

Monitoring of atmospheric composition using the thermal infrared IASI/MetOp sounder



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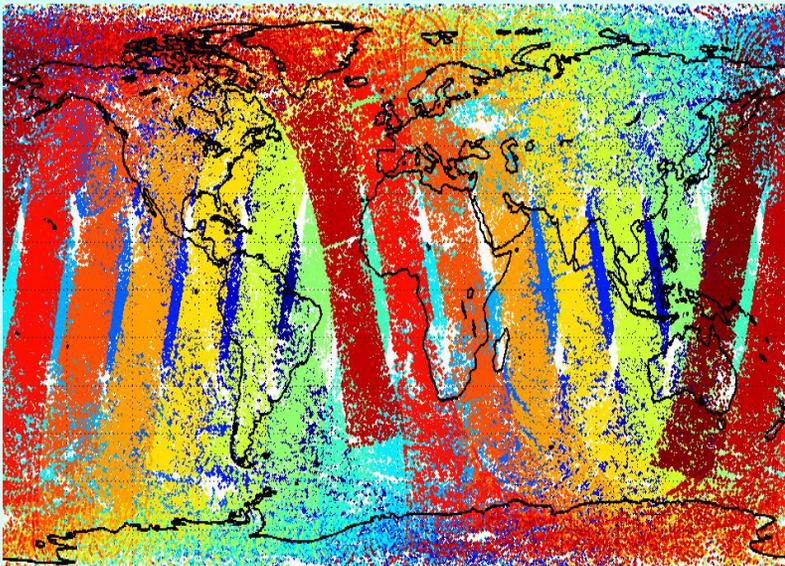
+ 2 oral presentations + 6 posters

Outline

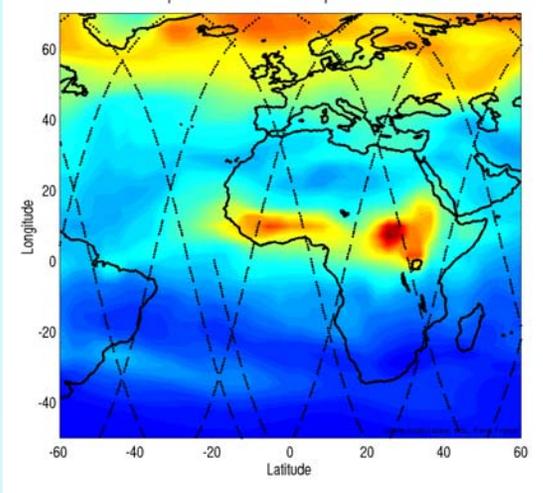
- ❑ What is the added value of IASI for tropospheric chemistry ?
- ❑ Trace gas retrievals from level 1C radiance spectra
 - Near-real time global distributions of O₃ and CO
 - Profile retrievals for chemistry species : O₃, CO, SO₂
- ❑ Conclusions and perspectives

What is the added value of IASI for tropospheric chemistry ? (1/3)

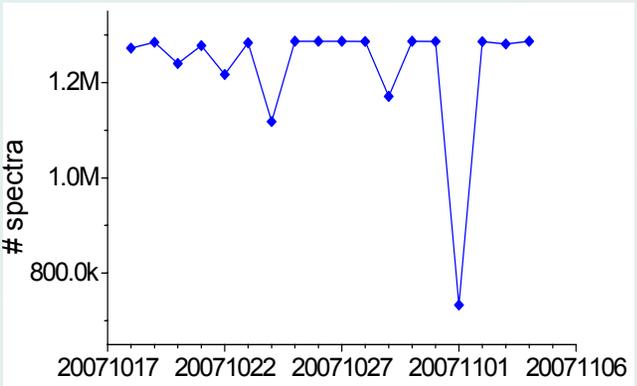
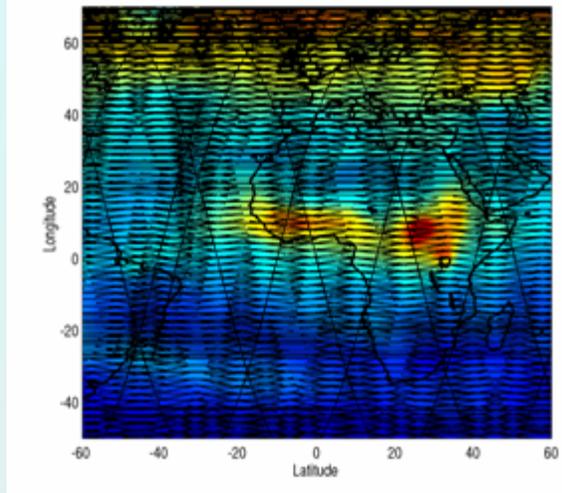
⊕ IASI provides global Earth coverage twice daily, day AND NIGHT



IMG/ADEOS 24h coverage

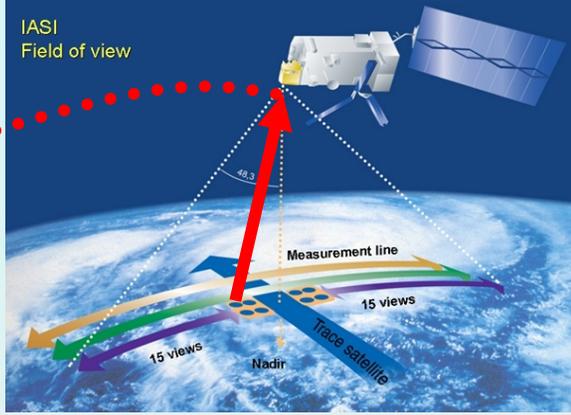


IASI/MetOp 24h coverage

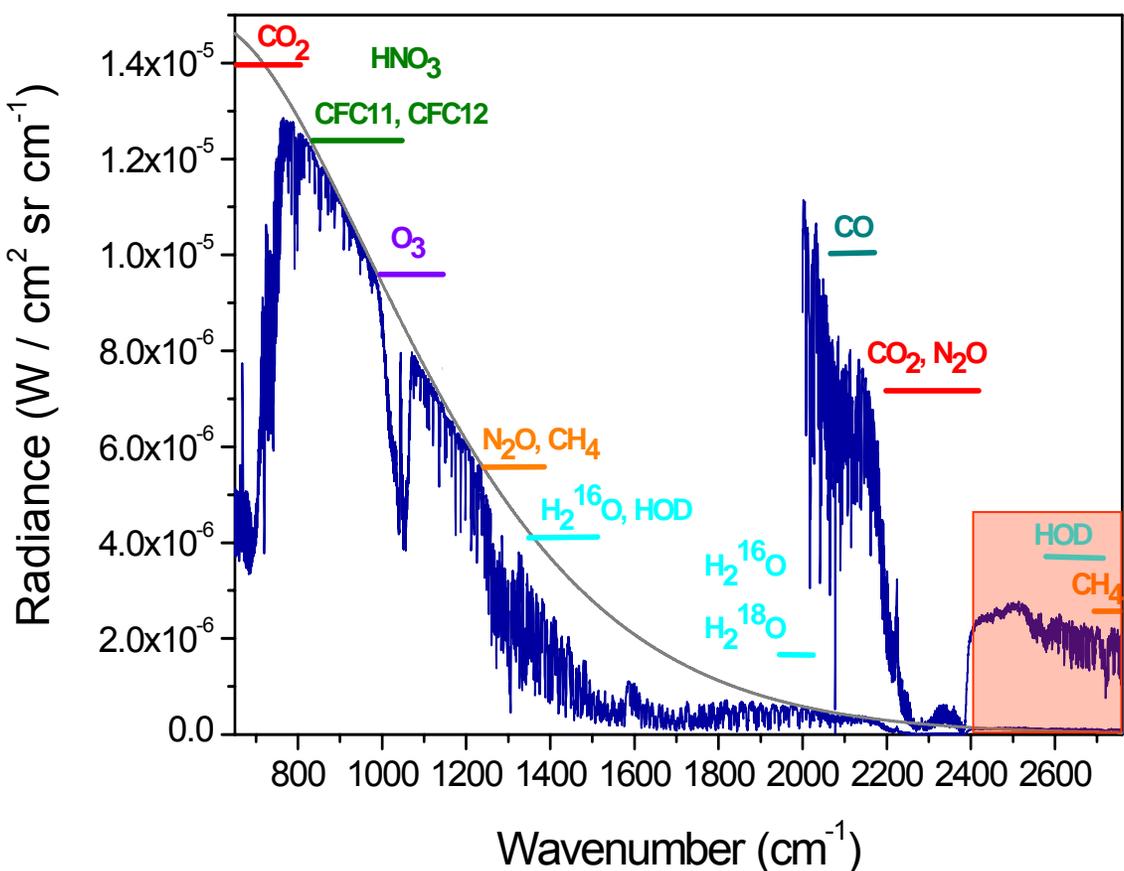


What is the added value of IASI for tropospheric chemistry ? (2/3)

⊕ Broad spectral coverage (645-2760 cm^{-1} without gaps) → simultaneous sounding of many trace gases

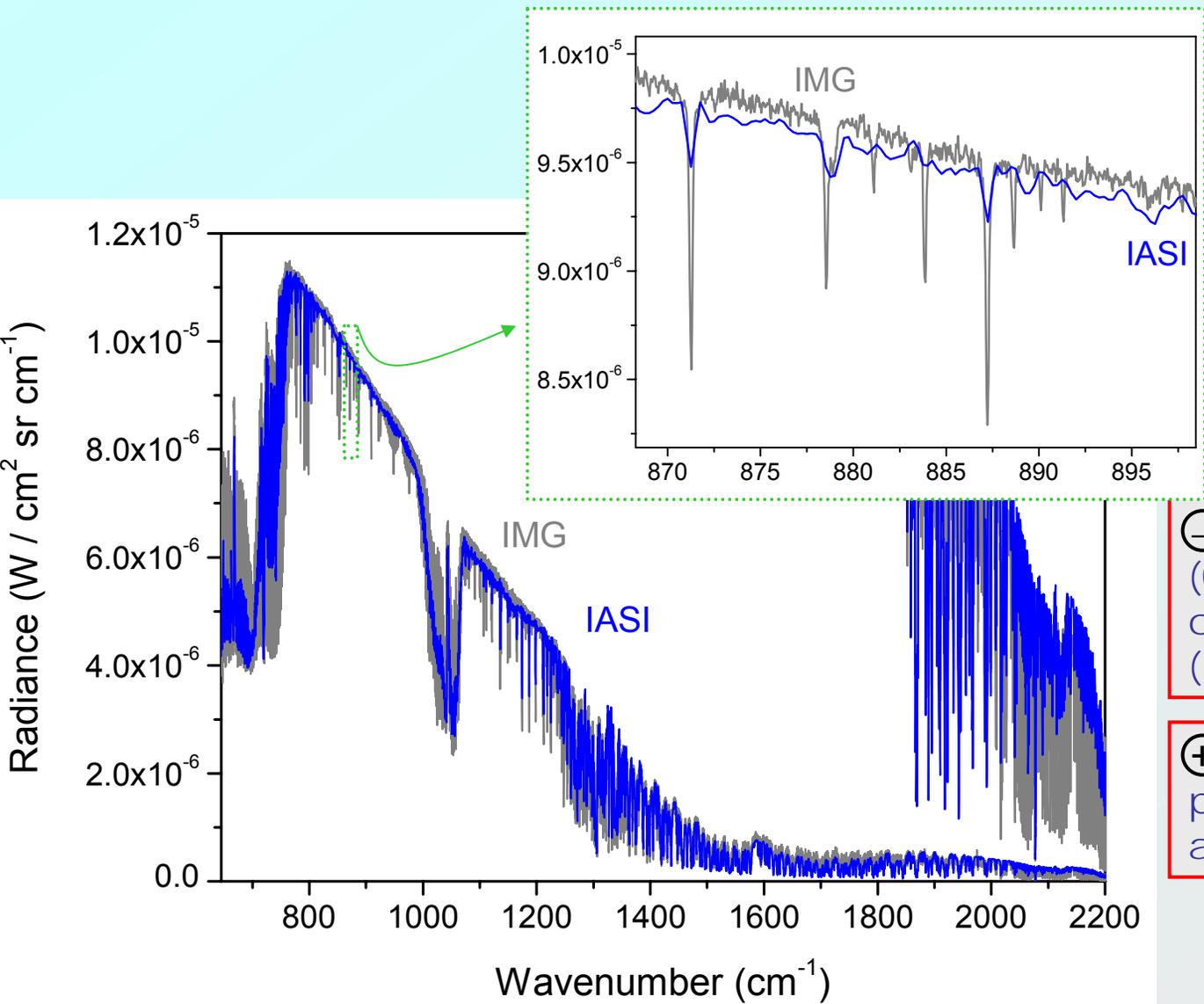


SA/CNRS – ULB



⊕ Thermal + reflected solar radiation during daytime → possible improvements on the retrieval performances for CH_4 and H_2O

What is the added value of IASI for tropospheric chemistry ? (3/3)



⊖ IASI spectral resolution ($0.5 cm^{-1}$ apodised) is coarser than IMG or TES ($\sim 0.1 cm^{-1}$)

⊕ IASI radiometric noise performances are above expectations

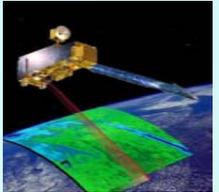
A long story...

1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006

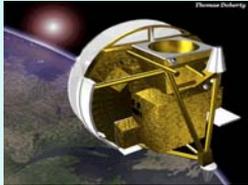
IMG/ADEOS



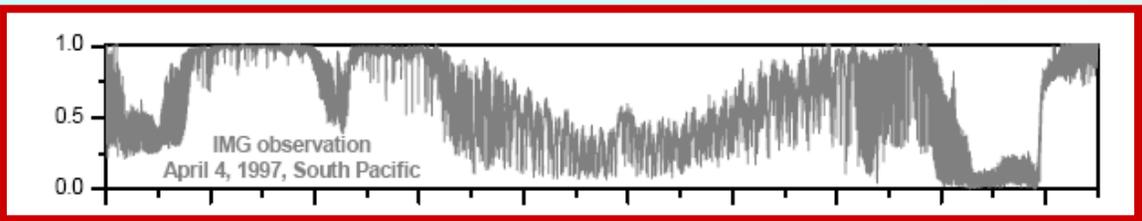
MOPITT/TERRA



ACE/SCISAT

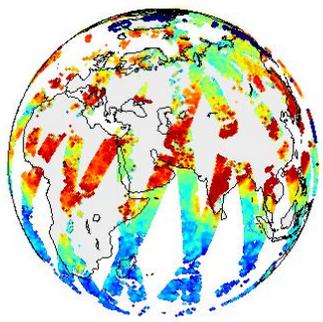


TES/AURA

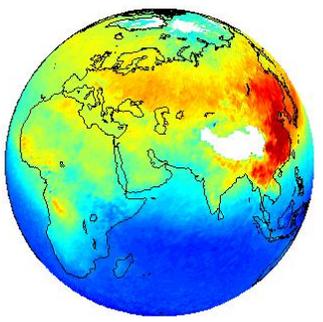


↓ Retrieval algorithm

IASI/MetOp



Data assimilation



Trace gas retrievals from level 1C radiance spectra

2 complementary tools

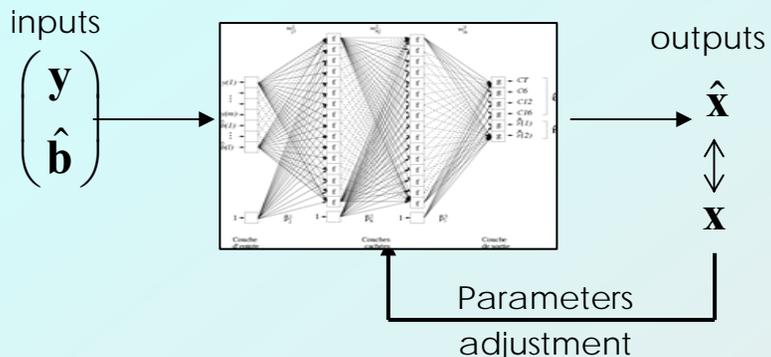
Near real-time (SA-NN)

→ **Columns** CO, CH₄, O₃

Research (Atmosphit)

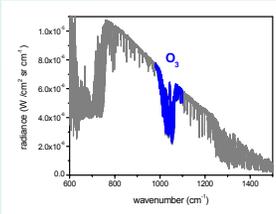
- **profiles** of any (IR absorbing) species
- errors
- averaging kernels

Neural network based techniques

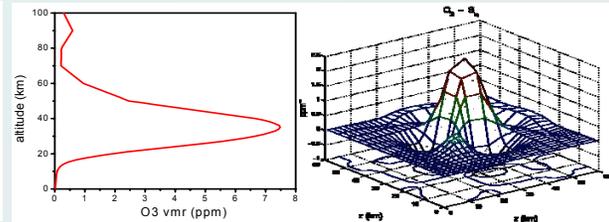


Constrained retrieval: Optimal Estimation theory

measurement



a priori information



$$\hat{\mathbf{X}} = \mathbf{A}\mathbf{x} + (\mathbf{I} - \mathbf{A})\mathbf{x}_a + \mathbf{G}\boldsymbol{\varepsilon}$$

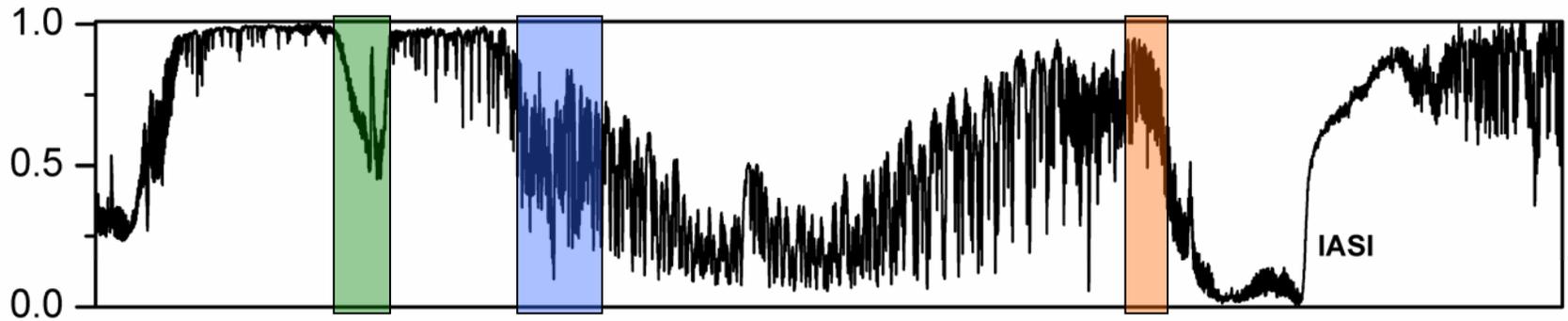
[Hadji-Lazaro et al., 1999; Clerbaux et al., 2001; Turquety et al., 2002, 2004]

[Coheur et al., 2005; Barret et al., 2005; Wespes et al., 2007; Herbin et al., 2007]

See poster



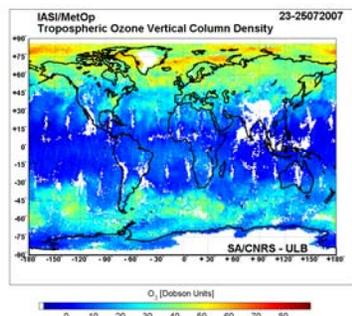
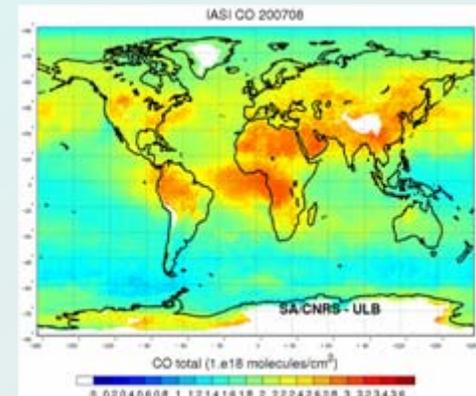
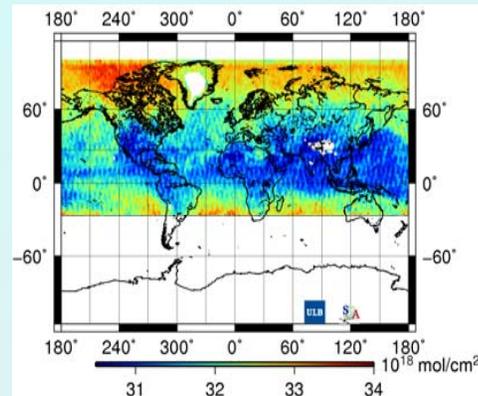
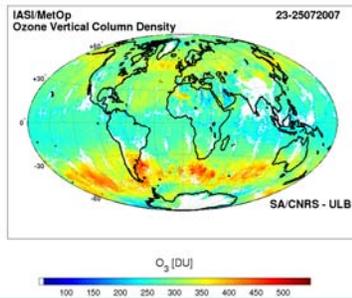
Trace gas retrievals from level 1C radiance spectra



O₃

CH₄

CO



*Implemented in the Eumetsat ground segment
[Turquety et al, JGR 2004]*

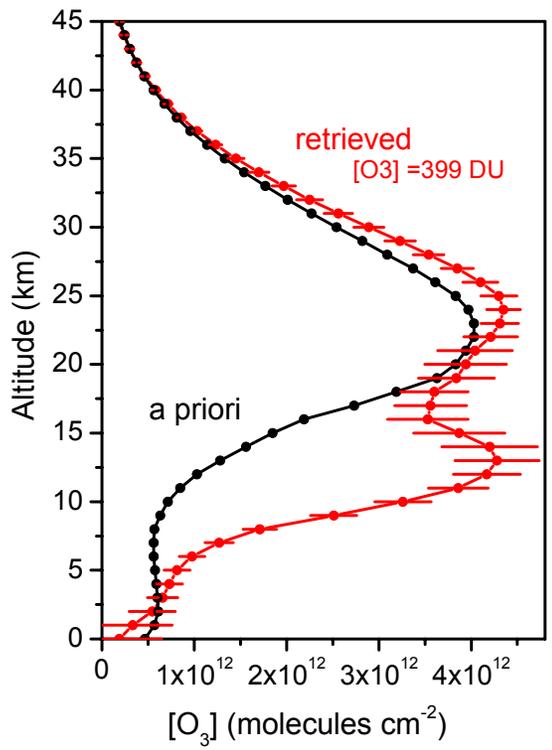
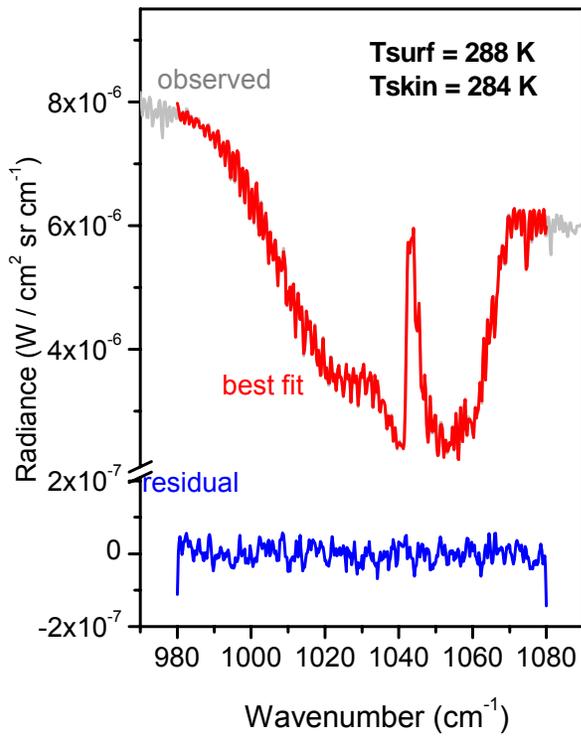
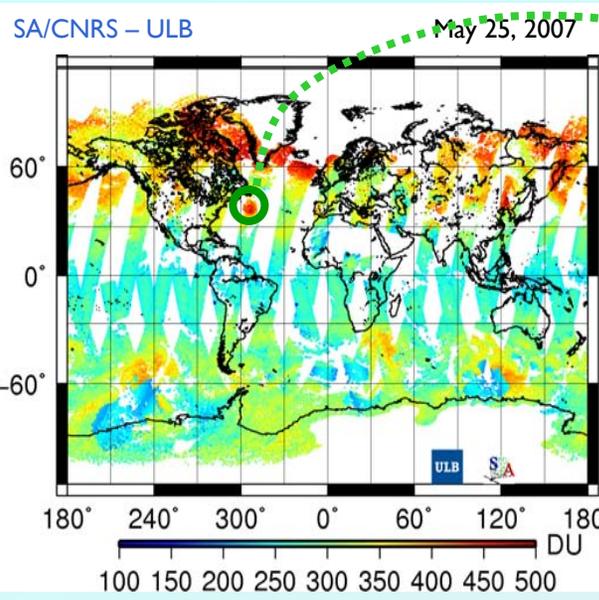
Trace gas retrievals from level 1C radiance spectra

— OZONE —

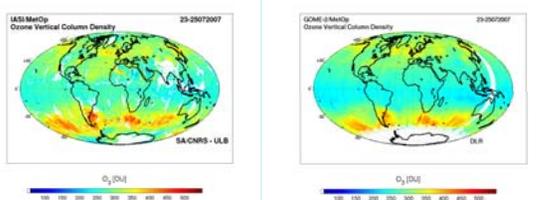
Complementary information provided by the NRT and offline processing

total columns from SA-NN

Vertical profiles from Atmosphit



Validation

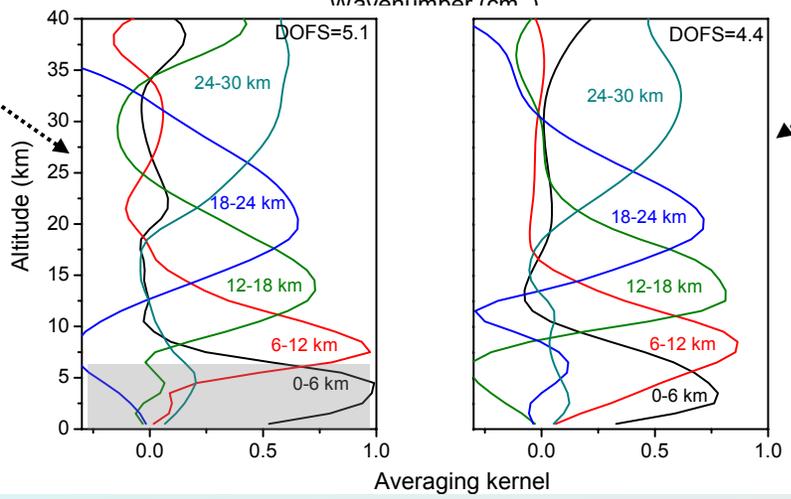
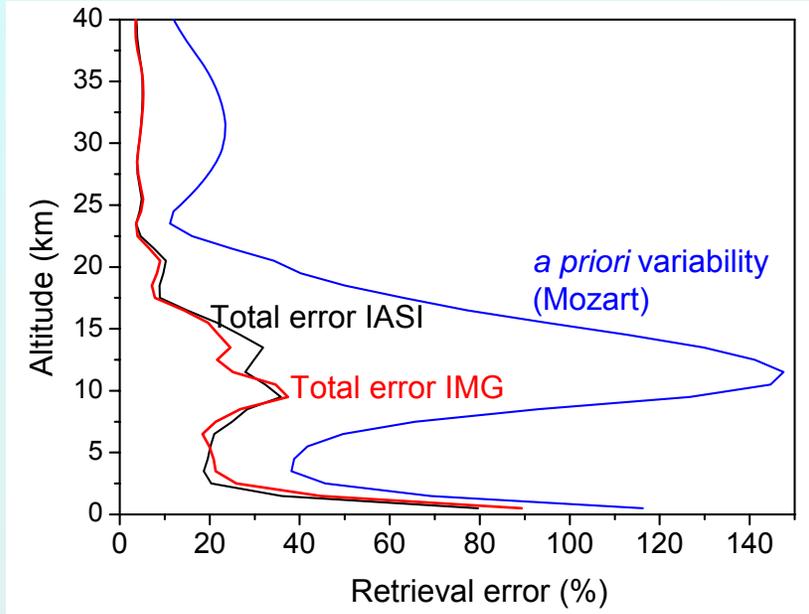
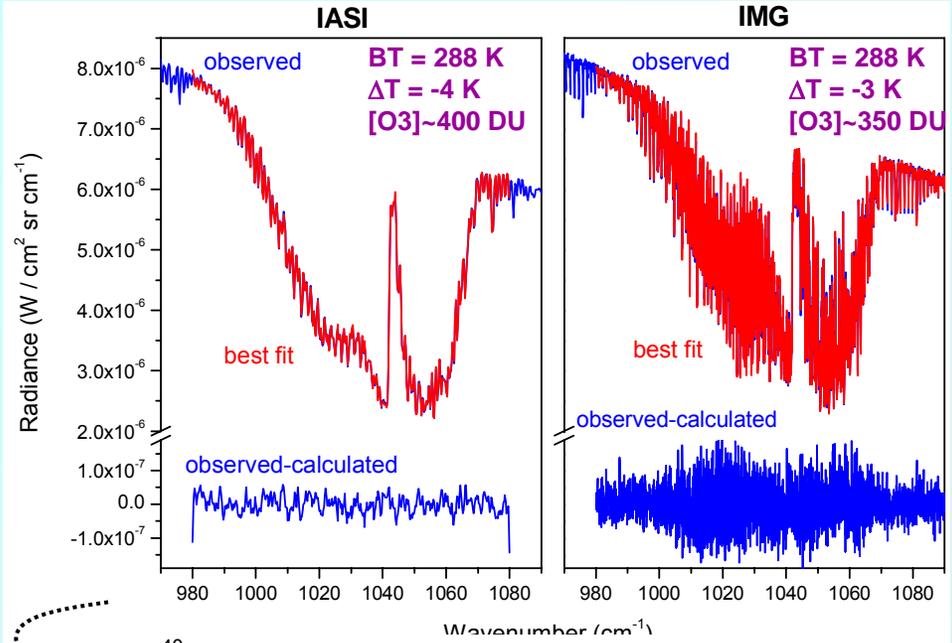


See poster

Trace gas retrievals from level 1C radiance spectra

— OZONE —

Retrieval characterization; comparison between IASI and IMG



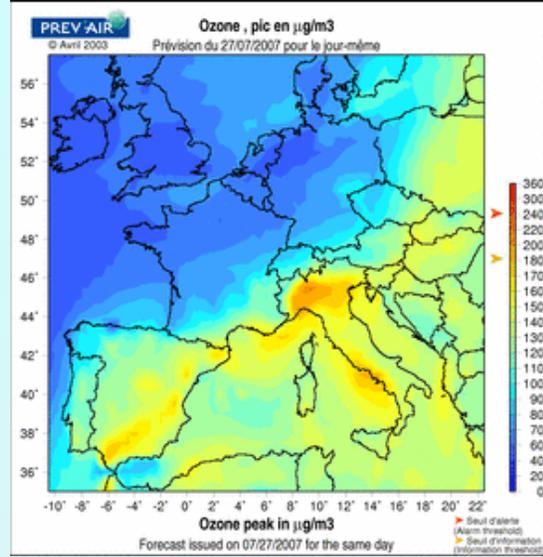
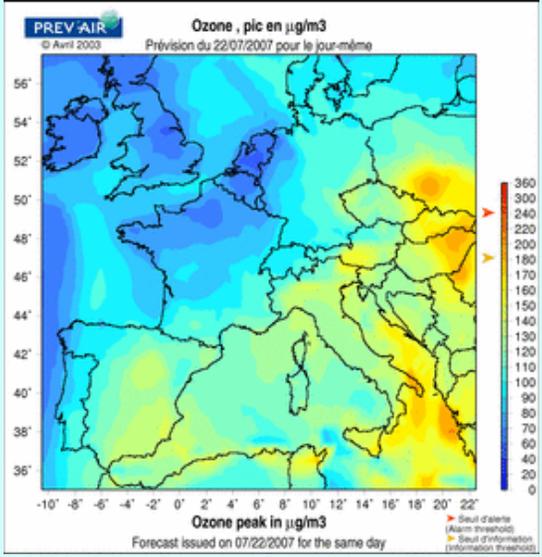
Layers	Total error	A priori variability
0 – 6 km	17	48
6 – 12 km	17	105
12 – 18 km	12	89
18 – 24 km	7	27
24 – 30 km	4	17

< 10 % error on the tropospheric column

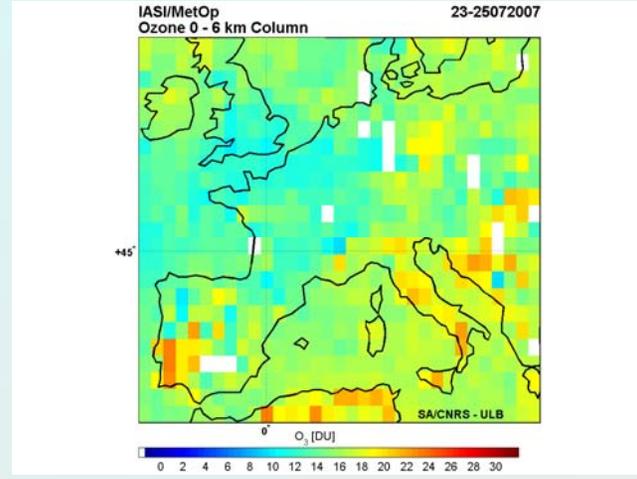
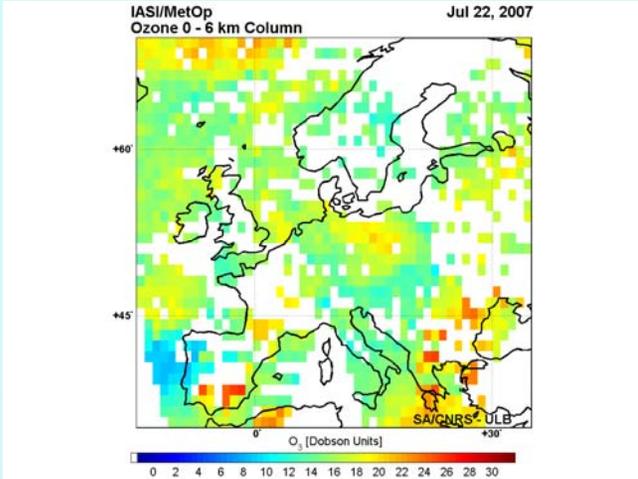
similar performances IMG-IASI

Trace gas retrievals from level 1C radiance spectra

— TROPOSPHERIC OZONE —



See posters

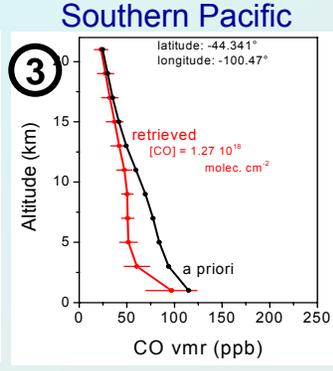
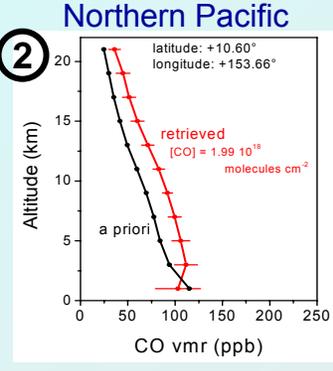
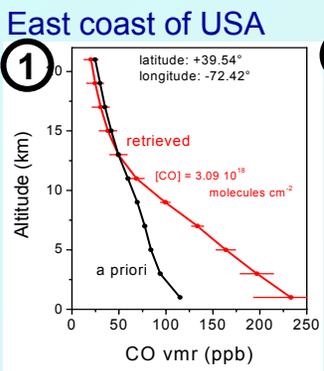
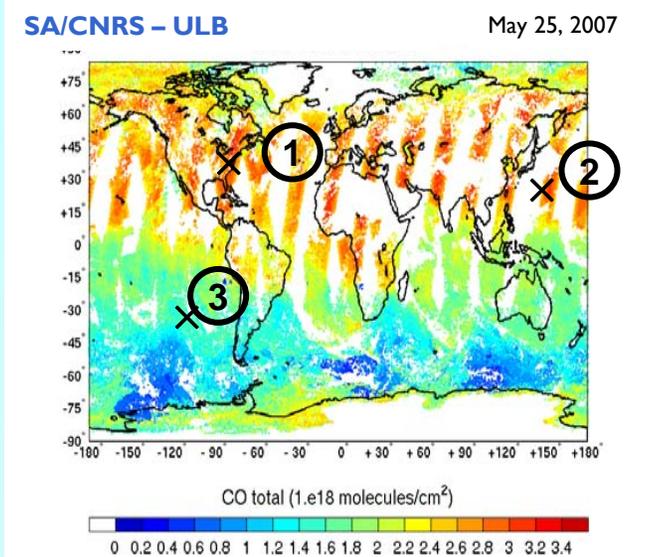


O3-SAF:
GOME2+IASI

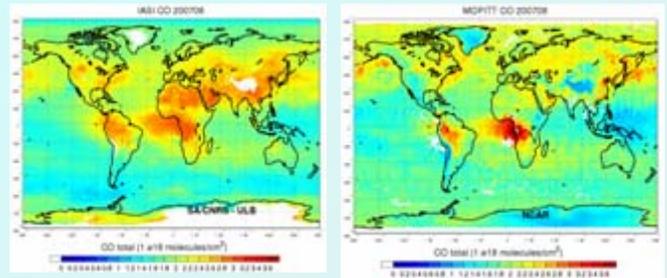
Trace gas retrievals from level 1C radiance spectra

— CARBON MONOXIDE —

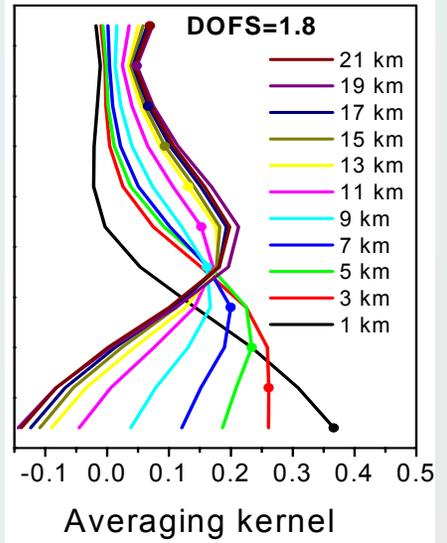
Complementary information provided by the NRT and offline processing



Validation



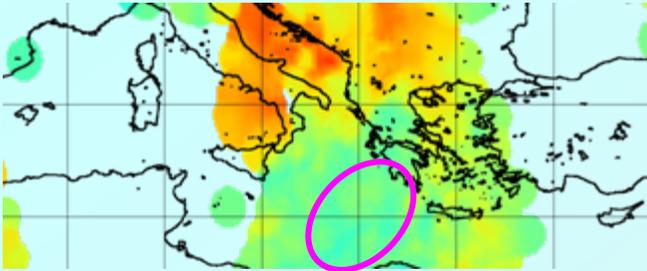
High thermal contrast case



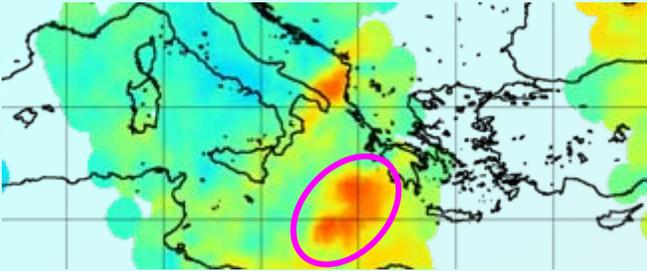
See poster

DOFS: 1 to 2

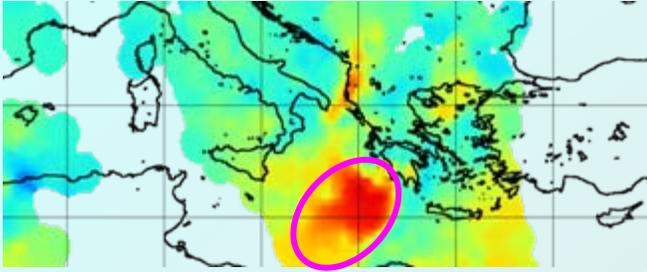
Trace gas retrievals from level 1C radiance spectra



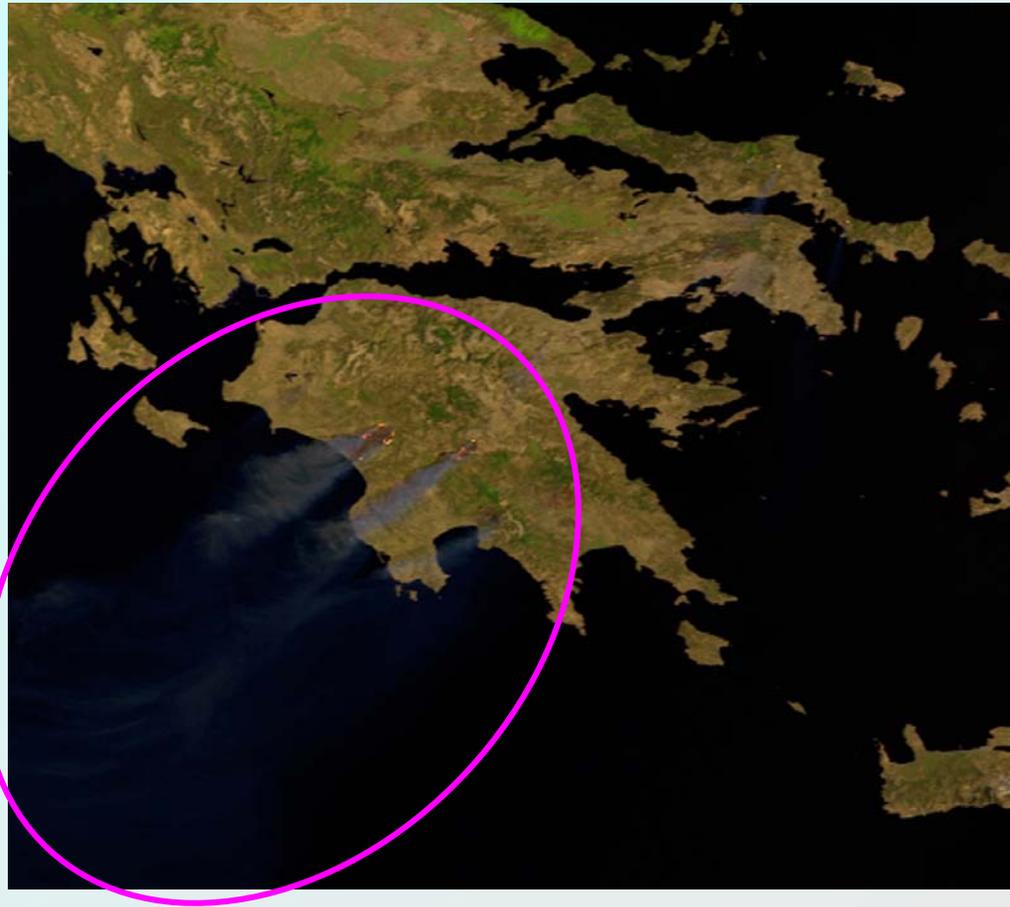
20/08



24/08



25/08



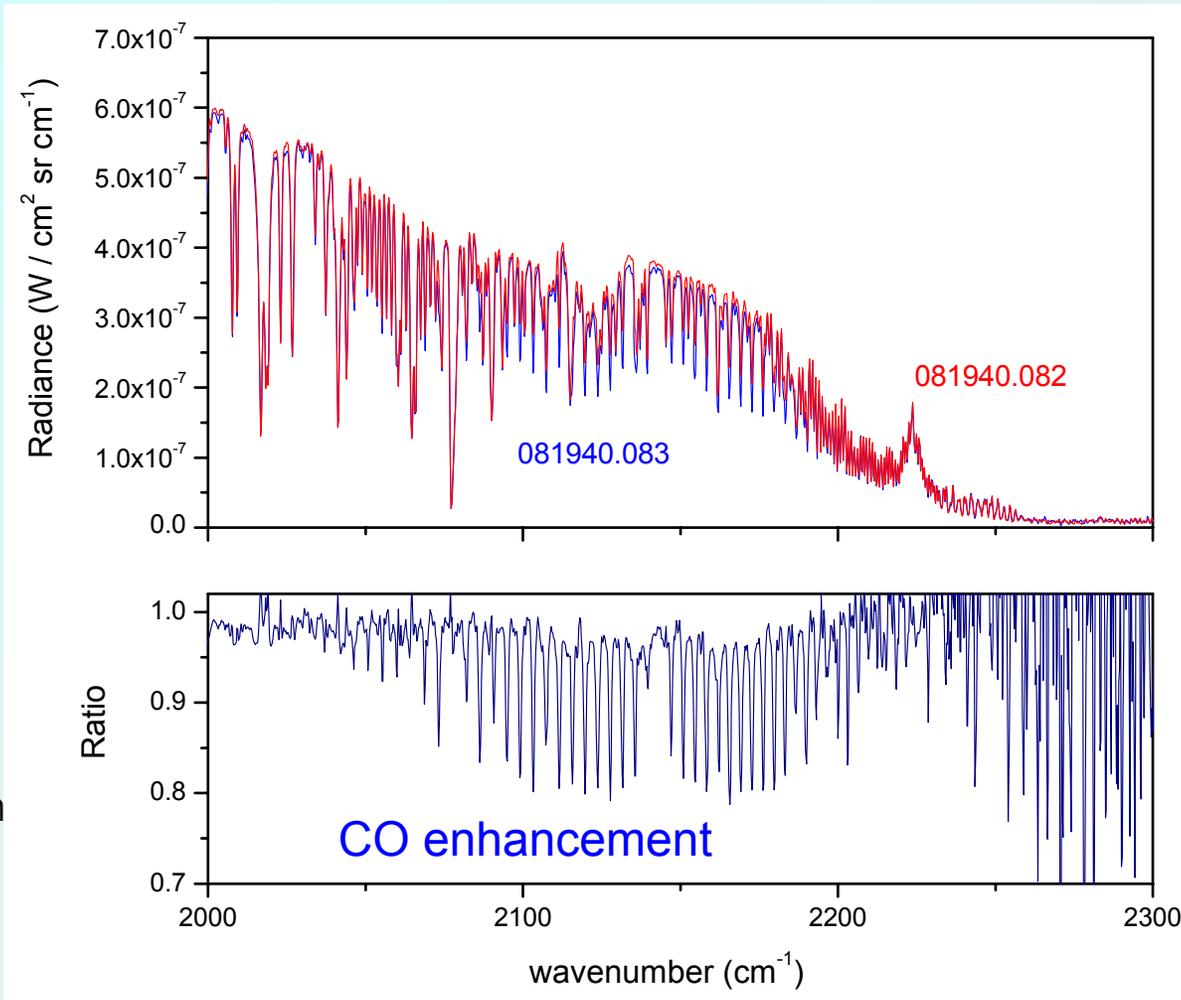
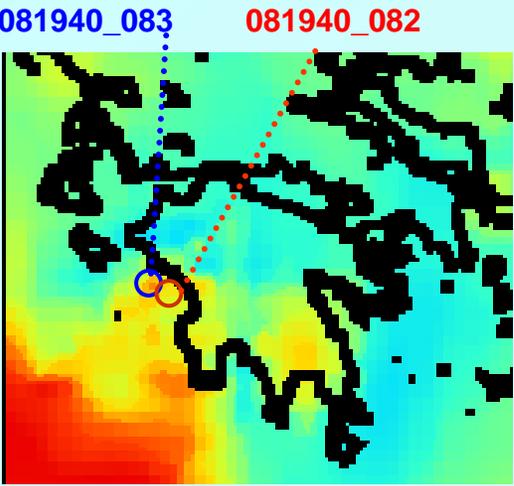
— CARBON MONOXIDE —

AVHRR 20070825.0955 UTC
(<http://www.eumetsat.int/Home/Main/Media/News/030160?l=en>)

Trace gas retrievals from level 1C radiance spectra

— CARBON MONOXIDE —

Example of fires in Greece, August 2007

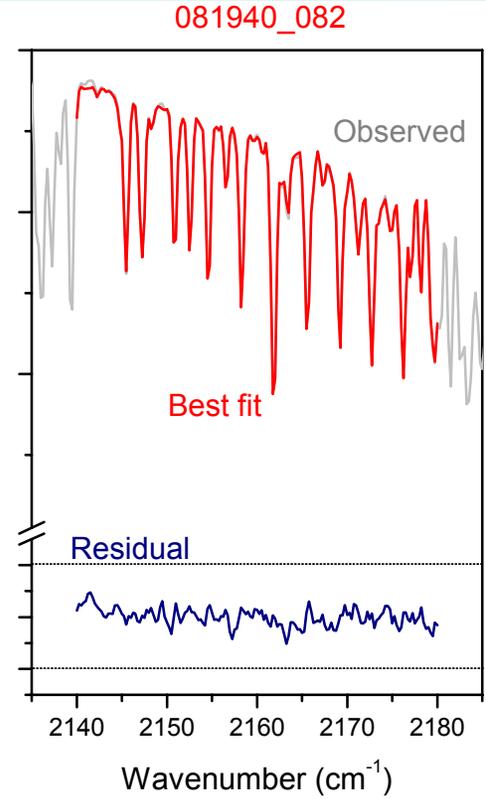
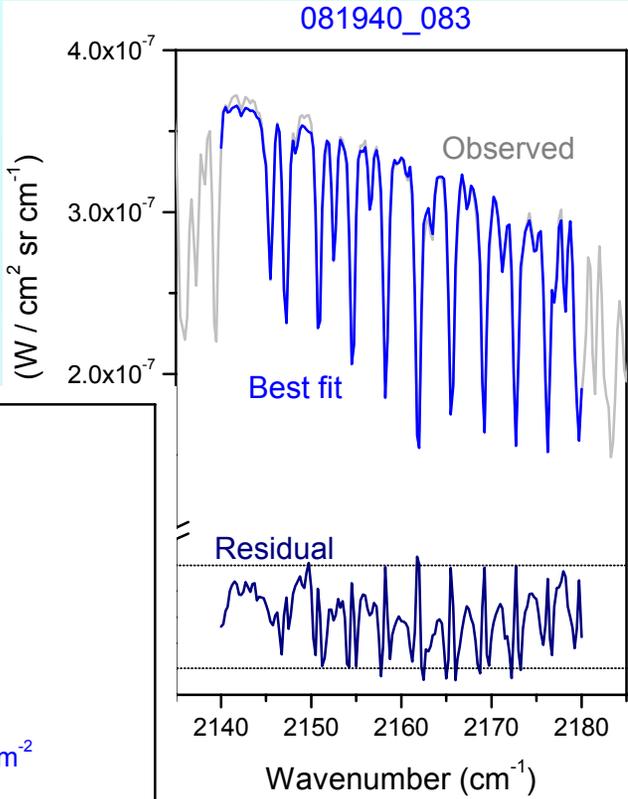
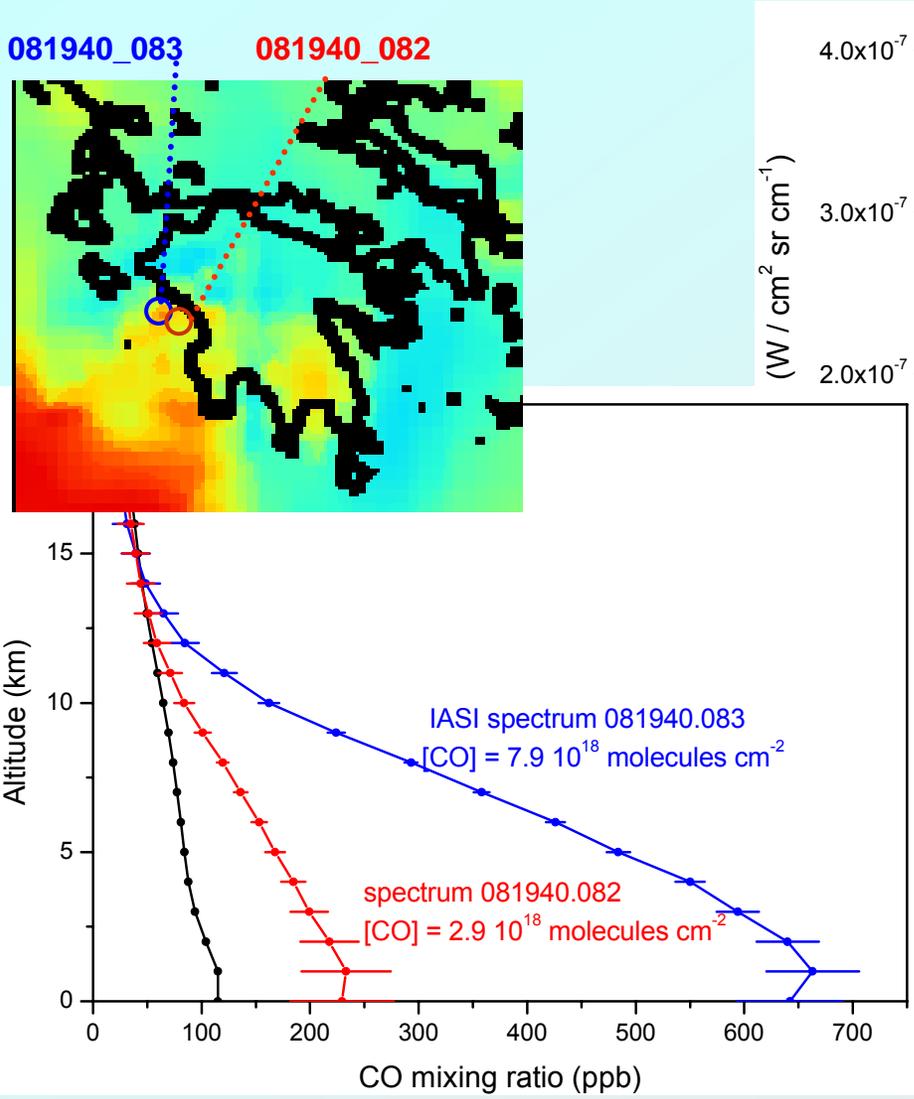


“Fine scale” composition variations within the plume are captured

Trace gas retrievals from level 1C radiance spectra

— CARBON MONOXIDE —

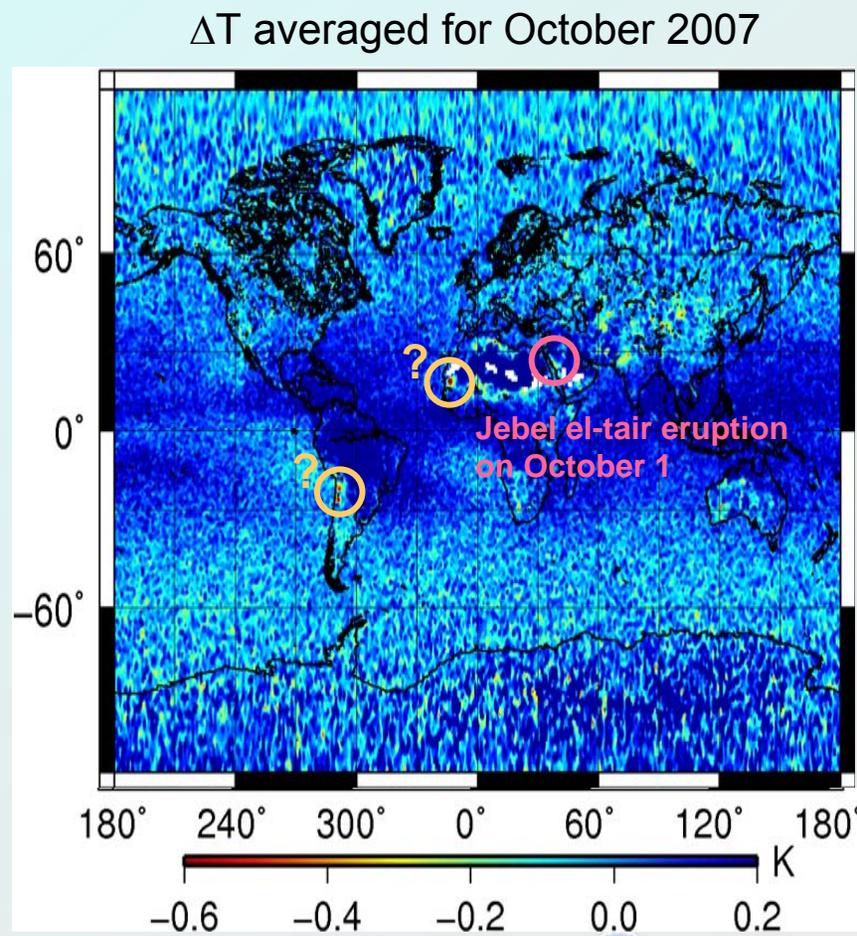
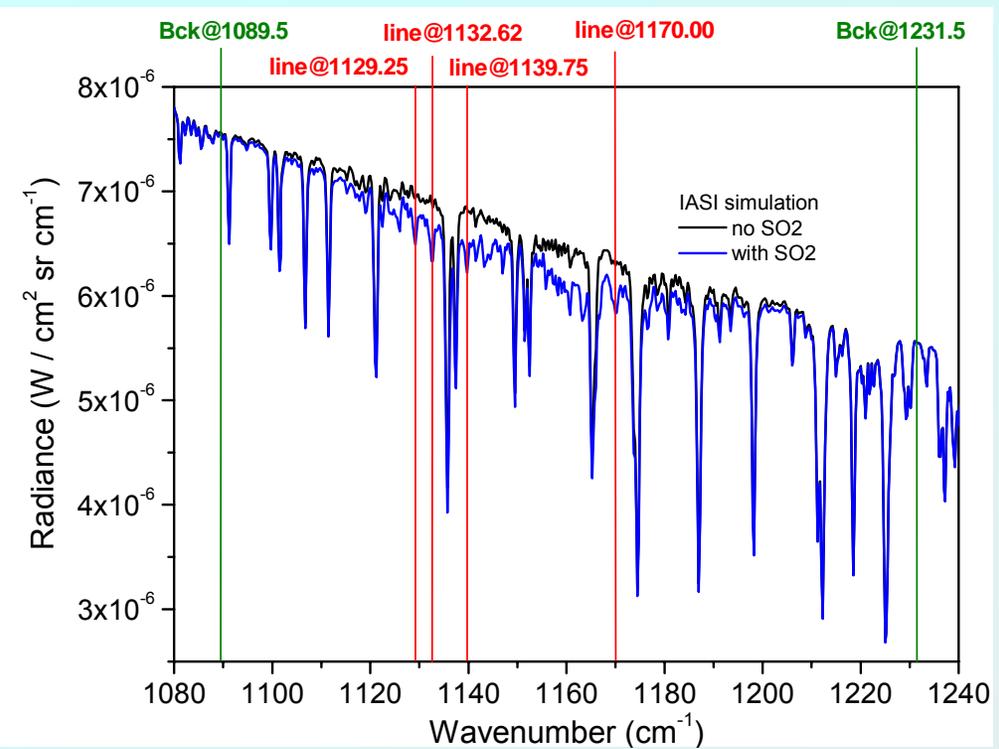
Example of fires in Greece, August 2007



Trace gas retrievals from level 1C radiance spectra

— SULFUR DIOXIDE —

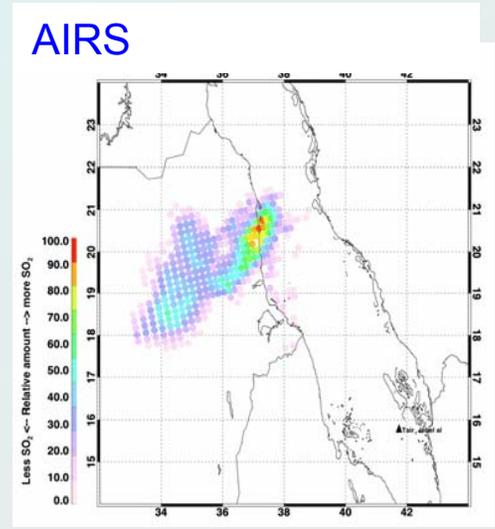
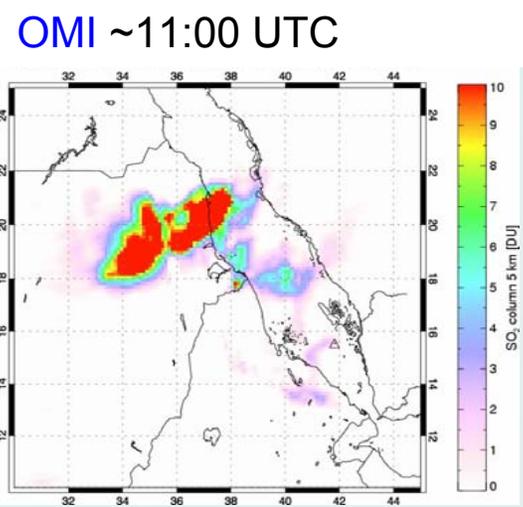
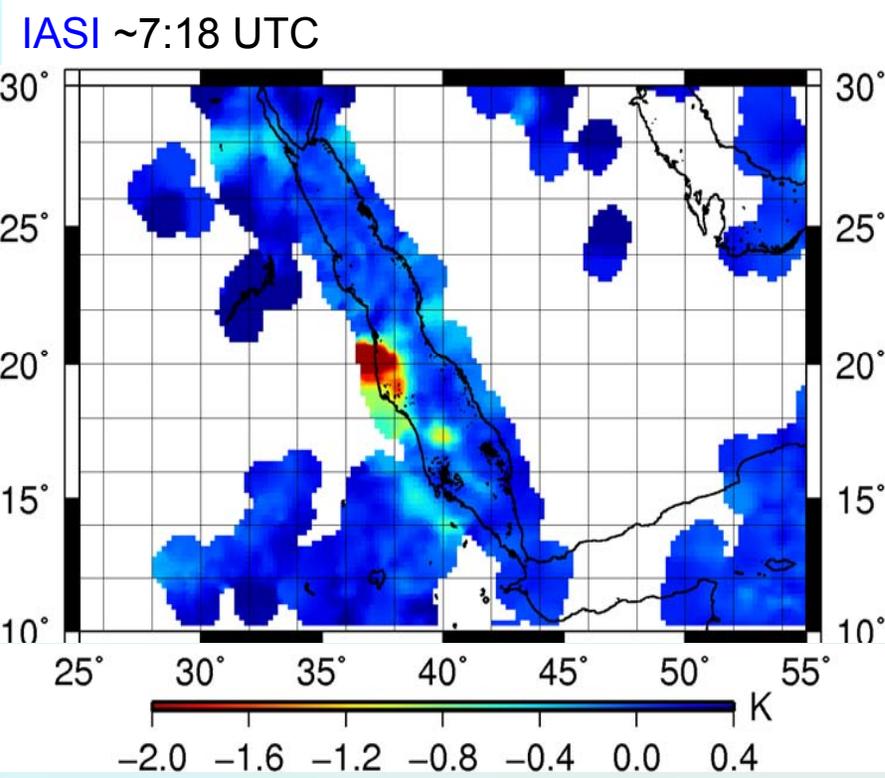
SO₂ NRT detection criteria based on brightness temperature difference (ΔT) in ν_1



Trace gas retrievals from level 1C radiance spectra

— SULFUR DIOXIDE —

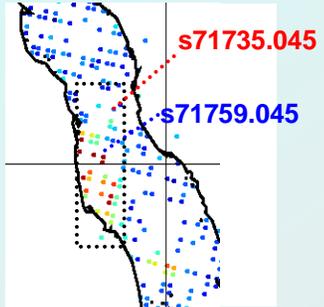
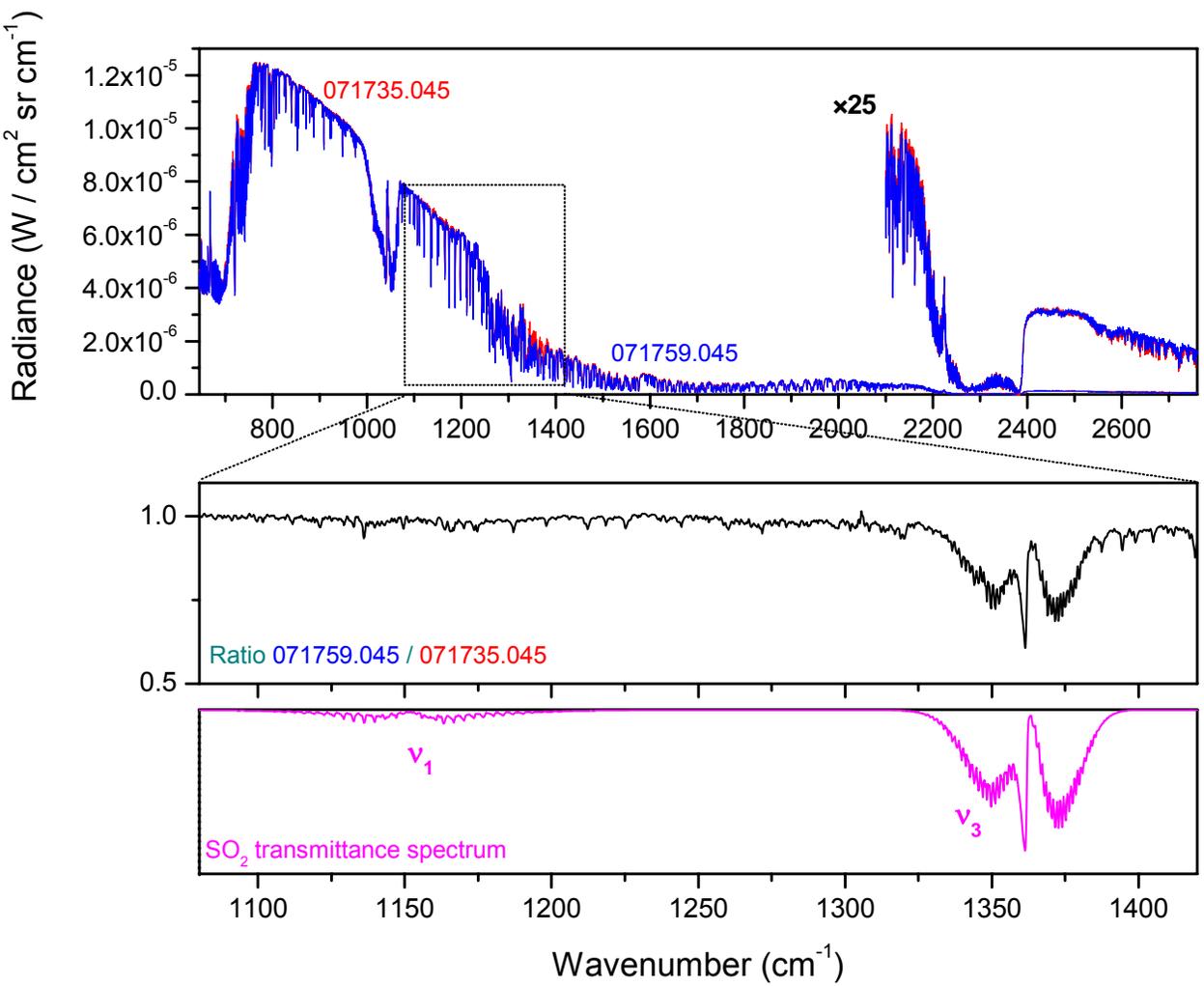
Jebel at-Tair eruption, October 1, 2007



Trace gas retrievals from level 1C radiance spectra

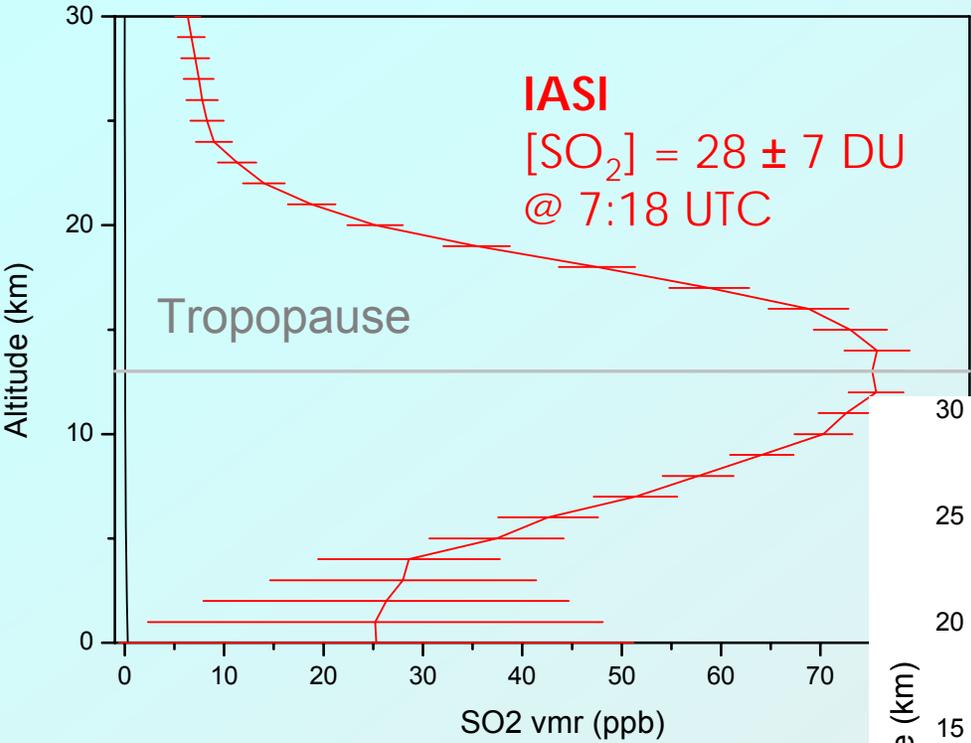
— SULFUR DIOXIDE —

Jebel at-Tair eruption, October 1, 2007



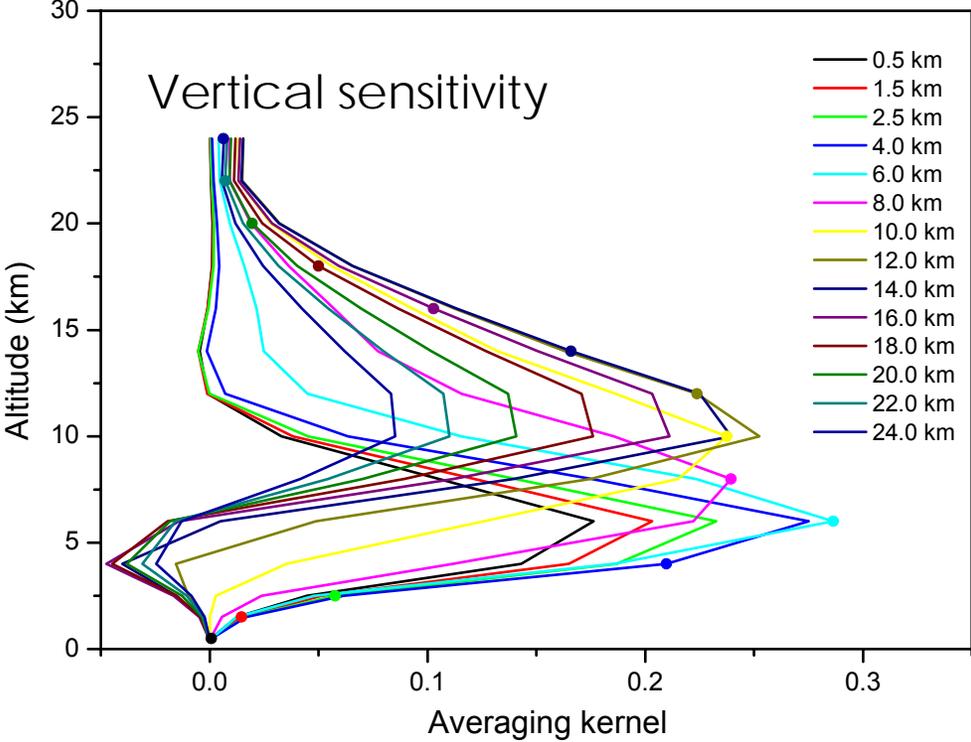
Trace gas retrievals from level 1C radiance spectra

— SULFUR DIOXIDE —



~SCIAMACHY
20 DU @ 12:30 UTC

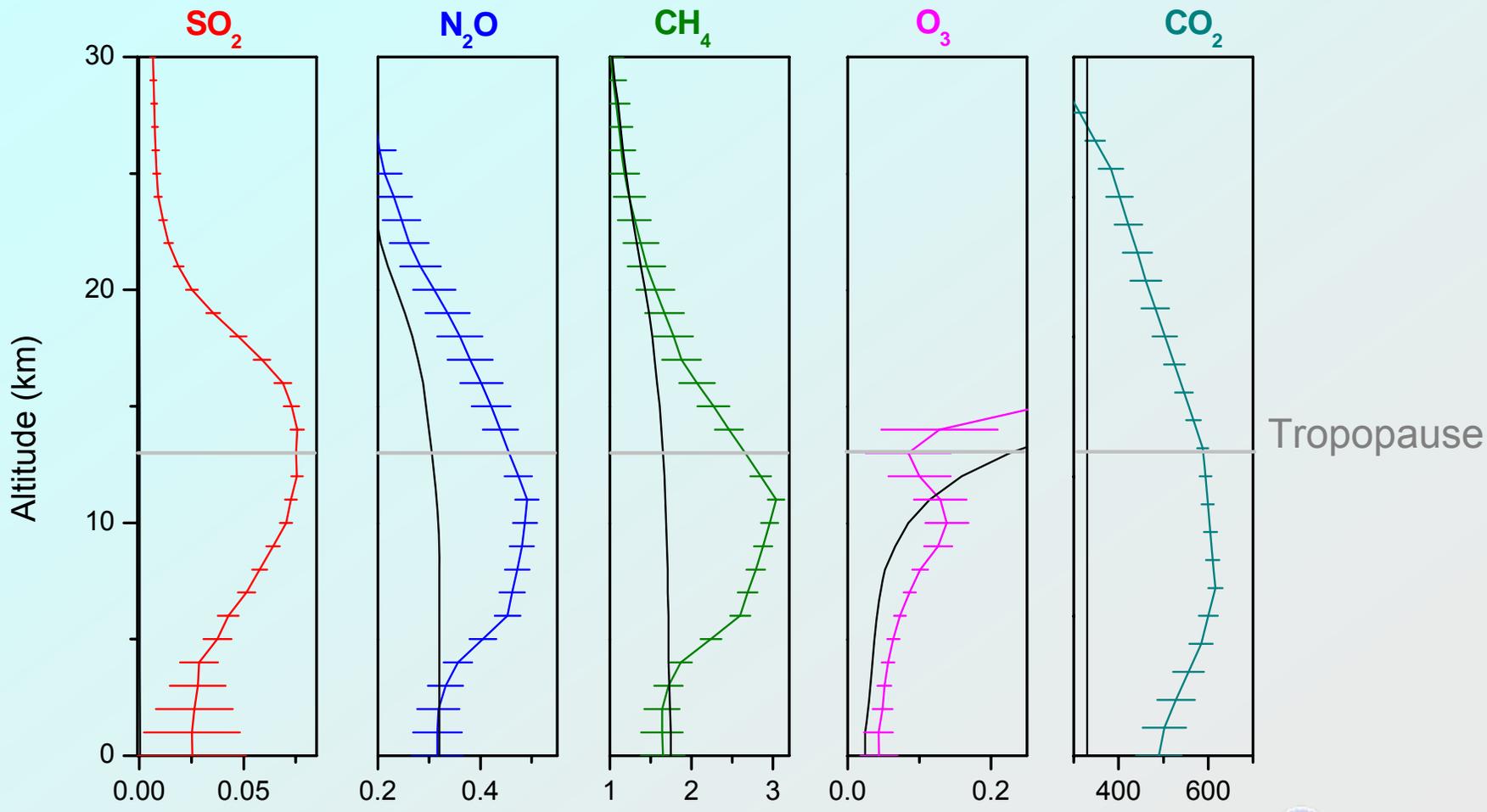
<OMI
35 DU @ 10:56 UTC



Trace gas retrievals from level 1C radiance spectra

— SULFUR DIOXIDE —

Correlation with other species



Conclusions and perspectives

IASI spectra seem of very high quality

- level 1C received operationally since May 2007 ($> 1.0 \cdot 10^6$ spectra daily)
- level 2 (P, T, clouds) received operationally since September 2007

NRT processing

- O_3 , CO columns and O_3 partial columns provided in NRT using the SA-Neural Network algorithm
- Preliminary comparisons with other space-based instruments show good agreement
- Some problems have been identified and need to be fixed (e.g. emissivity above desert)

Current research processing

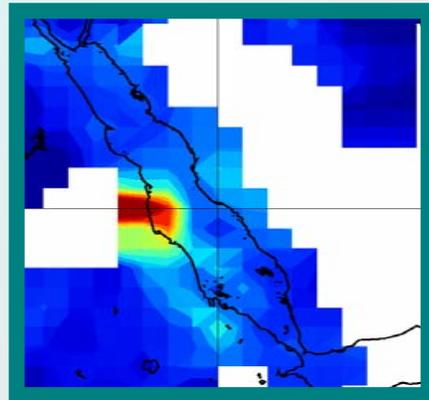
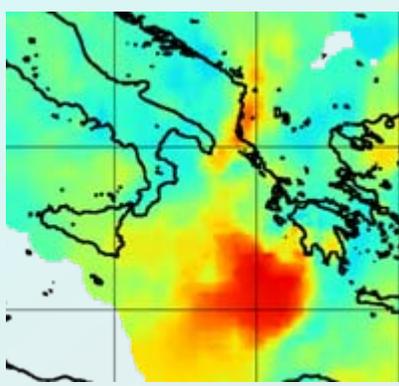
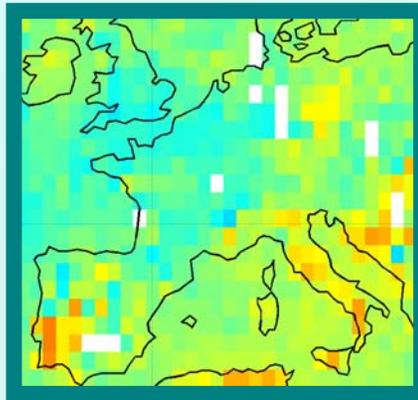
- O_3 , CO profile with similar accuracy and vertical resolution than other sounders (to be confirmed on larger scale)
- CH_4 profiles using either ν_4 or ν_4 and ν_3 bands to increase sensitivity to the ground
- HNO_3 total columns
- Volcanic SO_2
- Water isotopologues
- Others (CFCs, OCS)

Conclusions and perspectives

Towards operational applications – GMES

2006 MetOp (IASI/GOME)

2020



Ozone SAF
EU FP7 CityZen

IPY - Polarcat

Volcanic threat