



THE GEISA/IASI SPECTROSCOPIC DATABASE: Evaluation for IASI Flight data

ARA - Atmospheric Radiation Analysis - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Fichier Edition Affichage Favoris Outils ?

Précédente Rechercher Favoris

Adresse <http://ara.lmd.polytechnique.fr/> OK Liens

The ARA Group

The Atmospheric Radiation Analysis group is specialized in the study of the variability and evolution of the climate of the Earth from space borne observations made principally by vertical sounders, in the infrared and the microwave domains.

Its main research themes relate to the collection of a long term, global, climatology of the earth-atmosphere state: temperature and moisture; cloud characteristics, including their microphysical properties; greenhouse gases, mainly CO₂, in relation with the carbon cycle; aerosols (volcanic, dust, smoke, etc.) infrared characteristics in relation with the earth radiative budget; continental surface infrared emissivities, in relation with the interaction between the surface and the atmosphere. The group is also deeply involved in statistical analysis of large spatio-temporal data bases (inverse problems, linear and non linear inference, neural networks, classification, pattern recognition, etc.). The group has developed numerous tools in spectroscopy of the atmospheric gases, forward and inverse radiative transfer modelling, etc. In particular, the group develops and maintains the spectroscopic data base **GEISA** « Gestion et Etude des Informations Spectroscopiques Atmosphériques » (*Study and management of atmospheric spectroscopic information*).

The **Laboratoire de Météorologie Dynamique (LMD)** is a Laboratory of the French **Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (CNRS)**, of the **Ecole Polytechnique**, of the **Ecole Normale Supérieure**, of the **Université Pierre et Marie Curie (Paris 6)**, and belongs to the **Institut Pierre-Simon Laplace (IPSL)**. It is also one of the French space laboratories working in cooperation with the **Centre National d'Etudes Spatiales (CNES)**.

Presentation Vertical sounding Research themes Tools Geisa HFTP Publications Oral Publications Acronyms Contacts Links Intranet

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OUTLINE

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GEISA and GEISA/IASI System Overview

42 co-authors
16 Laboratories

GEISA and GEISA/IASI System Overview

Journal of Quantitative Spectroscopy &
Radiative Transfer 95 (2005) 429–467

Journal of
Quantitative
Spectroscopy &
Radiative
Transfer

www.elsevier.com/locate/jqsrt

The 2003 edition of the GEISA/IASI spectroscopic database

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MORE RECENT REFERENCES

Jacquinet-Husson N. et al. **The GEISA spectroscopic database system revisited for IASI direct radiative transfer modelling.**

Atmospheric and Oceanic Optics. 16, No.3, 256-82, 2003.

Jacquinet-Husson N. et al. **A spectroscopic database system for the second generation vertical sounders radiance simulation.**

Proceedings of the 13th International TOVS Study Conference, Sainte-Adèle, Canada ; 28 October – 4 November 2003.

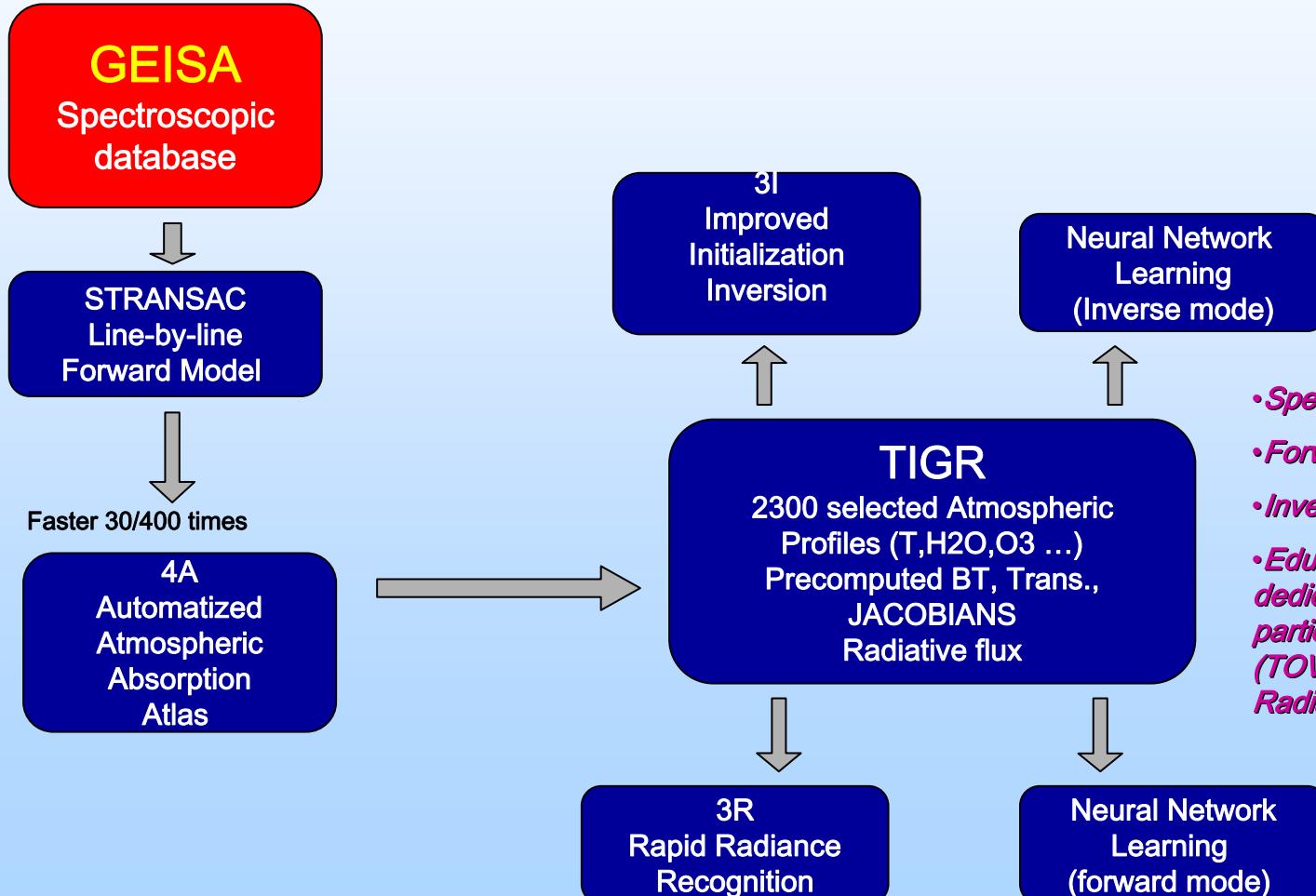
Jacquinet-Husson N. et al. **The 2003 edition of the GEISA/IASI spectroscopic database.**

JQSRT, 95, 429-67, 2005.



The GEISA spectroscopic database in the ARA/LMD tools

The ARA (Atmospheric Radiation Analysis group at LMD) has been engaged, during the past three decades, in the development of **GEISA**, a computer-accessible spectroscopic database, designed to facilitate accurate and fast forward calculations of atmospheric radiative transfer using a line-by-line and (atmospheric) layer-by-layer approach.





The GEISA-2003 system

Gestion et Etude des Informations Spectroscopiques Atmosphériques
Management and Study of Atmospheric Spectroscopic Information

Three SUB-DATABASES

- Line transition parameters database
 - 42 molecules (96 isotopic species)
 - 1 668 371 entries between 0 and 35 877 cm⁻¹
- Absorption cross-sections database
 - IR: 32 molecular species (mainly CFC's)
 - UV/Visible : 11 molecular species
- Aerosol data archive and softwares

ASSOCIATED MANAGEMENT SOFTWARES (For each sub-database)



GEISA/IASI database general context



Extraction of GEISA-03 between 599 & 3001 cm⁻¹

- Individual spectral lines spectroscopic parameters sub-database

14 molecules (53 isotopic species): H₂O, CO₂, O₃, N₂O, CO, CH₄, O₂, NO, SO₂, NO₂, HNO₃, OCS, C₂H₂, N₂

- IR absorption cross-sections sub-database (mainly CFC's)

6 molecular species: CFC-11, CFC-12, CFC-14, CCl₄, N₂O₅, HCFC-22

- Microphysical and optical properties of Basic Atmospheric aerosol components sub-database (similar with the GEISA-03 one)



Continuous update



Related with:

- CNES/EUMETSAT EPS mission
- IASI measurement capabilities assessment
- ISSWG

Associated interest for AIRS



IASI : Infrared Atmospheric Sounder Interferometer

ISSWG : IASI Sounding Science Working Group

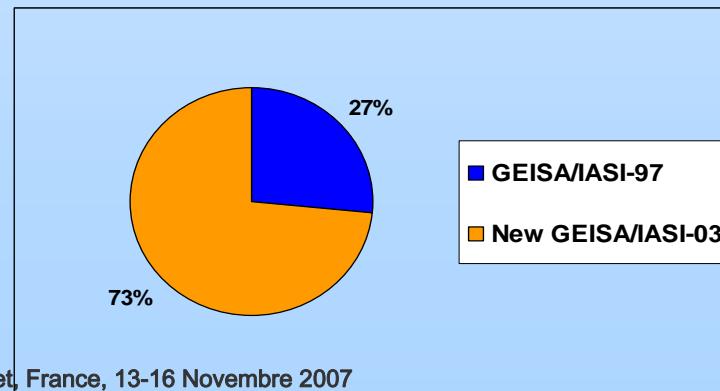
EUMETSAT : EUropean organization for the exploitation of METeorological SATellites

AIRS : Advanced InfraRed Sounder

CNES : Centre National d'Etudes Spatiales, France

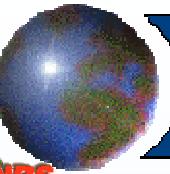
GEISA/IASI-03 cross-sections sub-database

Molecule	Spectral range (cm ⁻¹)	Temperature range (K)	Pressure range (Pa)	Number of TP sets	References	Number of entries
CFC-11	599 - 2000	296	93325	1	Hurley(2003); Christidis(1997)	1,657,853
	500 - 1601	297	0	1	Heathfield (1998) ; Shine (2003)	
	810 - 880	190 - 296	1000 - 101325	55	Li & Varanasi (1994) Varanasi (2000)	
	1050 - 1120					
CFC-12 (CCl ₂ F ₂)	850 - 1190	253 - 287	0	3	Clerbaux (1993)	2,199,538
	210 - 2000	296	93325	1	Hurley(2003)	
	850 - 950	190 - 296	1000 - 101392	57	Varanasi & Nemtchinov (1994) Varanasi (2000)	
	1050 - 1120					
CFC-14 (CF ₄)	220 - 2000	296	93325	1	Hurley (2003)	411,228
	1250 - 1290	180 - 296	1005 - 101458	55	Nemtchinov & Varanasi (2003)	
HCFC-22 (CHClF ₂)	700 - 1500	203 - 293	0 - 80000	8	Vander Auwera (2003)	2,019,054
	765 - 1380	253 - 287	0	3	Clerbaux (1993)	
	208 - 2000	296	93325	1	Pinnock (1995); Hurley (2003)	
	760 - 860					
	1070 - 1195	181 - 297	2666 - 101936	51	Varanasi (2001)	
N ₂ O ₅	540 - 1380	205 - 293	0	5	Wagner & Birk (2003)	87,120
CCl ₄	750 - 812	208 - 297	1070 - 101272	32	Nemtchinov & Varanasi (2003)	197,536
Total				274		6,572,329



1 750 993 entries

4 821 336 entries



GEISA/IASI cross-sections sub-database Future evolution

- Recent efforts have been deployed to supplement the previous infrared absorption cross-sections GEISA/IASI sub-database of CFC's and their variation with pressure and temperature (+ 275 %) .



- A simple archiving of numerous experimental (or calculated) Cross-Sections is no more fully suitable, especially for use in radiative transfer modelling algorithms.

Main features of the future cross-sections database

- ❖ Noise smoothing

Consequently: elimination of negative values

- ❖ Elimination of redundant information

Consequently: important reduction of the actual database size.

(6 572 329 entries)



GEISA and GEISA/IASI-03 aerosols sub-database

Data on microphysical and optical properties of basic aerosol components.

4 sub-databases included

- A database on refractive indices of basic atmospheric aerosol components:
 - Acids
 - Water ice
 - Water droplets
 - Water soluble components
 - Thin films
 - Solid Substances
- A Database on atmospheric aerosols from LITMS (Rublev, 1994)
- The software package and database OPAC (Optical Properties of Aerosols and Clouds) (Hess et al., 1998)
- The Global Aerosol Data Set: GADS (Köpke et al., 1997)



Proposed new organization of GEISA/IASI aerosols sub-database

- **Structure of files and directories** : to homogenize (in order to process automatically large amount of data)
- **Refractive index data** : to update and enlarge
- **For each aerosol kind, the range of possible size distributions** : to be settled (bibliographic study)
- **Optical data** : to compute with Mie theory for each refractive index spectrum and possible size distribution



GEISA and GEISA/IASI interactive Use



GEISA Actual Operational Use

GEISA and associated facilities are implemented on the
Ether (CNRS/IPSL) Products and Services Centre
(CPS)

Effective January 2007

Ether Products and Services Centre Facilities:

<http://ether.ipsl.jussieu.fr>

<http://ether.ipsl.jussieu.fr/etherTypo/index.php?id=60&L=1>

Ether Centre for Atmospheric Chemistry Products and Services

Atmos. chemistry | Activities | Data/Services | Community | Images

Introduction to the website

Welcome

« L'harmonieux Ether dans ses vagues d'azur enveloppe les monts d'un fluide plus pur » Lamartine

Welcome to the Ether website

This website offers various products of French activities in national and international projects. The access rights vary according to the products (see "Login Request").

[More information...](#)

Original products

- IASI : french activities
- GEISA : spectroscopic data
- ECCAD : data for emissions calculation
- Chemical Kinetics Database
- GIRAFE : biomass burning plumes
- MIMOSA : Daily production Potential vorticity and temperature analysis and forecasts in Northern, Southern Hemisphere and Tropics
- REPROBUS : Daily production Chemistry Transport Model in Polar winters
- ARLETTY : temperature and pressure profiles calculation
- ODIN-SMR : official data and specific production (O₃, CO, ...)

Your proposal for new Ether activities

[Appel_a_projet_Ether.doc](#)

Other products

Select by Experiment

Models and Assimilation

Software

Image of the month

First IASI Level 1C Spectra : 29/11/2006, 13:42:11 UTC

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Spectroscopic Archive Issue

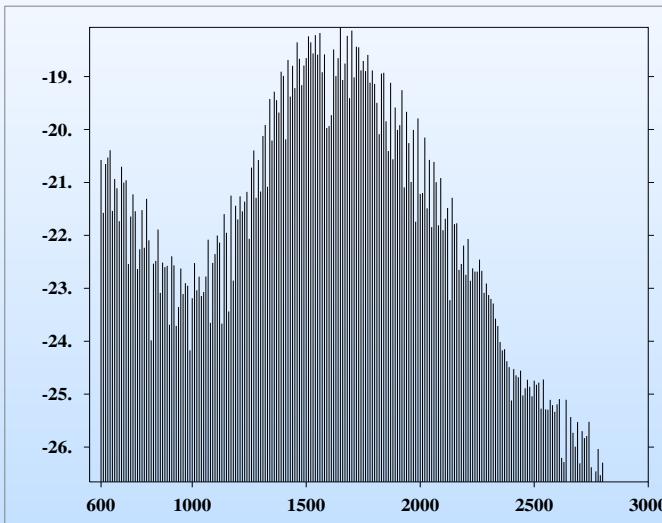
Some examples

H₂O GEISA/IASI-03 updating and alternative archive

Toth's (2000, 2002)

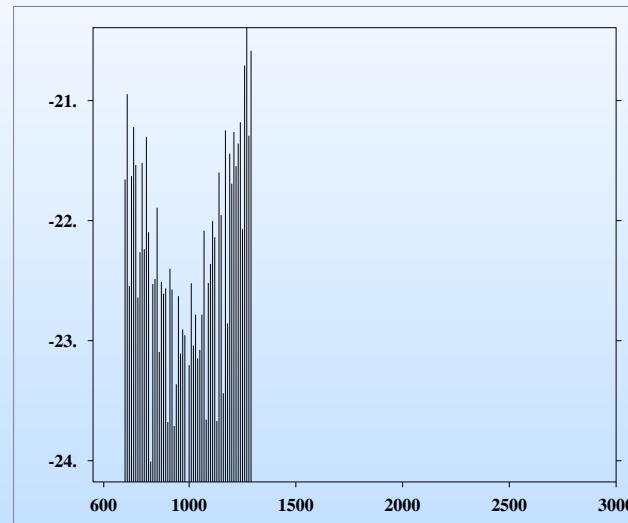
$599.681 - 2819.848 \text{ cm}^{-1}$

Log intensity (cm.molecule⁻¹)



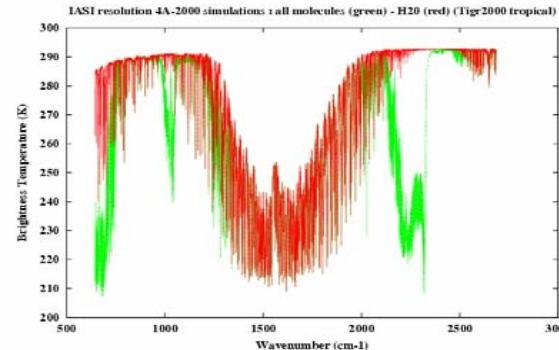
Choice for GEISA/IASI-03 update

Log intensity (cm.molecule⁻¹)

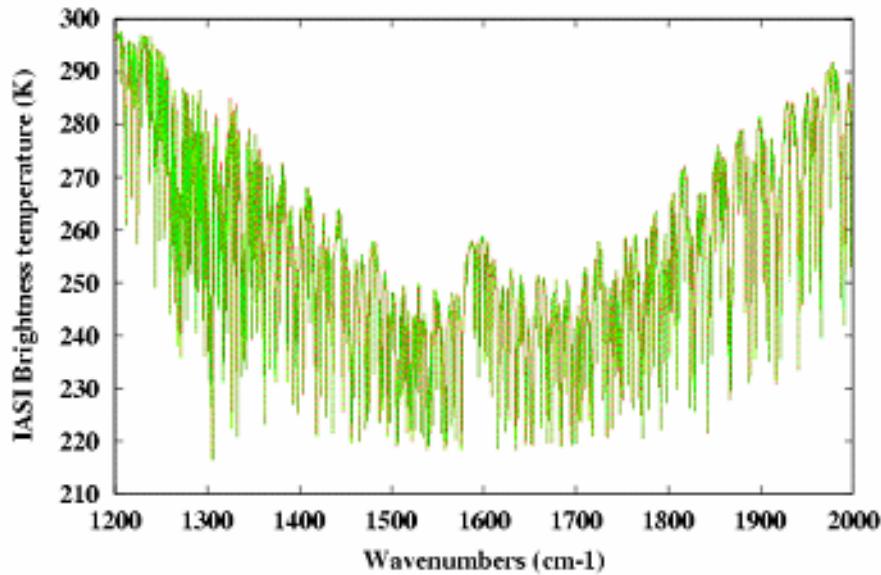


Wavenumber (cm⁻¹)

Alternative choice for GEISA/IASI-03 update

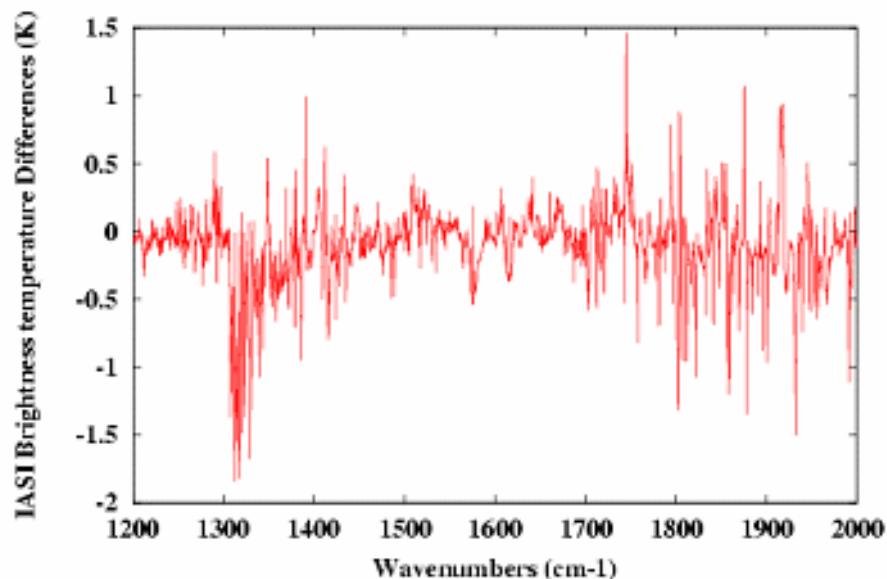


IASI Stransac-2000 simulations with RAL or TOTH's H₂O spectroscopy



Stransac + Toth _____
Stransac + RaL _____

Mc Clatchey Tropical





Comparisons with other Data bases

differences in contents and subsequent IASI radiative transfer modelling

● GEISA/IASI-03

Jacquinet-Husson et al. J. Quant. Spectrosc. Radiat. Transfer 95 (2005) 429-467.
 $599 - 3\,001 \text{ cm}^{-1}$

● MIPAS Dedicated Spectroscopic Database Version PF 3.2

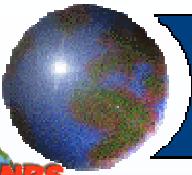
Flaud et al. J. Atm. And Ocean Optics, 16 (2003) 172-182.
 $597 - 2\,503 \text{ cm}^{-1}$

● HITRAN-04 Rothman et al. J. Quant. Spectrosc. Radiat. Transfer 96 (2005) 139-204.

extractions in GEISA/IASI and MIPAS databases common spectral intervals

6 Molecular species selected for comparisons, i.e.:

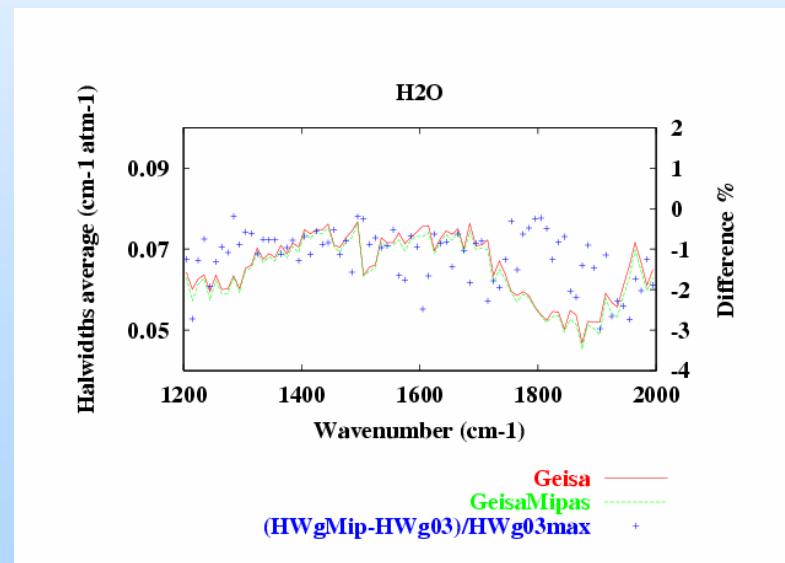
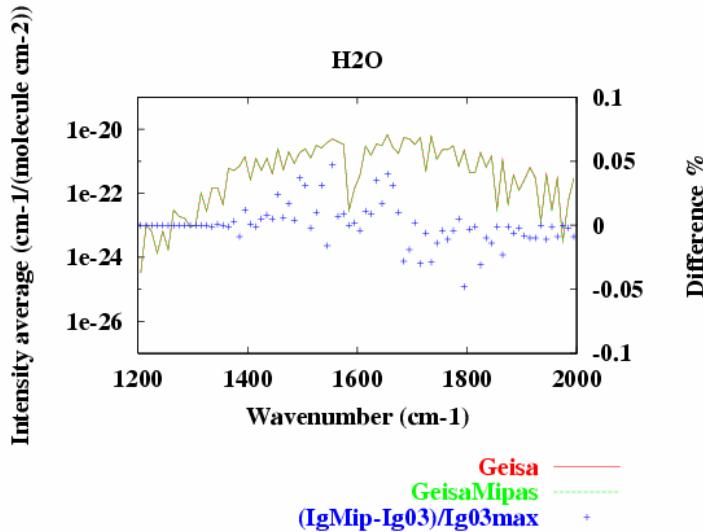
H_2O , CO_2 , O_3 , N_2O , CO , CH_4

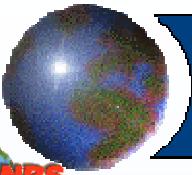


DIFFERENCES BETWEEN GEISA/IASI-03 and MIPAS-03

(example of H_2O)

H₂O Collision Half-Width Differences





DIFFERENCES BETWEEN GEISA/IASI-03 and HITRAN-04

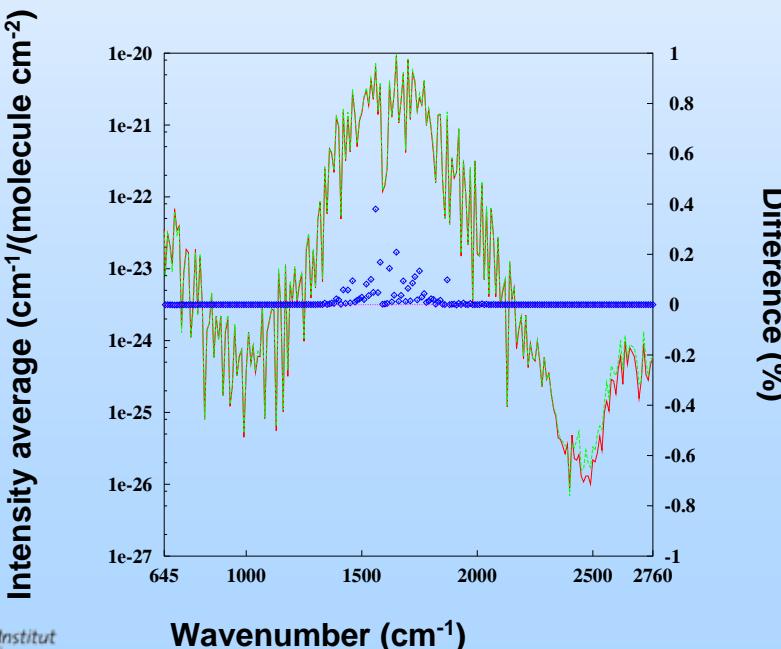
(example of H_2O)

H₂O

GEISA/IASI 03 (*Toth's data*) and HITRAN 04 comparisons for air-broadened half-widths (HW) and intensities (I)

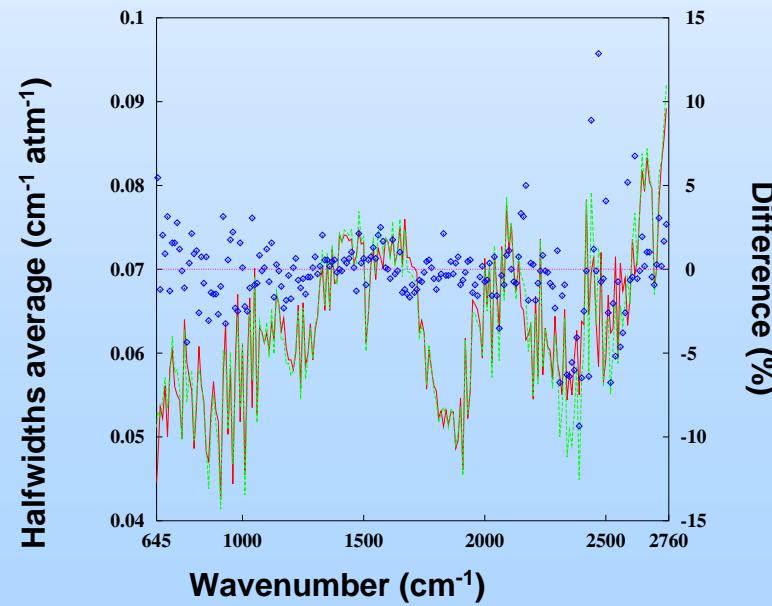
% 10 cm⁻¹ Intensity Average difference

$$\frac{(I_{H04} - I_{G03})}{(I_{H04 \max} + I_{G03 \max}) \times 2} \times 100$$



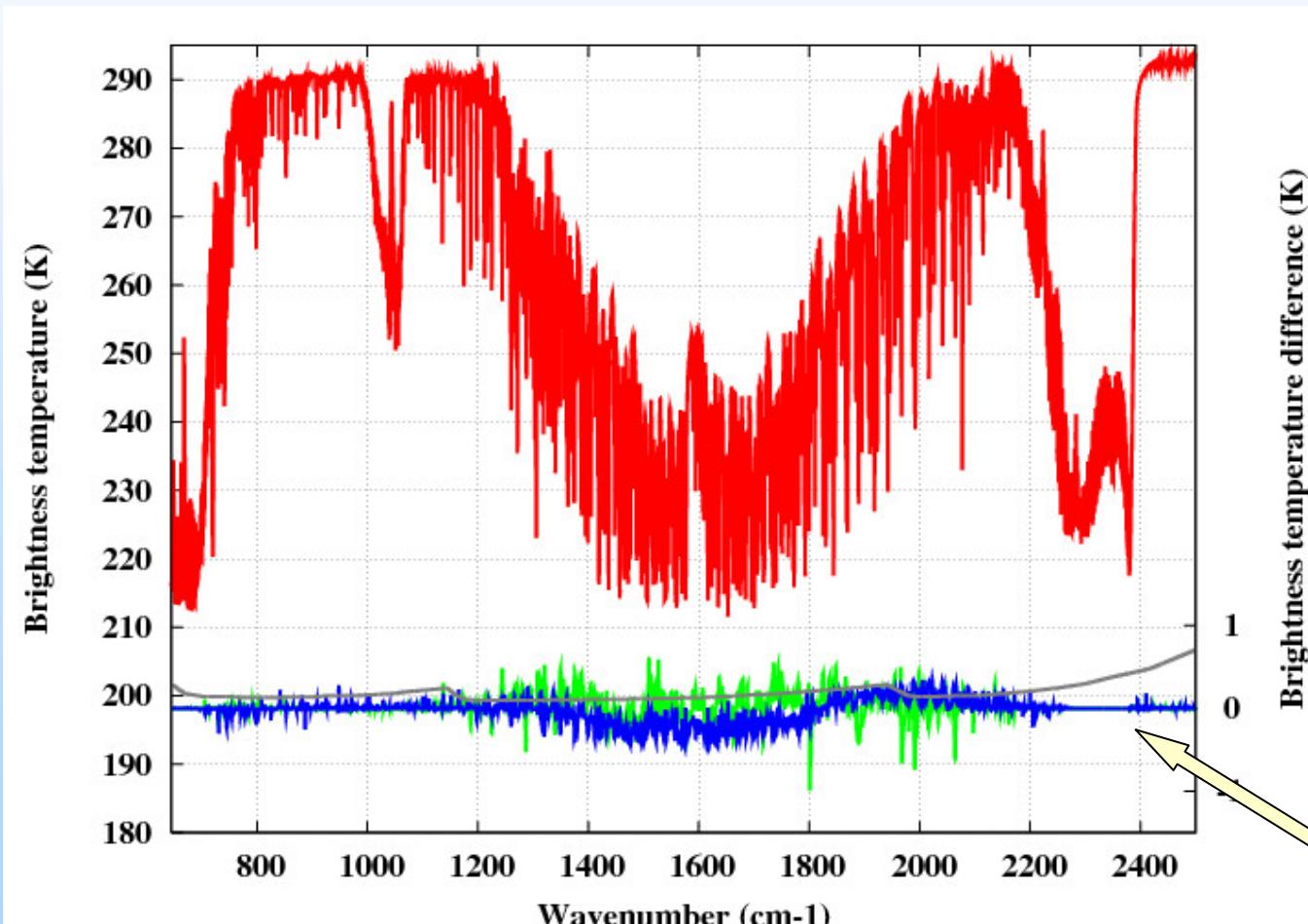
% 10 cm⁻¹ HW Average difference

$$\frac{(HW_{H04} - HW_{G03})}{(HW_{H04 \max} + HW_{G03 \max}) \times 2} \times 100$$



H₂O Spectroscopy differences illustration

- ❖IASI brightness temperature (K) simulation with **GEISA-03** (upper curve);
- ❖Impact of replacement of **HITRAN-04** or **MIPAS PF3.2 H₂O data** in GEISA-03
- ❖differences (K) in lower curves, with associated **IASI noise**.





GEISA/IASI- 2008 Archive in Preparation:

line transition parameter sub-database

Updates for 2008 Edition of GEISA line transition parameters sub-database

Preliminary non exhaustive list

H ₂ O	500- 8000 cm ⁻¹	LISA, JPL
CO ₂	2200-7000 cm ⁻¹	JPL, LTS
N ₂ O	1900-6800 cm ⁻¹	JPL
CH ₄	750-1350 cm ⁻¹ 2850-3150 cm ⁻¹	ICB, JPL
SO ₂	V ₁ , V ₃ V ₁ +V ₂ -V ₂	LISA GSMA
HNO ₃	V ₅ ; 2V ₉	LISA
C ₂ H ₂	604- 2254 cm ⁻¹	LADIR

Molecular species related with IASI
Trace Gas Retrievals to be added

HCN
NH₃
HCOOH
C₂H₄
CH₃OH

New PF 3.2 Version (courtesy of J.M. Flaud) to be considered

Comparison with actual GEISA/IASI-03 content

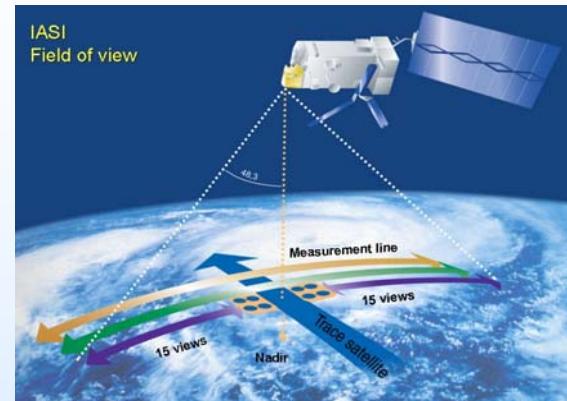
Concluding Comments



GEISA/IASI EFFECTIVE USE

IASI on METOP

since October 19th 2006 launch



- GEISA/IASI used as the reference spectroscopic database
- Validation achieved using 4A line by line Radiative Transfer Model
[Scott & Chédin, J.Appl.Met (1981); 4A/LMD <http://ara.lmd.polytechnique.fr>;
4A/OP co-developed by LMD and Noveltis with the support of CNES (2006)]



Related to

IASI Level 1 Cal/Val activities@ CNES



Remaining spectroscopy related problems

Some conclusions of validation exercises, using e.g. : the 4A-00/LMD Model, in the case of IASI radiative transfer modelling

1. **The water vapour spectroscopic parameters:** still need to be validated;
2. **The water vapour continuum:** more tuning to be done when more validation data (especially with high water vapour content) become available;
3. **The freons bands at 850 and 920 cm⁻¹:** refine the temperature dependence;
4. **O₃ in the 9.6 μm region:** the spectroscopic parameters still need to be validated;
5. **Some CO₂ – Q branches:** further improvement/tuning of the line mixing (15 μm region especially)

STATUS OF MOLECULES FOR IASI RADIATIVE TRANSFER MODELLING

From ISSWG-14 (March 24-26 /2001) Conclusions

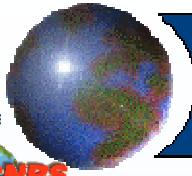
WHERE ARE WE NOW ?

MOLECULE	LINE POSITION	LINE INTENSITIES	LINE BROADENING	LINE MIXING	CONTINUUM	CROSS-SECTIONS
H ₂ O	1	1	1		1	
CO ₂	Y	Y	2	1		
O ₃	3	1?	1			
CH ₄	2	2	1	1		
CO	Y	Y	Y			
N ₂ O	?	?	2	2		
HNO ₃	Y	Y	3			
O ₂ & N ₂ collision induced spectrum					Y	
CFC's, HCFC's, N ₂ O ₅						Y

Prepared by A. Perrin (GIDSC chairman)
 GIDSC: GEISA/IASI Database Scientific Committee

1: Parameters that need to be improved; 2 rd priority; 3 rd priority

Y no problem clearly identified; ? The databases have to be checked



ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

to

CNES, CNRS/INSU and EUMETSAT

for their encouragements and support