad/s (target = 5.56 mrd/s)

Along track compensation error < 30  $\mu$ rad (25m on ground)

→ Perfect behaviour of the scan



## IASI FM2 : functional status

- ♦ Blackbody Subsystem

- Stability of BB temperature measurement

- ♦ Integrated Imager

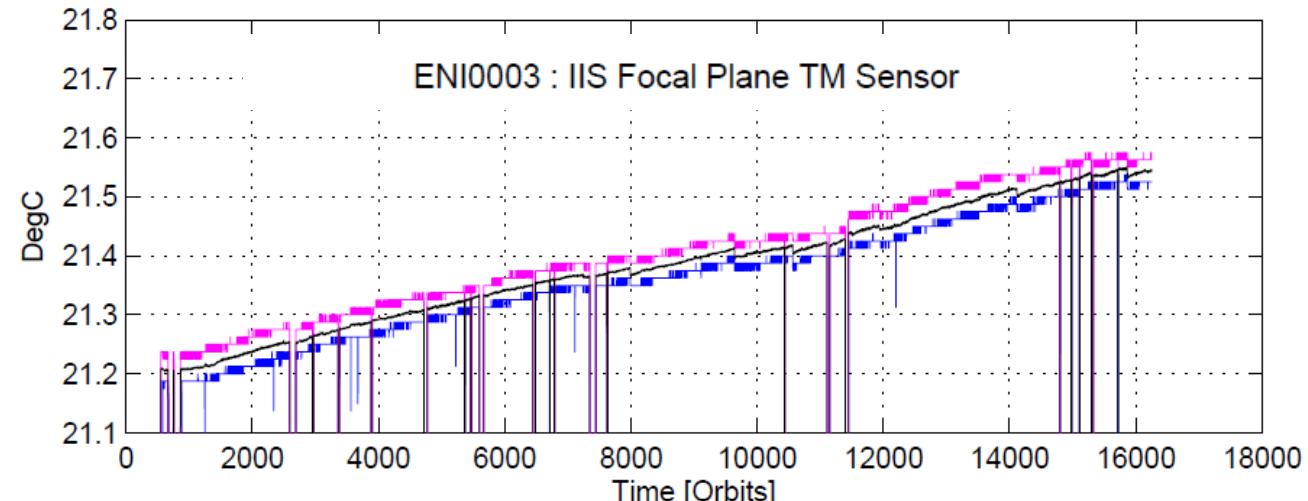
- Focal plane temperature

- Drift of 0.13 K / year observed in orbit

Same drift observed for the models still on ground (while IIS OFF or ON)

Root cause under investigation (detector or telemetry measurement)

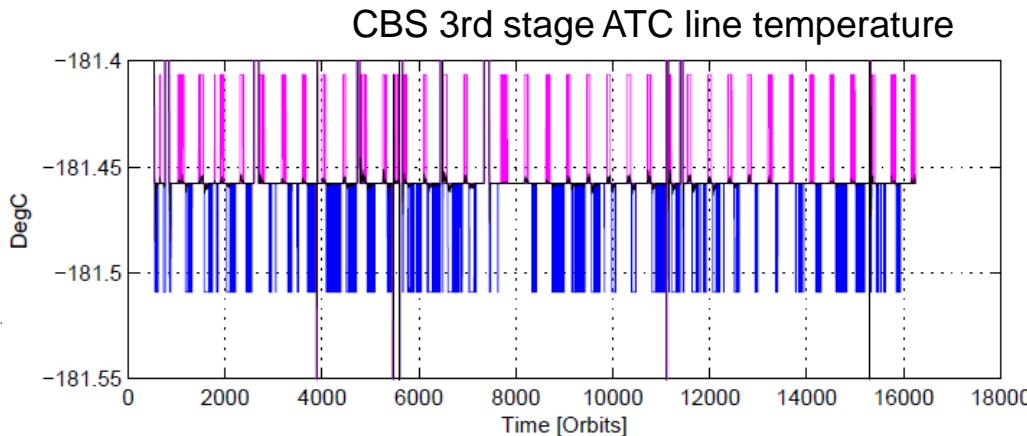
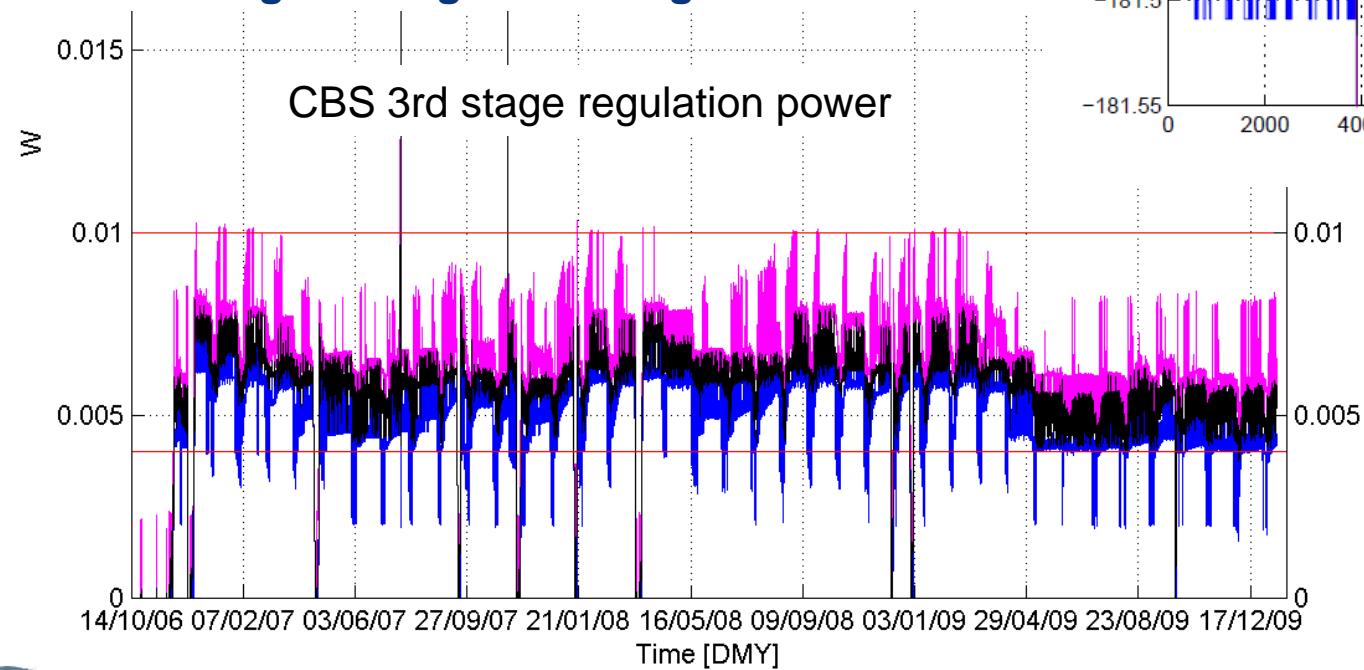
- Analysis is ongoing (a working group was set up). We expect no impact on imager performance.



## IASI FM2 : functional status

### ■ Cold Box Subsystem

- ♦ 3rd stage ATC regulation line
  - CBS average ATC power regulation : around 5mW
- ♦ Nominal thermal behaviour. No need to change the regulation target.



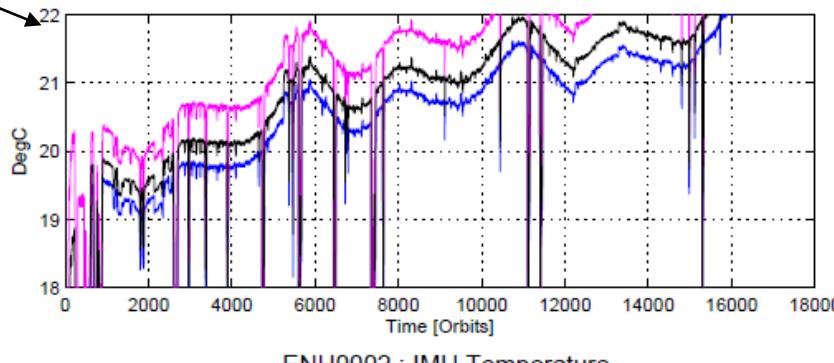
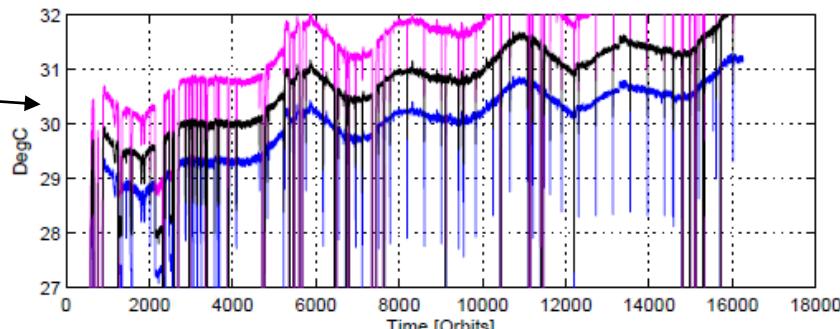
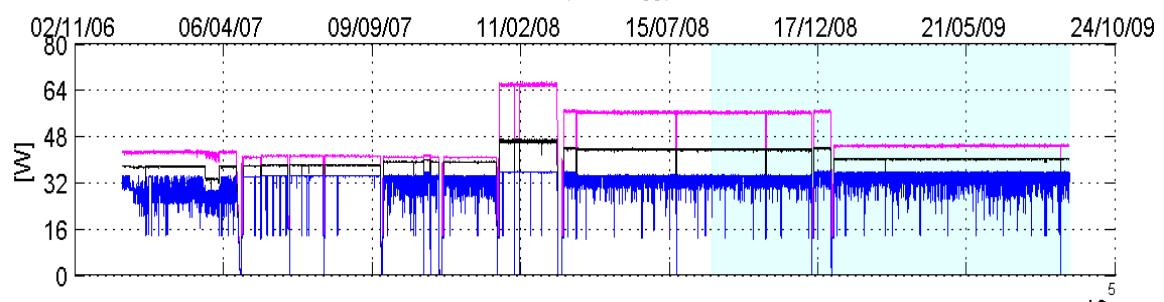
## IASI FM2 : functional status

### ■ IMS & DPS

- ◆ DPS converter temperature
  - $\approx + 0.5 \text{ K} / \text{year}$
- ◆ IMS temperature
  - $\approx +0.7 \text{ K} / \text{year}$
- ◆ Evolution correlated with Metop panel temperature
- ◆ Stability of DPS mean power consumption

ENP0009\_ENP0004 DPS Mean Power Consumption (ENP0009 \* ENP0004)

Date (dd/mm/yy)



## IASI FM2 : functional status

### ■ Active Thermal Control

- ◆ 14 regulation lines (including CBS)
- ◆ The 14 IASI ATC lines consumption is stable with margin on min and max power of each line
- ◆ Nominal behaviour of IASI thermal control

		Power consumption of IASI FM2 ATC lines			
PI line number	Reference	September 2008,01&02	+1 year	September 2009,01&02	Status
ATC_1	USP (IIS area)	5.36 W + 0.37 W - 0.54 W	+ 0.05 W	5.41 W + 0.36 W - 0.52 W	OK
ATC_2	IIS objective	0.57 W + 0.20 W - 0.22 W	- 0.01 W	0.56 W + 0.19 W - 0.25 W	OK
ATC_3	ACW support	0.71 W + 0.01 W - 0.02 W	+ 0.00 W	0.71 W + 0.03 W - 0.03 W	OK
ATC_4	O.B.U. (optics area)	2.36 W + 0.17 W - 0.17 W	- 0.06 W	2.30 W + 0.19 W - 0.19 W	OK
ATC_5	MAS/CCE/SCEU area	10.39 W + 2.14 W - 2.23 W	- 0.32 W	10.07 W + 2.35 W - 2.26 W	OK
ATC_6	MAS/CCE/SCEU area	10.39 W + 2.14 W - 2.23 W	- 0.32 W	10.07 W + 2.35 W - 2.26 W	OK
ATC_7	O.B.U. (CCA area)	5.06 W + 0.28 W - 0.29 W	- 0.07 W	4.99 W + 0.30 W - 0.33 W	OK
ATC_8	CD	0.67 W + 0.12 W - 0.09 W	- 0.03 W	0.64 W + 0.15 W - 0.11 W	OK
ATC_9	LAU support	5.44 W + 0.91 W - 1.00 W	- 0.11 W	5.33 W + 1.00 W - 1.09 W	OK
ATC_10	C.B.S.	6.44 mW + 3.59 mW - 2.15 mW	-1.0 mW	5.43 mW + 1.33 mW - 3.30 mW	OK
ATC_11	USP (MAS area)	3.72 W + 0.24 W - 0.24 W	- 0.08 W	3.63 W + 0.33 W - 0.32 W	OK
ATC_12	USP (BBC area)	13.36 W + 0.79 W - 0.56 W	- 0.01 W	13.35 W + 0.80 W - 0.62 W	OK
ATC_15	USP (CBS area)	8.48 W + 0.23 W - 0.27 W	- 0.01 W	8.47 W + 0.23 W - 0.27 W	OK
ATC_16	-Y wall	4.75 W + 0.42 W - 0.42 W	- 0.03 W	4.71 W + 0.36 W - 0.43 W	OK

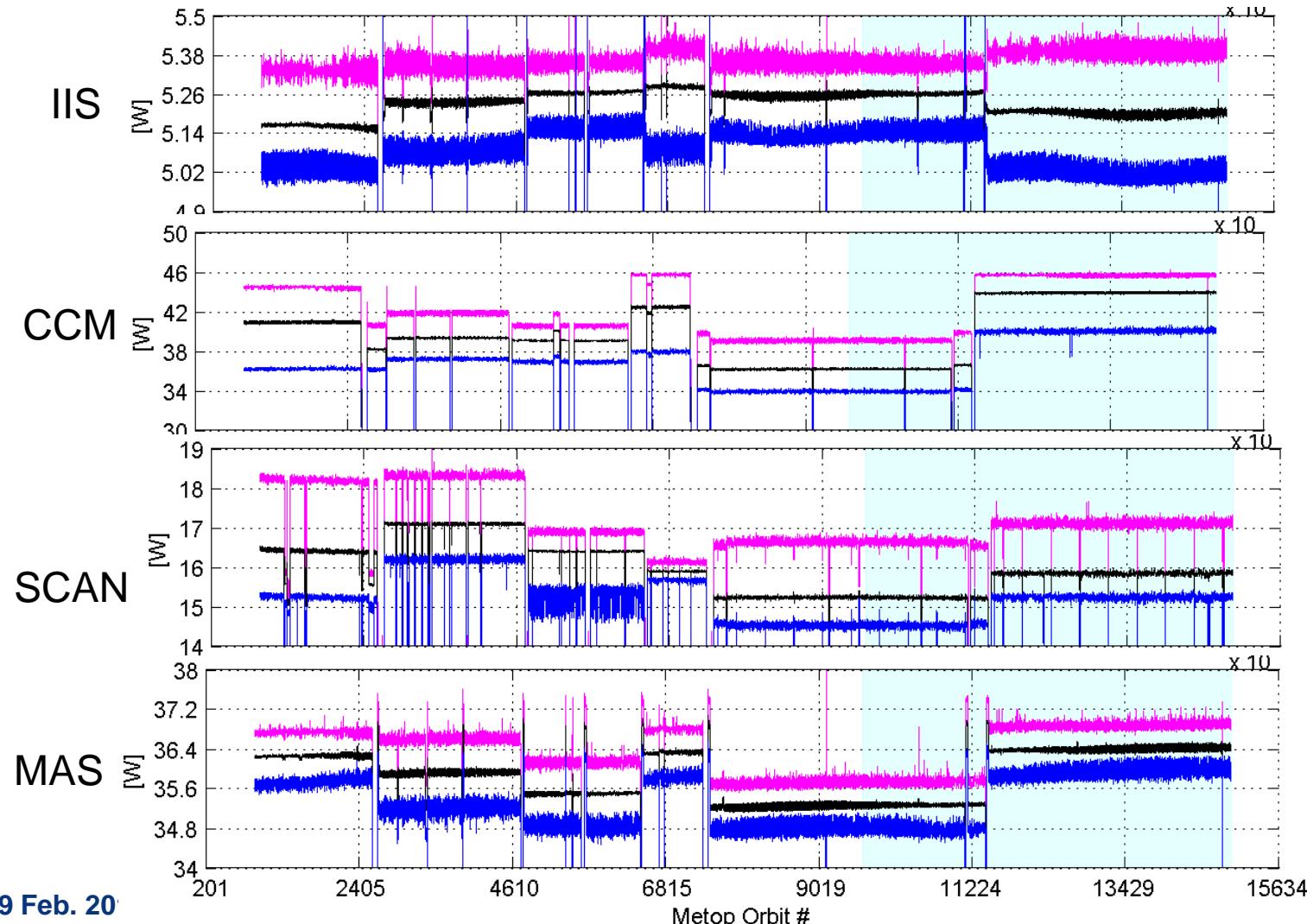
## ■ Equipments power consumption

No significant evolution

Telemetry level change after a new switch on correspond to a different phasing of the telemetry sampling w.r.t. the functioning cycle of the subsystem.

→ good status for all units

## IASI FM2 : functional status



## IASI FM2 : functional status

### ■ Conclusion

- ◆ All appears as nominal on IASI
- ◆ No symptom of degradation can be observed
- ◆ Ageing effects appear very low

## IASI instruments on ground

Two other IASI flight models in storage phase, already integrated on satellite:  
IASI PFM-R on Metop-B and IASI FM3 on Metop-C

### ■ Metop-B : de-storage activities have started...

- ◆ December 2009: IASI IMS & DPS EEPROM update
- ◆ February 2010: SFT test (System Functional Test) at Astrium (Friedrichshafen)
- ◆ April-June 2010: Thermal Vacuum test at ESTEC (Noordwijk)
- ◆ 2011: Metop PLM and SVM coupling, SSVT test
- ◆ April 2012: launch from Baïkonour

### ■ Metop-C

- ◆ Annual health checks (AFT tests) until de-storage
- ◆ 2016: launch

## IASI instruments on ground

### ■ Annual health checks overview

- ♦ AFT (Abbreviated Functional Test)
- ♦ Ambiant functional test, with detectors OFF and CCM locked
- ♦ Objectives : check system integrity, electrical interfaces, heater lines activation (ATC, SMA and DEC), activation of scan mechanism

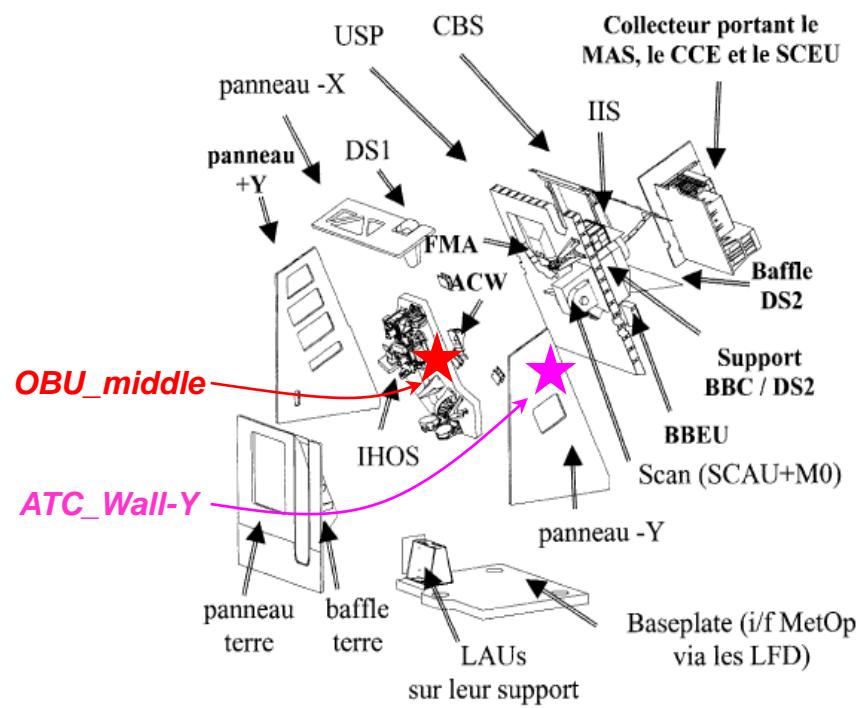
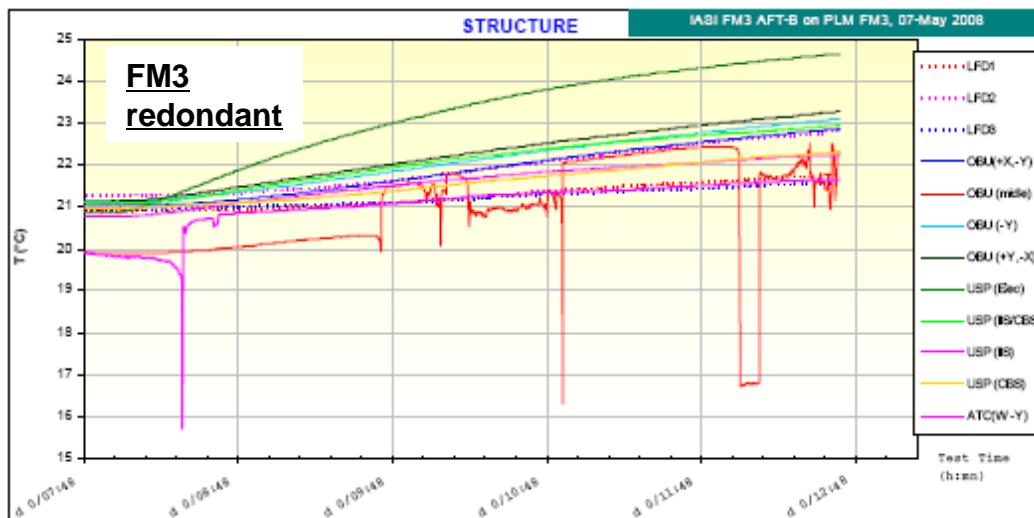


## IASI instruments on ground

### ■ IASI FM3

- ♦ Anomalies on 2 thermistors (Fenwall thermistors) : erratic behaviour of the measured temperature

- 1 thermistor used for ATC line will be replaced
- 1 thermistor used for monitoring will not be replaced  
(monitoring function will be addressed to another thermistor)



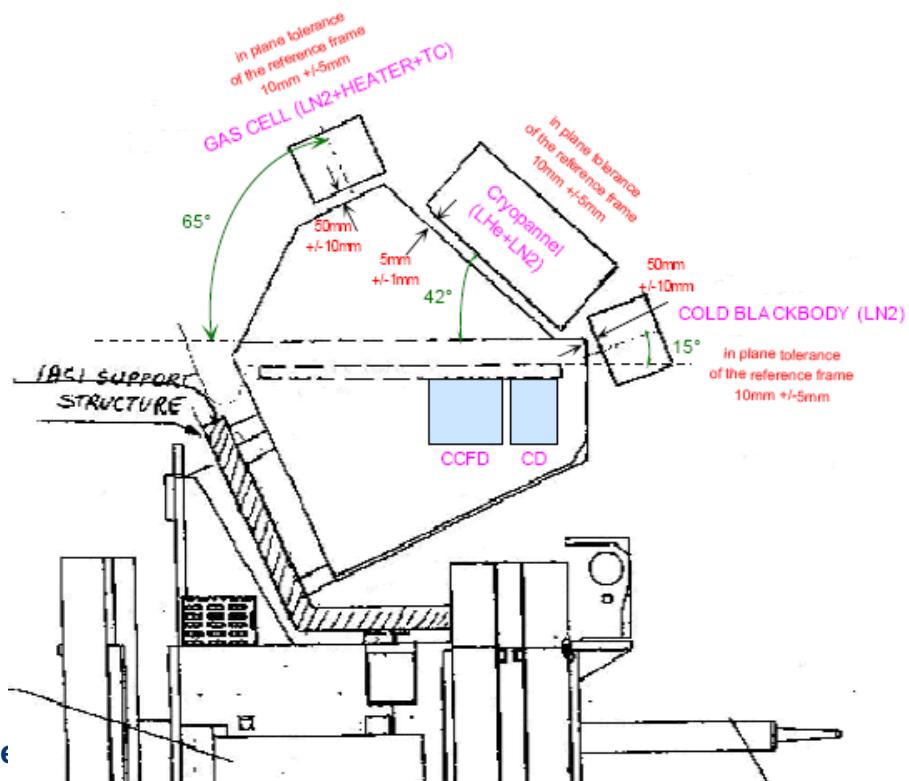
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## IASI instruments on ground

### ■ Incoming Thermal Vacuum test with IASI PFM-R

#### ♦ Objective : verification of IASI spectral and radiometric performances

- No evolution since last Optical Vacuum Test at TAS Cannes (2006)
- No impact of perturbations coming from other instruments



## Conclusions

### ■ IASI FM2

- ◆ Nominal behaviour
- ◆ Very good health of the instrument
- ◆ Instrument availability is very good and still improving

### ■ IASI PFM-R and FM3

- ◆ De-storage activities have started for PFM-R. Launch 2012.
- ◆ FM3 in storage. Launch 2016.
- ◆ No functional anomaly on PFM-R. Fenwall anomalies on FM3 will be treated before launch.

### ■ Thanks to all the IASI team at CNES, TAS & EUMETSAT !